



2024 CMPS Oversample (OS) Topline Report

November 24, 2025

This report produces weighted column percentages for the adult hard-to-reach segments, which include Afro-Latino, Black Immigrant, Jewish, LGBTQ, MENA, Muslim, Native American, and NHPI. Read each group category from top-to-bottom.

A total of 19,634 completed interviews were collected online in a respondent self-administered format from May 15 to October 6, 2025, for the entire CMPS adult sample. This includes 9,229 cases in the seven designated hard-to-reach segments. The survey was implemented in 11 languages: English, Spanish, Chinese (simplified), Chinese (traditional), Korean, Vietnamese, Tagalog, Arabic, Urdu, Farsi, and Haitian Creole at the discretion of the respondent.

Participants were randomly selected to participate in the study via sample sources with an established record of providing reliable and demographically accurate samples of the CMPS target populations.

The Afro-Latino sample is N=1,991, and carries a margin of error of $\pm 2.2\%$. The Black Immigrant sample is N=1,304 and carries a margin of error of $\pm 2.7\%$. The Jewish sample is N=772 and carries a margin of error of $\pm 2.1\%$. The LGBTQ sample is N=2,258 and has a margin of error of $\pm 2.1\%$. The MENA sample is N=423 and carries a margin of error of $\pm 4.8\%$. The Muslim sample is N=918 and has a margin of error of $\pm 3.2\%$. The Native American sample is N=1,293 and has a margin of error of $\pm 2.6\%$. The NHPI sample is N=430 and has a margin of error of $\pm 4.7\%$.

The data are weighted within each racial group to fall within the margin of error of the adult population in the 2023 ACS U.S. Census American Community Survey (ACS) 1-year data file for age, gender, education, income, state, nativity, and ancestry.

The full methods statement is available in the UCLA Box account.

** This report provides results only for the hard-to-reach segments, which include Afro-Latino, Black Immigrant, Jewish, LGBTQ, MENA, Muslim, Native American, and Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander. The Main Sample segments which include Asian, Black, Latino, and White are reported in a separate document.*

** Rank-choice questions report the percent of respondents who ranked a given item as their first choice.*

** Results not reported where $N < 100$ respondents.*

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Respondents Hard to Reach Segments	N=1991	N=1304	N=772	N=2258	N=423	N=918	N=1293	N=430
	MoE (+/-2.2)	MoE (+/-2.7)	MoE (+/-3.5)	MoE (+/-2.1)	MoE (+/-4.8)	MoE (+/-3.2)	MoE (+/-2.6)	MoE (+/-4.7)

Q1: On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means “not satisfied at all” and 10 means “completely satisfied,” how satisfied are you with how democracy works in the United States?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Mean	6	5	5	4	5	6	4	5

Q2: When it comes to democracy today, do you think the President and the executive branch are:

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Using too much control	52%	52%	63%	68%	53%	54%	51%	48%
Using the right amount of control	27%	24%	25%	17%	26%	28%	25%	23%
Not using enough control	9%	8%	5%	7%	7%	7%	13%	9%
Don’t know	12%	16%	7%	8%	14%	11%	11%	20%

Q3: Next please rate your feelings towards the following groups on a scale of 0 to 100. A rating of 100 means you feel very FAVORABLE towards that group, and a 0 means you feel very UNFAVORABLE. A rating of 50 means you don't feel favorable or unfavorable towards that group. How would you rate your feelings towards ordinary people from these groups? Remember we are asking you to rate ordinary people and not elected officials or candidates. (mean response reported)

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
People who are Democrats	61	63	64	63	55	59	50	53
People who are Republicans	48	46	45	35	43	48	47	48
People who are Independents	60	61	59	57	61	61	59	59
People who do not vote	46	44	34	37	37	45	42	39
People who are Black	69	75	69	72	68	69	66	65
People who are White	61	62	72	63	64	64	60	59
People who are Hispanic or Latino	73	68	68	72	67	66	63	63
People who are Asian American	64	65	69	71	67	69	64	66
People who are Middle Eastern or North African	61	64	63	67	70	67	58	57
People who are American Indian or Native American	68	69	70	73	71	68	77	66
People who are Muslim	58	62	59	63	69	77	53	56
People who are Jewish	60	61	79	67	59	55	61	59
People who are Christian	67	70	64	56	64	65	61	64
People who are gay or lesbian	58	54	68	78	50	48	54	56
People who are transgender	53	50	62	71	47	47	47	49
People who are undocumented immigrants	55	56	48	61	48	52	41	47
People who participated in the January 6, 2021 insurrection	39	34	28	27	26	40	34	33
People who participate in Black Lives Matter protests	61	65	57	68	61	65	50	54
People who participated in Justice for Palestine protests	57	59	42	63	62	70	47	50

Q4: Next, please rate political figures using the same 0 to 100 scale: (mean response reported)

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
President Donald Trump	40	36	37	25	35	40	44	42
Former President Joe Biden	55	60	58	54	44	49	40	43
Former Vice President Kamala Harris	59	64	59	63	46	54	44	50
Vice President JD Vance	39	35	34	25	32	37	40	40
Former President Barack Obama	71	75	69	71	60	67	58	66
California Governor Gavin Newsom	53	57	59	53	48	55	39	45
Elon Musk	38	35	36	25	32	38	38	39
Benjamin Netanyahu	42	38	47	32	27	29	38	35

Q5: [If Republican] Have you always called yourself a Republican, or did you used to call yourself a Democrat?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Always called myself a Republican	63%	60%	79%	72%	68%	71%	68%	59%
Used to call myself a Democrat	22%	26%	14%	17%	17%	10%	15%	22%
Used to call myself an Independent	9%	10%	4%	7%	9%	9%	15%	11%
Don't know	6%	4%	2%	4%	6%	11%	3%	8%

Q6: [If Democrat] Have you always called yourself a Democrat, or did you used to call yourself a Republican?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Always called myself a Democrat	78%	82%	81%	80%	80%	81%	70%	79%
Used to call myself a Republican	9%	6%	11%	11%	7%	8%	11%	7%
Used to call myself an Independent	7%	7%	5%	6%	10%	6%	13%	7%
Don't know	6%	6%	3%	3%	3%	6%	6%	7%

Q7: [If independent/other] Have you always called yourself an Independent, or did you used to think of yourself as closer to the Democratic or Republican parties?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Always called myself an Independent	49%	50%	46%	47%	54%	54%	49%	56%
Used to be closer to the Republican party	11%	8%	20%	8%	9%	8%	12%	7%
Used to be closer to the Democratic party	15%	18%	25%	26%	20%	14%	17%	15%
Don't know	24%	24%	9%	19%	17%	24%	22%	22%

Q8: When it comes to thinking about politics and public affairs, do you generally consider yourself liberal or conservative, or do you not think of yourself in those terms?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Very liberal	12%	9%	17%	28%	9%	8%	9%	7%
Liberal	14%	17%	21%	17%	17%	16%	8%	10%
Moderate, but lean liberal	10%	11%	13%	11%	11%	12%	9%	5%
Middle-of-the road/moderate	20%	21%	15%	13%	23%	21%	20%	19%
Moderate, but lean conservative	10%	9%	10%	5%	10%	10%	11%	15%
Conservative	11%	8%	11%	7%	11%	10%	10%	11%
Very conservative	8%	7%	8%	6%	4%	8%	9%	6%
I don't think of myself in these terms	15%	19%	4%	13%	16%	15%	23%	27%

Q9: Some people pay attention to what the Supreme Court is doing while others are just not that interested. How often do you pay attention to the Supreme Court:

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Never	9%	8%	5%	9%	9%	9%	13%	14%
Rarely	21%	22%	11%	17%	22%	25%	22%	26%
Some of the time	40%	41%	32%	35%	37%	37%	37%	35%
Most of the time	17%	18%	35%	25%	22%	16%	17%	18%
All of the time	13%	12%	18%	14%	9%	12%	10%	7%

Q10: Which group of justices should be appointed to the Supreme Court in the future to make decisions you would support? Select all that apply.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Liberal racial minority judges	28%	32%	39%	48%	36%	30%	26%	25%
Conservative racial minority judges	23%	22%	19%	17%	22%	22%	27%	28%
Liberal white judges	19%	18%	41%	33%	23%	21%	14%	11%
Conservative white judges	14%	13%	21%	12%	17%	14%	15%	11%
Liberal women judges	28%	28%	48%	47%	32%	27%	24%	22%
Conservative women judges	19%	18%	22%	15%	19%	18%	24%	20%
Don't know	31%	36%	20%	23%	34%	31%	40%	48%

Q11: Racial and ethnic minorities make up 42% of the U.S. population but only 33% of the Supreme Court. How important is it that the Supreme Court is as diverse as the general population?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Not at all important	6%	5%	8%	6%	7%	3%	10%	9%
Not too important	9%	8%	12%	7%	8%	8%	9%	10%
Somewhat important	33%	32%	31%	27%	36%	35%	33%	33%
Very important	30%	26%	26%	28%	23%	31%	24%	21%
Extremely important	23%	29%	23%	32%	25%	23%	25%	27%

Q12: [If age 18+ in corresponding election year and registered voter] Some people vote in every election while some people only vote occasionally, or not at all. What about you? Would the official vote history file indicate that you voted in the November 2024 election?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
I did not vote in this election	14%	13%	7%	14%	17%	15%	20%	19%
I don't think I voted in this election	8%	5%	2%	3%	2%	7%	5%	5%
I think I voted, but I am not certain	9%	8%	4%	7%	4%	11%	5%	4%
Yes, I am 100% certain I voted in November 2024	69%	75%	87%	76%	77%	66%	70%	72%

Q13: [If age 18+ in corresponding election year and registered voter] Would the official vote history file indicate that you voted back in the November 2022 midterm election for Congress?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
I did not vote in this election	20%	22%	9%	20%	19%	22%	26%	22%
I don’t think I voted in this election	9%	8%	6%	7%	14%	13%	10%	12%
I think I voted, but I am not certain	13%	11%	9%	14%	8%	14%	10%	7%
Yes, I am 100% certain I voted in November 2022	58%	59%	77%	60%	59%	50%	54%	59%

Q14: [If age 18+ in corresponding election year and registered voter] Would the official vote history file indicate that you voted back in the November 2020 election?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
I did not vote in this election	15%	17%	4%	13%	15%	17%	22%	20%
I don’t think I voted in this election	6%	5%	1%	5%	2%	8%	5%	6%
I think I voted, but I am not certain	10%	8%	6%	7%	6%	14%	9%	9%
Yes, I am 100% certain I voted in November 2020	69%	70%	90%	75%	77%	61%	64%	65%

Q15: [If age 18+ in corresponding election year and registered voter] Would the official vote history file indicate that you voted back in the November 2018 midterm election for Congress?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
I did not vote in this election	23%	24%	9%	23%	26%	25%	27%	27%
I don’t think I voted in this election	9%	9%	6%	8%	7%	10%	11%	10%
I think I voted, but I am not certain	14%	13%	12%	14%	15%	17%	13%	12%
Yes, I am 100% certain I voted in November 2018	53%	54%	73%	56%	51%	49%	48%	51%

Q16: [If voted in 2024] In the election for President of the United States in 2024 did you vote by mail or absentee ballot, vote early in person, or vote in person on Election Day at your precinct or vote center?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Voted by absentee ballot using U.S. Mail	13%	16%	28%	24%	18%	17%	18%	25%
Voted by absentee ballot using ballot drop box	13%	8%	12%	13%	11%	11%	10%	17%
Voted early in person	30%	35%	29%	25%	24%	23%	24%	23%
Voted in person on Election Day	44%	41%	31%	38%	47%	48%	48%	35%

Q17: [If voted in 2024] In the election for President of the United States in 2024 did you vote for: // [If did not vote in 2024] Even if you did not vote in the election for President of the United States in 2024 did you support:

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Republican candidate Donald Trump	31%	22%	32%	21%	28%	30%	40%	37%
Democratic candidate Kamala Harris	48%	56%	58%	62%	40%	41%	34%	36%
Someone else	7%	5%	5%	6%	13%	10%	9%	6%
I did not support anyone	14%	17%	5%	11%	19%	19%	17%	21%

Q18: [If voted in 2024] How about in the November 2024 election for U.S. Congress? Did you vote for the Republican candidate or the Democratic candidate for Congress?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Republican candidate	31%	21%	31%	23%	31%	30%	41%	37%
Democratic candidate	60%	67%	65%	71%	53%	57%	44%	50%
Someone else	6%	6%	2%	3%	12%	8%	8%	6%
None of these	4%	7%	2%	3%	3%	5%	7%	7%

Q19: [If voted in 2024] How confident are you that your vote in the November 2024 election was counted as you intended?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Very confident	52%	51%	72%	51%	54%	58%	48%	46%
Somewhat confident	33%	30%	21%	30%	31%	29%	31%	36%
Not too confident	10%	11%	6%	13%	11%	9%	14%	12%
Not at all confident	6%	8%	2%	6%	3%	4%	7%	6%

Q20: [If US citizen age 18+] Think about vote counting throughout YOUR COUNTY OR CITY, and not just your own personal situation. How confident are you that votes in YOUR COUNTY OR CITY were counted as voters intended?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Very confident	38%	42%	64%	40%	45%	46%	33%	34%
Somewhat confident	38%	35%	28%	36%	36%	36%	40%	40%
Not too confident	16%	14%	5%	16%	12%	12%	17%	18%
Not at all confident	7%	9%	2%	8%	6%	6%	10%	9%

Q21: Now, think about vote counting throughout [state]. How confident are you that votes in [state] were counted as voters intended in the November 2024 election?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Very confident	35%	34%	59%	36%	36%	37%	29%	32%
Somewhat confident	38%	41%	29%	37%	42%	43%	41%	38%
Not too confident	18%	16%	9%	18%	17%	14%	20%	19%
Not at all confident	9%	9%	3%	9%	6%	7%	10%	10%

Q22: Finally, think about vote counting throughout the ENTIRE COUNTRY. How confident are you that votes NATIONWIDE were counted as voters intended in the November 2024 election?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Very confident	29%	29%	46%	25%	27%	32%	24%	27%
Somewhat confident	40%	38%	37%	34%	44%	43%	38%	37%
Not too confident	20%	21%	15%	24%	22%	16%	23%	25%
Not at all confident	11%	12%	2%	17%	7%	9%	15%	12%

Q23: To the best of your knowledge, does [state] allow residents to vote if they do not have a government-issued photo ID?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes, allowed to vote	37%	26%	46%	29%	28%	32%	25%	22%
No, not allowed to vote	35%	38%	24%	37%	34%	38%	43%	41%
Not sure	28%	36%	30%	33%	37%	30%	32%	37%

Q24: [If US citizen age 18+] To the best of your knowledge, do you have a government-issued photo ID that is valid for the purposes of voting here in [state]?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes, I am 100% certain I have a valid photo ID	83%	86%	90%	85%	87%	85%	85%	86%
Yes, I have a photo ID, but I am not certain it is accepted as voter ID	12%	8%	7%	9%	8%	9%	10%	8%
No, I do not have a valid photo ID	5%	6%	3%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%

Q25: Some families agree about politics but other families have members who disagree. Indicate whether differences in opinions about presidential candidate Donald Trump have ever created conflict between YOU and YOUR: (Select all that apply.)

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Grandparents	10%	7%	9%	16%	8%	10%	10%	9%
Parents or guardians	19%	15%	15%	25%	19%	16%	17%	17%
Children	12%	8%	12%	7%	6%	10%	7%	6%
Grandchildren	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%
Aunts or uncles	11%	7%	9%	19%	15%	9%	13%	15%
Cousins	12%	7%	16%	15%	14%	9%	13%	11%
Siblings	11%	9%	12%	15%	13%	11%	11%	18%
Nieces or nephews	4%	2%	5%	6%	3%	4%	4%	7%
None of these	56%	67%	58%	48%	59%	62%	63%	58%

Q25b: Thinking back to last year, how often did you follow news and information about the 2024 presidential election?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Every single day	23%	24%	40%	28%	24%	20%	18%	22%
Many days, but not every single day	27%	28%	36%	32%	32%	29%	30%	23%
Some days, but not many	24%	22%	12%	18%	22%	25%	20%	24%
Occasionally, not a lot	16%	19%	8%	13%	16%	20%	19%	19%
Never, or avoided it	11%	8%	4%	9%	6%	6%	12%	13%

Q26: How often did your parents or the people who raised you talk with you about what it means to be a [Republican/Democrat][if indep/other randomize Democrat/Republican]?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Often	13%	12%	17%	11%	6%	14%	10%	6%
Fairly often	18%	17%	14%	16%	11%	15%	10%	9%
Sometimes	29%	24%	27%	24%	26%	25%	20%	23%
Rarely	14%	16%	15%	17%	20%	17%	18%	22%
Never	27%	32%	27%	33%	36%	28%	42%	40%

Q26: [If Republican or Indep randomized Republican pipe] How often did your parents or the people who raised you talk with you about what it means to be a Republican?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Often	10%	6%	26%	12%	6%	14%	10%	6%
Fairly often	18%	15%	11%	18%	11%	20%	8%	13%
Sometimes	27%	22%	22%	21%	25%	22%	18%	21%
Rarely	14%	16%	13%	16%	24%	27%	18%	23%
Never	31%	40%	28%	33%	34%	28%	45%	37%

Q26: [If Democrat or Indep randomized Democrat pipe] How often did your parents or the people who raised you talk with you about what it means to be a Democrat?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Often	14%	15%	12%	11%	7%	15%	10%	6%
Fairly often	18%	17%	16%	14%	12%	13%	11%	6%
Sometimes	31%	24%	29%	25%	27%	27%	22%	23%
Rarely	13%	15%	17%	17%	18%	17%	17%	22%
Never	24%	28%	26%	33%	38%	28%	40%	42%

Q27: [If US citizen age 18+], did anyone from a political party, campaign or any other organization contact you and ask you to register and/or vote in this election? Select all that apply.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
No, I have not been contacted	48%	47%	45%	51%	45%	43%	61%	56%
Yes, by text message on my smartphone	25%	28%	36%	29%	32%	30%	19%	20%
Yes, by live call from a person on my cell phone or landline phone	10%	12%	15%	10%	10%	13%	8%	8%
Yes, by a recorded or robo-call on my cell phone or landline phone	9%	11%	16%	12%	13%	9%	9%	10%
Yes, by email message	19%	22%	24%	18%	20%	21%	14%	22%
Yes, by a piece of mail that was sent to my home	14%	17%	23%	17%	18%	13%	15%	17%
Yes, by door-knock or visit from someone to my front door	6%	9%	8%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%
Yes, someone talked to me in public, in front of a business or at an event	5%	8%	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%

Q28: [If Q27≠ no contact] And who was it that contacted you? Select all that apply.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Someone from the Democratic Party	50%	61%	63%	60%	71%	50%	51%	53%
Someone from the Republican Party	40%	36%	49%	37%	52%	40%	47%	43%
Someone from a non-partisan, civic, or other type of organization	19%	26%	18%	25%	24%	20%	21%	24%
Someone from a ballot initiative or measure	11%	17%	15%	17%	13%	11%	19%	22%
Don't know	10%	7%	11%	8%	7%	9%	10%	15%

Q29: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about who you supported in the 2024 presidential election:

q29a. [If voted Trump] I felt pressure to support the Republican candidate because Democrats would be harmful if they won.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	18%	16%	29%	31%	13%	18%	22%	21%
Somewhat agree	24%	26%	24%	23%	29%	23%	18%	22%
Neither agree nor disagree	22%	21%	21%	19%	23%	24%	26%	28%
Somewhat disagree	15%	11%	9%	8%	16%	10%	14%	9%
Strongly disagree	21%	27%	18%	19%	19%	25%	20%	20%

q29b. [If voted Harris] I felt pressure to support the Democrat candidate because Republicans would be harmful if they won.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	20%	21%	31%	31%	24%	23%	24%	16%
Somewhat agree	24%	21%	23%	21%	27%	28%	17%	23%
Neither agree nor disagree	22%	19%	14%	17%	22%	16%	28%	18%
Somewhat disagree	11%	11%	9%	8%	14%	12%	10%	8%
Strongly disagree	24%	27%	22%	23%	13%	20%	21%	34%

q29c. [If voted 3rd party] I felt pressure that since I supported a 3rd party candidate, my vote would not count.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	9%			18%			12%	
Somewhat agree	29%			33%			18%	
Neither agree nor disagree	28%			28%			26%	
Somewhat disagree	9%			6%			8%	
Strongly disagree	25%			15%			35%	

q29d. [If voted Trump or Harris] I opposed [Harris/Trump] more than I supported [Trump/Harris].

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	35%	34%	44%	37%	28%	31%	33%	33%
Somewhat agree	23%	24%	21%	23%	24%	25%	20%	23%
Neither agree nor disagree	18%	18%	14%	16%	21%	20%	23%	22%
Somewhat disagree	10%	10%	9%	11%	14%	8%	10%	10%
Strongly disagree	14%	14%	12%	13%	13%	15%	15%	13%

q29d. [If voted Trump] I opposed Harris more than I supported Trump.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	39%	36%	46%	39%	33%	37%	34%	42%
Somewhat agree	22%	22%	22%	22%	22%	23%	19%	16%
Neither agree nor disagree	17%	18%	14%	16%	22%	16%	22%	22%
Somewhat disagree	7%	8%	7%	11%	13%	7%	10%	9%
Strongly disagree	15%	16%	10%	13%	10%	16%	15%	12%

q29d. [If voted Harris] I opposed Trump more than I supported Harris.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	28%	29%	29%	31%	21%	22%	32%	25%
Somewhat agree	26%	27%	19%	26%	27%	28%	21%	29%
Neither agree nor disagree	19%	20%	15%	18%	20%	26%	23%	21%
Somewhat disagree	14%	15%	12%	10%	15%	11%	10%	11%
Strongly disagree	12%	10%	14%	15%	16%	13%	15%	14%

q29e. [If voted 3rd party] I opposed Harris and Trump more than I supported the candidate I voted for

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	28%			30%				16%
Somewhat agree	18%			19%				12%
Neither agree nor disagree	32%			27%				55%
Somewhat disagree	9%			14%				5%
Strongly disagree	14%			10%				12%

q29f. [If voted Trump or Harris] I made my decision on who to support based on holding the Biden-Harris administration accountable for their actions in the last 4 years.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	25%	25%	25%	22%	26%	23%	33%	30%
Somewhat agree	26%	25%	25%	20%	27%	35%	20%	23%
Neither agree nor disagree	26%	29%	23%	29%	21%	25%	27%	26%
Somewhat disagree	10%	8%	11%	12%	14%	9%	8%	9%
Strongly disagree	13%	13%	17%	17%	12%	9%	12%	13%

q29g. [If voted Trump or Harris] I made my decision on who to support based on holding Trump accountable for his actions during his presidency.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	34%	36%	50%	48%	36%	35%	38%	31%
Somewhat agree	25%	25%	23%	23%	25%	27%	20%	23%
Neither agree nor disagree	20%	22%	15%	17%	20%	21%	24%	26%
Somewhat disagree	11%	8%	5%	4%	13%	7%	8%	10%
Strongly disagree	11%	9%	7%	7%	7%	10%	10%	10%

Q30: [If age 18+] When you think about the next few years and your family's income, savings, and jobs, how would you describe yourself?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Optimistic that things are getting better	45%	43%	40%	31%	38%	47%	46%	45%
Pessimistic that things are getting worse	38%	40%	46%	56%	44%	37%	37%	33%
Don't know	17%	17%	14%	13%	17%	16%	17%	22%

Q31: [If Black or Black immigrant] During the 2024 presidential debate, Donald Trump made comments about Haitian people eating dogs. Did these comments affect your perceptions of the Republican Party?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
More positive towards Republicans		17%		17%				
More negative towards Republicans		52%		59%				
Did not affect the way I view Republicans		32%		23%				

Q32: [If Black or Black immigrant] During the 2024 election, the support for the Democratic party, and Vice President Kamala Harris declined among Black voters, especially Black male voters. Which of the following statements is closest to your opinion as the primary reason support declined?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
The Democratic party did not combat sexism among Black male voters		11%		14%				
The Democratic party did not fulfill promises made to Black voters under the Obama administration		15%		16%				
The Democratic party focused too heavily on the War in Gaza		4%		6%				
The Democratic party invested too heavily in international affairs		9%		11%				
The Democratic party did not address inflation and the economy		16%		15%				
The Republican party had a better plan to help the Black community		11%		7%				
Some other reason		34%		31%				

Q33: How would you describe Kamala Harris’s race? Select all that you think apply.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
White	10%	10%	41%	24%	19%	15%	18%	21%
Hispanic or Latino	30%	9%	5%	14%	10%	11%	11%	11%
Black or African American	60%	79%	56%	69%	68%	51%	59%	59%
Asian American	15%	20%	28%	21%	34%	33%	17%	23%
American Indian/Native American	9%	13%	4%	7%	13%	12%	23%	14%
Arab, Middle Eastern or North African	6%	5%	7%	7%	19%	7%	15%	11%
Native Hawaiian	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	9%
Not Hawaiian, but other Pacific Islander	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	14%

Q34: [Split A] If offered the opportunity, would you consider running for political office?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes, would do this	26%	19%	19%	24%	22%	31%	22%	18%
No, would not do this	59%	67%	70%	64%	64%	53%	66%	68%
Not sure	15%	14%	11%	12%	14%	16%	13%	14%

Q35: [Split B] If offered the opportunity, would you consider running for political office to further the issues that you care about most?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes, would do this	37%	29%	31%	32%	18%	35%	30%	26%
No, would not do this	46%	54%	61%	54%	57%	47%	57%	52%
Not sure	17%	17%	8%	14%	25%	18%	13%	22%

Q36: Have you ever participated in government decision-making such as attending a hearing or submitting a public comment about an issue?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes	29%	23%	36%	30%	25%	31%	25%	25%
No	71%	77%	64%	70%	75%	69%	75%	75%

Q37: [If age 18+] Overall, how qualified do you think you are to run for office?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Very qualified	14%	13%	17%	14%	10%	18%	13%	8%
Qualified	23%	21%	25%	18%	24%	23%	18%	17%
Not too qualified	28%	28%	23%	30%	30%	28%	27%	27%
Not at all qualified	35%	38%	35%	39%	37%	30%	42%	49%

Q38: [If age 18+] Have any of these people ever suggested that you run for office? Select all that apply.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
No, none of these	68%	73%	72%	72%	76%	66%	71%	77%
A co-worker, friend, or acquaintance	11%	12%	11%	13%	12%	13%	15%	13%
An elected official	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%
A leader or official from a political party	7%	6%	9%	5%	6%	7%	6%	5%
A spouse, partner, or member of your family	10%	10%	10%	11%	9%	11%	13%	8%
Someone from your church, synagogue, mosque, temple, etc.	8%	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%
Someone in your cultural organization or racial minority advocacy group	7%	7%	5%	6%	8%	8%	8%	6%

Q39: Imagine you are a new politician in the area where you live, would you feel welcome at meetings with other politicians?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes, absolutely	21%	26%	29%	20%	19%	25%	21%	19%
Yes, maybe	35%	27%	35%	26%	31%	30%	26%	28%
No, probably not	19%	20%	12%	26%	27%	19%	25%	21%
No, absolutely not	9%	11%	5%	13%	8%	8%	12%	9%
Don't know	16%	17%	20%	15%	15%	18%	16%	23%

Q40: Please indicate if you agree or disagree: Politics these days are characterized by strong dislike and distrust between supporters of different parties.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	32%	38%	48%	44%	38%	36%	35%	39%
Somewhat agree	34%	31%	31%	31%	37%	35%	30%	29%
Neither agree nor disagree	27%	25%	15%	20%	23%	24%	31%	27%
Somewhat disagree	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Strongly disagree	3%	3%	2%	2%	0%	2%	3%	2%

Q41: How important is it that more politicians who are [primary race] are elected as representatives in government?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Very important	39%	40%	15%	26%	30%	35%	47%	31%
Somewhat important	34%	33%	20%	20%	32%	38%	28%	29%
Neither	20%	20%	28%	22%	27%	20%	20%	32%
Not very important	4%	4%	15%	12%	6%	4%	2%	4%
Not important at all	3%	3%	21%	19%	4%	2%	3%	4%

Q42: Which of the following traits do you prefer in a candidate for office you might support? Rank them in order of importance to you: 1st, 2nd, and 3rd.

1st

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
q42a. Shares my race/ethnicity	11%	11%	3%	7%	4%	10%	13%	8%
q42b. Shares my gender	5%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%
q42c. Devoted to their religion	6%	7%	2%	4%	9%	9%	6%	6%
q42d. Young	9%	9%	6%	10%	8%	10%	6%	6%
q42e. Working-class background	20%	18%	17%	21%	21%	15%	26%	25%
q42f. Wealthy/rich	5%	3%	2%	3%	2%	5%	2%	1%
q42g. Has experience, been elected to office before	18%	23%	33%	21%	21%	24%	19%	26%
q42h. Is a newcomer to politics	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%
q42i. Endorsements from interest groups I support	7%	5%	16%	14%	10%	7%	7%	5%
q42j. Candidate training experience	9%	9%	8%	6%	8%	9%	8%	7%
q42k. Something else	6%	6%	6%	6%	8%	4%	7%	9%

Q43: How often would you say [primary race] elected officials can make changes for [primary race] people in the country?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Never	7%	7%	10%	7%	9%	7%	8%	17%
Some of the time	23%	32%	25%	22%	38%	25%	31%	29%
About half the time	27%	25%	27%	26%	26%	25%	25%	25%
Most of the time	26%	24%	22%	28%	20%	27%	20%	18%
All of the time	17%	13%	15%	16%	7%	16%	16%	12%

Q44: How hard do you think the DEMOCRATIC Party really works on issues Black people care about?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Very hard	20%	15%	24%	19%	11%	15%	15%	15%
Fairly hard	41%	44%	42%	41%	41%	47%	30%	32%
Not too hard	25%	28%	25%	29%	32%	29%	34%	32%
Not hard at all	14%	12%	10%	11%	16%	9%	21%	21%

Q45: How hard do you think the REPUBLICAN Party really works on issues Black people care about?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Very hard	14%	12%	12%	9%	9%	15%	11%	12%
Fairly hard	33%	25%	22%	18%	26%	30%	27%	27%
Not too hard	25%	29%	27%	24%	30%	30%	31%	30%
Not hard at all	28%	34%	39%	48%	35%	25%	31%	32%

Q46: Rate the following on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means “no expectations at all” and 10 means “very high expectations”. To what extent do you expect the federal government will enact policies that will positively affect you personally?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Mean	5	5	5	4	4	5	5	5

Q47: Rate the following on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means “no expectations at all” and 10 means “very high expectations”. To what extent do you expect the federal government will enact policies that will negatively affect you personally?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Mean	6	6	6	7	6	6	6	5

Q48: [If Black] Rate the following on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means “no expectations at all” and 10 means “very high expectations”. As a Black person, to what extent do you expect the federal government will enact policies that will positively affect other Black people?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Mean		5		5				

Q49: [If Black] Rate the following on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means “no expectations at all” and 10 means “very high expectations”. As a Black person, to what extent do you expect the federal government will enact policies that will negatively affect other Black people?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Mean		6		6				

Q50: [If Black] Rate the following on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means “no expectations at all” and 10 means “very high expectations”. As a Black person, to what extent do you expect the Democratic Party will enact policies that will positively affect other Black people?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Mean		6		6				

Q51: [If Black] Rate the following on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means “no expectations at all” and 10 means “very high expectations”. As a Black person, to what extent do you expect the Democratic Party will enact policies that will negatively affect other Black people?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Mean		5		5				

Q52: Please describe your level of agreement with the following statement: My friends and family are not interested in politics.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly disagree	11%	12%	22%	16%	11%	9%	12%	11%
Disagree	18%	24%	34%	27%	31%	22%	24%	24%
Neither agree or disagree	35%	33%	23%	30%	37%	31%	35%	41%
Agree	23%	18%	13%	17%	16%	27%	18%	15%
Strongly agree	13%	12%	8%	9%	5%	11%	12%	9%

Q53: [If Black] Please describe your level of agreement with the following statement: The two-party system made up of the Democratic and Republican parties does not prioritize Black voters.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly disagree		5%		3%				
Disagree		12%		12%				
Neither agree or disagree		42%		34%				
Agree		26%		28%				
Strongly agree		15%		23%				

Q54: [If Black] Please describe your level of agreement with the following statement: There is pressure within the Black community to vote for the Democratic Party in Presidential elections.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly disagree		7%		7%				
Disagree		11%		9%				
Neither agree or disagree		36%		32%				
Agree		31%		27%				
Strongly agree		14%		24%				

Q55: [SPLIT A] How important is it to you to help other people?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Extremely important	50%	54%	59%	62%	57%	62%	59%	66%
Somewhat important	39%	36%	34%	31%	37%	32%	34%	30%
Not too important	10%	7%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	2%
Not at all important	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%

Q56: [SPLIT B] How important is it to you to help other [primary race] people?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Extremely important	47%	49%	24%	32%	38%	45%	54%	42%
Somewhat important	41%	40%	39%	37%	41%	43%	35%	43%
Not too important	10%	7%	24%	20%	17%	10%	9%	9%
Not at all important	2%	3%	12%	12%	4%	2%	3%	5%

Q57: [SPLIT A] How important is it to you to share what you have with others?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Extremely important	41%	41%	37%	43%	35%	45%	41%	46%
Somewhat important	43%	45%	45%	46%	48%	45%	45%	39%
Not too important	13%	11%	15%	9%	16%	7%	10%	13%
Not at all important	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%

Q58: [SPLIT B] How important is it to you to share what you have with other [primary race] people?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Extremely important	41%	41%	18%	27%	32%	36%	46%	37%
Somewhat important	47%	45%	40%	37%	46%	50%	42%	47%
Not too important	9%	10%	27%	23%	17%	10%	8%	11%
Not at all important	3%	4%	15%	13%	5%	4%	4%	6%

Q59: [SPLIT A] How important is it to you to take a stand on issues that are important to humankind?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Extremely important	49%	55%	53%	61%	54%	57%	54%	57%
Somewhat important	40%	36%	41%	31%	38%	35%	37%	35%
Not too important	9%	7%	5%	5%	7%	8%	7%	7%
Not at all important	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%

Q60: [SPLIT B] How important is it to you to take a stand on issues that are important to [primary race] people?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Extremely important	46%	51%	22%	32%	36%	40%	51%	43%
Somewhat important	41%	36%	39%	33%	47%	43%	35%	39%
Not too important	10%	10%	20%	22%	15%	14%	8%	13%
Not at all important	3%	3%	18%	13%	2%	3%	5%	6%

Q61: [If age 18+] From the list below, please select all groups/organizations that you made a monetary donation of at least \$20 to in the past year. If you did not donate, select “No, I did not donate money.” Select all that apply.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
No, I did not donate money	48%	49%	34%	53%	49%	43%	59%	53%
Arts/Culture organizations	6%	7%	12%	9%	6%	6%	5%	4%
Environmental/Animal groups	9%	9%	17%	12%	11%	12%	9%	12%
GoFundMe requests	14%	13%	15%	13%	13%	13%	13%	15%
Immigrant serving organizations	8%	6%	8%	7%	7%	9%	5%	5%
Israel relief efforts	4%	3%	15%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Local school district/education organizations	10%	11%	11%	8%	11%	11%	9%	12%
Local social/human services organization	9%	10%	17%	12%	16%	11%	9%	13%
National social/human service organization	7%	8%	14%	9%	10%	10%	7%	8%
Natural disaster relief efforts	10%	13%	16%	12%	13%	13%	10%	15%
Palestine relief efforts	6%	4%	5%	8%	18%	21%	4%	4%
[If US citizen] Political party, candidate, or other campaign group	7%	7%	15%	9%	6%	5%	7%	8%
Religious organization	13%	19%	20%	11%	16%	19%	13%	14%
Sent money to home country/remittance	9%	11%	3%	5%	9%	11%	3%	8%
Ukraine relief efforts	5%	4%	10%	7%	7%	6%	5%	4%
Something else	8%	9%	13%	7%	9%	9%	9%	14%

Q62: [If Q61≠none] Thinking about the monetary donations you made in 2024, who do you expect to benefit from your main donations? Please rank the top 3 groups you think will benefit the most with the numbers 1st, 2nd, and 3rd.

1st

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
q62a. Children/Youth	14%	19%	12%	13%	15%	16%	17%	18%
q62b. Environment/Animals	5%	4%	13%	11%	9%	3%	9%	8%
q62c. Formerly incarcerated individuals	3%	3%	1%	3%	0%	2%	1%	1%
q62d. Gun owners	4%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%
q62e. Immigrants, asylum seekers, refugees	4%	4%	4%	6%	9%	8%	3%	2%
q62f. Individuals affected by crisis	11%	14%	11%	13%	17%	18%	11%	18%
q62g. Individuals living with a disability	9%	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%
q62h. Low-income individuals/families	9%	8%	8%	12%	11%	11%	13%	11%
q62i. Members of my racial/ethnic group	6%	7%	6%	5%	8%	7%	3%	4%
q62j. Military families/veterans	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	6%	4%
q62k. Police officers/fraternal orders of police	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%
q62l. [If US citizen] Politician/Local campaign/Super PAC	3%	3%	6%	6%	2%	3%	3%	3%
q62m. Scientists/Research	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%
q62n. Small businesses	5%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%
q62o. Women	9%	7%	10%	6%	6%	8%	13%	5%
q62p. Something else	6%	10%	9%	6%	5%	4%	6%	9%

Q63: From the list below, select all the groups/organizations that you volunteered for or donated gifts other than money (such as food, clothing, blood, etc) over the past year. If you did not volunteer or donate gifts, select “No, I did not volunteer or donate gifts.”

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
No, I did not volunteer or donate gifts	52%	49%	43%	56%	56%	49%	60%	49%
Arts/Culture organizations	6%	5%	8%	6%	5%	5%	4%	3%
Environmental/Animal groups	6%	6%	11%	8%	7%	8%	7%	10%
GoFundMe requests	10%	9%	9%	8%	6%	9%	8%	9%
Immigrant serving organizations	7%	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	3%	2%
Israel relief efforts	3%	2%	8%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Local school district/education organizations	8%	10%	11%	10%	10%	9%	9%	12%
Local social/human services organization	9%	10%	18%	14%	12%	12%	11%	13%
National social/human service organization	6%	8%	11%	8%	10%	8%	5%	5%
Natural disaster relief efforts	10%	12%	10%	9%	10%	10%	8%	12%
Palestine relief efforts	4%	4%	2%	5%	14%	15%	3%	4%
[If US citizen age 18+] Political party, candidate, or other campaign group	5%	4%	7%	5%	2%	4%	4%	6%
Religious organization	12%	17%	13%	8%	13%	14%	11%	16%
[If age 18+] Sent money to home country/remittance	7%	10%	4%	4%	7%	10%	3%	6%
Ukraine relief efforts	5%	4%	9%	4%	3%	5%	5%	2%
Something else	8%	10%	10%	6%	4%	7%	8%	13%

Q64: [If US citizen age 18+] During the past year, did you donate money to a candidate, a party committee (DNC, RNC), or a political action committee (PAC) that supports candidates in elections? Select all that apply.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
No, did not make any political donations	74%	78%	72%	78%	87%	74%	85%	84%
Yes, to a candidate for president	13%	11%	14%	12%	8%	13%	7%	8%
Yes, to a candidate for U.S. House or U.S. Senate	11%	11%	15%	9%	7%	10%	7%	8%
Yes, to a candidate for state office (governor, state legislator)	6%	6%	10%	5%	5%	7%	5%	6%
Yes, to a political party committee or political action committee	4%	5%	6%	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%

Q65: [If Black or Latino] Regardless of your own participation in these activities, how effective do you believe each of the following are at making your community better? How effective is:
q65a. Donating money to a charitable organization

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Very ineffective	12%	11%		10%				
Somewhat ineffective	11%	9%		12%				
Neither effective nor ineffective	19%	16%		16%				
Somewhat effective	24%	25%		29%				
Very effective	26%	32%		28%				
Don't know	8%	7%		7%				

q65b. Donating money to a political candidate

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Very ineffective	18%	18%		18%				
Somewhat ineffective	13%	11%		16%				
Neither effective nor ineffective	24%	24%		23%				
Somewhat effective	21%	19%		20%				
Very effective	14%	16%		12%				
Don't know	12%	12%		10%				

q65c. Voting in elections

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Very ineffective	11%	9%		10%				
Somewhat ineffective	10%	8%		10%				
Neither effective nor ineffective	16%	13%		15%				
Somewhat effective	22%	23%		21%				
Very effective	34%	41%		39%				
Don't know	7%	7%		5%				

Q66: From January 2024 to December 2024 did you ever:

q66a. Discuss politics with family and friends

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes, I am certain I did that last year	43%	51%	70%	61%	61%	46%	51%	45%
I think I did, but can't remember for sure	18%	15%	11%	12%	12%	18%	13%	14%
No, I did not do that, and I am unlikely to in the future	19%	17%	9%	15%	16%	20%	20%	22%
No, I did not, but I might in the future	11%	10%	6%	6%	6%	10%	9%	11%
No, I did not do that, but I definitely will in the future	9%	7%	4%	6%	6%	6%	8%	8%

q66b. Work or volunteer for a candidate, political party or other campaign

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes, I am certain I did that last year	14%	11%	16%	12%	7%	14%	8%	7%
I think I did, but can't remember for sure	12%	9%	8%	7%	8%	10%	5%	5%
No, I did not do that, and I am unlikely to in the future	39%	41%	40%	40%	50%	39%	49%	54%
No, I did not, but I might in the future	19%	22%	23%	25%	23%	22%	21%	20%
No, I did not do that, but I definitely will in the future	16%	18%	14%	16%	13%	14%	17%	14%

q66c. Contact an elected representative or a government official in the U.S. in any way (including writing a letter, emailing, calling, or in person) about a policy or issue you care about?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes, I am certain I did that last year	17%	13%	26%	23%	17%	18%	17%	12%
I think I did, but can't remember for sure	13%	9%	9%	11%	9%	12%	8%	6%
No, I did not do that, and I am unlikely to in the future	36%	38%	29%	30%	39%	33%	39%	46%
No, I did not, but I might in the future	20%	23%	23%	22%	24%	23%	22%	24%
No, I did not do that, but I definitely will in the future	14%	17%	13%	14%	11%	13%	15%	12%

q66d. Attend a meeting to discuss issues facing the community

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes, I am certain I did that last year	19%	16%	23%	18%	14%	19%	14%	14%
I think I did, but can't remember for sure	14%	10%	9%	9%	10%	12%	8%	7%
No, I did not do that, and I am unlikely to in the future	30%	31%	34%	29%	37%	29%	38%	39%
No, I did not, but I might in the future	22%	25%	24%	29%	25%	25%	26%	26%
No, I did not do that, but I definitely will in the future	16%	18%	11%	14%	14%	15%	14%	14%

q66e. Discuss a candidate or political issue by posting or commenting on an internet site or social media like Facebook, TikTok, X/Twitter, WeChat, Reddit, Instagram, or YouTube

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes, I am certain I did that last year	25%	25%	32%	37%	23%	25%	26%	19%
I think I did, but can't remember for sure	19%	13%	13%	15%	12%	17%	13%	10%
No, I did not do that, and I am unlikely to in the future	31%	36%	33%	27%	39%	29%	38%	46%
No, I did not, but I might in the future	15%	13%	12%	12%	16%	16%	13%	13%
No, I did not do that, but I definitely will in the future	11%	12%	10%	9%	10%	13%	11%	12%

q66f. Attend a protest march, demonstration, or rally

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes, I am certain I did that last year	15%	11%	18%	22%	16%	20%	9%	9%
I think I did, but can't remember for sure	12%	9%	8%	8%	8%	11%	7%	5%
No, I did not do that, and I am unlikely to in the future	38%	44%	40%	31%	47%	38%	47%	52%
No, I did not, but I might in the future	18%	20%	19%	23%	16%	17%	17%	18%
No, I did not do that, but I definitely will in the future	17%	16%	15%	17%	13%	14%	19%	16%

q66g. Boycott a company or product for political reasons

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes, I am certain I did that last year	19%	18%	31%	37%	31%	32%	22%	16%
I think I did, but can’t remember for sure	13%	10%	11%	12%	11%	14%	7%	7%
No, I did not do that, and I am unlikely to in the future	36%	40%	30%	25%	33%	27%	41%	46%
No, I did not, but I might in the future	16%	17%	17%	15%	15%	15%	15%	17%
No, I did not do that, but I definitely will in the future	16%	15%	12%	10%	9%	13%	14%	15%

Q67: [If Black or White] Now thinking about congressional candidates, how well do you think the following congressional candidates would represent your interests?

q67a. White woman

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Very well		17%	38%	26%				
Somewhat well		28%	42%	41%				
Not too well		19%	6%	13%				
Not well at all		18%	4%	9%				
Don't know		18%	10%	11%				

q67b. African American woman

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Very well		39%	32%	37%				
Somewhat well		33%	42%	38%				
Not too well		10%	9%	9%				
Not well at all		4%	7%	6%				
Don't know		14%	11%	9%				

q67c. White woman with children

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Very well		21%	35%	25%				
Somewhat well		31%	42%	41%				
Not too well		17%	9%	14%				
Not well at all		13%	3%	8%				
Don't know		17%	12%	12%				

q67d. Black woman with children

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Very well		42%	28%	35%				
Somewhat well		30%	41%	37%				
Not too well		8%	14%	11%				
Not well at all		4%	6%	7%				
Don't know		16%	12%	10%				

Q68: [If age 18+ and foreign born] Before you came to the United States, did you ever vote in your home country's elections?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes	40%	38%		22%	34%	43%		41%
No	60%	62%		78%	66%	57%		59%

Q69: [If age 18+ and foreign born] Since you came to the United States, have you ever voted in your home country's elections?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes	28%	21%		22%	23%	20%		30%
No	72%	79%		78%	77%	80%		70%

Q70: [If Q69=yes] Which methods have you used to cast your vote in your home country's elections? Select all that apply.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
In person, at your home country’s embassy or consulate in the United States	33%	28%				27%		
In person, at a mobile consulate event organized by your home country's embassy or consulates in the United States	32%	29%				28%		
In person in your home country	34%	43%				32%		
By mail	19%	20%				31%		
Online	7%	4%				11%		
Another method not listed:	0%	1%				4%		

Q71: [If age 18+] What share of the people you work with hold the same political views as you?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
None of them	6%	6%	4%	3%	5%	5%	7%	10%
Some of them	20%	22%	14%	21%	22%	29%	18%	18%
About half of them	19%	17%	15%	16%	16%	15%	16%	14%
Most of them	17%	15%	17%	18%	19%	17%	14%	16%
Almost all of them	9%	6%	11%	9%	7%	9%	6%	6%
Not currently working	11%	15%	26%	19%	13%	10%	21%	13%
Don't know	17%	20%	13%	13%	17%	14%	17%	23%

Q72: How much of the time do you think you can trust the federal government to do what is right?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Always	13%	11%	11%	7%	5%	17%	5%	5%
Most of the time	33%	29%	25%	20%	21%	33%	21%	26%
Only some of the time	36%	43%	50%	48%	55%	39%	49%	49%
Never	19%	17%	14%	25%	18%	12%	25%	20%

Q73: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Generally speaking, those we elect to Congress in Washington are not in touch with everyday working people.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	30%	33%	41%	46%	26%	30%	41%	31%
Somewhat agree	36%	34%	37%	30%	38%	35%	29%	29%
Neither agree nor disagree	26%	25%	16%	18%	28%	27%	22%	31%
Somewhat disagree	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%
Strongly disagree	4%	3%	1%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%

Q74: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Political parties are only interested in people's votes but not in their opinions.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	29%	31%	32%	39%	33%	32%	38%	36%
Somewhat agree	35%	34%	36%	35%	38%	34%	30%	27%
Neither agree nor disagree	28%	27%	21%	19%	20%	25%	22%	28%
Somewhat disagree	5%	7%	9%	5%	9%	7%	6%	9%
Strongly agree	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%

Q75: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: I feel that I have a pretty good understanding of the important political issues facing our country.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	25%	26%	37%	32%	21%	24%	27%	20%
Somewhat agree	38%	38%	40%	37%	45%	40%	35%	39%
Neither agree nor disagree	28%	28%	15%	23%	26%	27%	27%	30%
Somewhat disagree	5%	6%	3%	5%	4%	6%	5%	6%
Strongly disagree	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	6%	6%

Q76: Thinking about the [primary race] community, how much of the time do you think you can trust the federal government to do what is right for other [primary race] people?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Always	14%	12%	15%	15%	7%	13%	7%	11%
Most of the time	32%	24%	46%	33%	21%	31%	18%	22%
Only some of the time	35%	43%	34%	35%	46%	38%	43%	43%
Never	19%	20%	5%	18%	26%	17%	32%	24%

Q77: [If Native American] How much of the time do you think you can trust your tribal government to do what is right?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Always				11%			17%	
Most of the time				42%			40%	
Only some of the time				37%			32%	
Never				11%			11%	

Q78: [If Native American] Please indicate if you agree or disagree: Tribal Political Leaders do not listen to people like me.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree				8%			12%	
Agree				14%			17%	
Neither agree nor disagree				39%			40%	
Disagree				25%			19%	
Strongly disagree				14%			12%	

Q79: [If Native American] Some Native American nations currently have agreements (compacts) with state governments that allow gambling on tribal lands while others do not. Do you support or oppose casino-style gaming for Native American Nations?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly support				34%			35%	
Somewhat support				24%			24%	
Neither support nor oppose				27%			29%	
Somewhat oppose				7%			6%	
Strongly oppose				8%			7%	

Q80: [If Native American] Do you think that tribal/state agreements (compacts) that allow for operating casino-style gaming have been beneficial for Native American Nations?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
No, not at all				7%			7%	
No, not much				19%			20%	
Yes, somewhat				44%			44%	
Yes, a lot				30%			29%	

Q81: [If Native American] Do you think that tribal/state agreements (compacts) that allow for operating casino-style gaming have had negative consequences for Native American Nations, for example through increased crime, bankruptcy, or burdens on tribal governments?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
No, not at all				12%			14%	
No, not much				32%			35%	
Yes, somewhat				42%			39%	
Yes, a lot				15%			12%	

Q82: Which racial category did you choose in the 2020 U.S. Census? If you did not complete the 2020 Census, which racial category would you have chosen? Select all that apply.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
White	22%	7%	96%	64%	41%	25%	18%	15%
Black or African American	51%	91%	4%	21%	15%	34%	14%	12%
American Indian or Alaska Native	10%	7%	6%	9%	8%	9%	83%	10%
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	5%	5%	1%	4%	5%	5%	4%	70%
Asian	2%	4%	3%	7%	11%	36%	3%	21%
Some other race	28%	8%	3%	13%	47%	12%	9%	17%

Q83: How much do you believe that you belong in U.S. society?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
A lot	39%	43%	65%	38%	43%	42%	54%	45%
Some	29%	29%	22%	32%	30%	30%	22%	24%
A little	23%	19%	9%	20%	20%	20%	16%	19%
Not at all	9%	8%	3%	10%	7%	8%	8%	12%

Q84: [Split A] How much do you believe you are an insider in the United States?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
A lot	33%	29%	39%	30%	29%	32%	41%	35%
Some	27%	32%	26%	26%	27%	36%	26%	28%
A little	23%	23%	18%	23%	25%	23%	16%	19%
Not at all	17%	15%	16%	21%	19%	10%	17%	18%

Q85: [Split B] How much do you believe you are an outsider in the United States?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
A lot	19%	19%	13%	16%	11%	19%	16%	18%
Some	23%	28%	16%	25%	24%	33%	16%	19%
A little	25%	24%	16%	21%	29%	20%	21%	21%
Not at all	33%	30%	56%	38%	35%	28%	47%	42%

Q86: How much do you believe that others in U.S. society value and respect you?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
A lot	25%	22%	31%	18%	25%	30%	21%	23%
Some	40%	42%	46%	37%	41%	42%	36%	38%
A little	25%	25%	19%	31%	22%	20%	27%	21%
Not at all	11%	11%	4%	14%	12%	8%	17%	18%

Q87: How much do you believe that you are accepted and included by others in U.S. society who are not like you?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
A lot	22%	20%	27%	17%	24%	27%	19%	23%
Some	40%	42%	46%	39%	45%	44%	38%	42%
A little	29%	27%	21%	31%	23%	23%	29%	23%
Not at all	10%	10%	6%	13%	8%	6%	14%	12%

Q88: [If primary race Black or Latino OR if Afro-Latino or Black immigrant] Which racial/ethnic group do you feel closest to?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Latinos/Hispanics	56%	13%		49%				
Black people	27%	65%		35%				
White people	6%	3%		7%				
Asians	2%	1%		2%				
Native Americans	2%	2%		3%				
People from my family’s home country	4%	11%		2%				
Other:	2%	5%		3%				

Q89: [If Latino or Afro-Latino] There are many different ways to describe race among Caribbean and Latino populations. Which word or category from the list below would you use to describe your racial identity?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Black/Negro	35%			17%				
White/Blanco	15%			28%				
Mestizo	8%			10%				
Mulato	6%			3%				
Trigueño	8%			5%				
Moreno	6%			6%				
Indio	1%			1%				
Indigena	2%			3%				
Asian/Asiático	0%			1%				
Pardo	0%			1%				
Other:	9%			11%				
None of these	9%			14%				

Q90: As you know, human beings have a wide variety of physical characteristics, one of these is skin color. This picture is a skin color scale that ranges from 1 (the lightest skin color) to 10 (the darkest skin color). The 10 skin color shades are represented by a hand of identical form, but different in color. Please indicate which hand in the picture shown here comes closest to your own skin color. [image: Yadon-Ostfeld skin color scale]

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
1	6%	2%	46%	35%	7%	8%	5%	5%
2	12%	4%	31%	23%	35%	22%	17%	14%
3	19%	8%	8%	15%	22%	17%	26%	21%
4	15%	11%	6%	9%	15%	14%	19%	25%
5	13%	11%	2%	6%	10%	10%	14%	15%
6	12%	14%	4%	4%	4%	7%	10%	10%
7	10%	15%	1%	3%	4%	9%	6%	7%
8	6%	14%	1%	2%	2%	6%	2%	2%
9	4%	10%	1%	2%	1%	5%	1%	0%
10	3%	10%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	0%

Q91: How important is your skin tone color to your identity?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Extremely important	31%	41%	22%	22%	11%	32%	26%	26%
Somewhat important	34%	29%	26%	25%	31%	30%	25%	27%
Not too important	19%	13%	25%	22%	26%	23%	24%	23%
Not at all important	17%	17%	27%	31%	32%	16%	25%	24%

Q92: Do you think the government should respond and attempt to reduce inequalities based on race and skin color?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes	75%	78%	75%	80%	80%	77%	69%	67%
No	25%	22%	25%	20%	20%	23%	31%	33%

Q93: [If Q92=yes] How do you think the government should prioritize responding to inequalities based on race and skin color?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Focus completely on race	13%	11%	13%	7%	5%	13%	11%	8%
Focus more on race	15%	13%	12%	13%	15%	11%	12%	13%
Focus equally on race and skin color	58%	67%	65%	70%	73%	66%	72%	73%
Focus more on skin color	9%	6%	4%	6%	5%	5%	3%	3%
Focus completely on skin color	5%	3%	6%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%

Q94: How much do you identify as a citizen of the world?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Mean	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7

Q95: How much do you identify with your gender?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Mean	8	8	9	8	8	8	9	8

Q96: How much do you identify as a [Democrat, Republican, or political independent]?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Mean	7	7	8	7	7	7	7	7

Q96: How much do you identify as a Democrat?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Mean	7	7	8	8	7	7	7	7

Q96: How much do you identify as a Republican?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Mean	7	7	8	7	7	7	8	7

Q96: How much do you identify as a political independent?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Mean	6	6	7	6	6	6	6	7

Q97: How much do you identify as a member of your age generation?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Mean	7	7	8	7	7	7	7	7

Q98: Which one of these identities is most important to you today?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Citizen of the world	23%	27%	19%	20%	34%	30%	22%	26%
Your racial or ethnic group	26%	29%	11%	17%	20%	26%	27%	22%
Your gender	15%	12%	17%	20%	11%	15%	13%	7%
Your political party	6%	4%	10%	9%	1%	5%	3%	3%
Your age generation	17%	13%	25%	17%	12%	13%	15%	16%
None of these	14%	14%	17%	17%	22%	11%	20%	26%

Q99: Please indicate if the people you care about, like your friends and family, think VOTING IN ELECTIONS is:

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Very important to vote	43%	50%	70%	55%	51%	44%	45%	47%
Somewhat important to vote	22%	19%	13%	19%	20%	24%	21%	18%
Okay to vote but not important	16%	13%	5%	12%	10%	12%	14%	9%
Somewhat important NOT to vote	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%
Very important NOT to vote	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
I don't know what they think	13%	13%	8%	9%	13%	13%	13%	20%

Q100: Please indicate if the people you care about, like your friends and family, think ATTENDING A PROTEST is:

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Very important to protest	17%	16%	21%	21%	13%	19%	13%	10%
Somewhat important to protest	23%	22%	23%	24%	20%	21%	16%	17%
Okay to protest but not important	24%	24%	21%	23%	25%	22%	26%	23%
Somewhat important NOT to protest	8%	7%	6%	7%	12%	8%	8%	12%
Very important NOT to protest	6%	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	10%	7%
I don't know what they think	21%	26%	21%	18%	25%	24%	27%	31%

Q101: Please indicate if the people you care about, like your friends and family, think CONTACTING PUBLIC OFFICIALS is:

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Very important to contact officials	21%	21%	24%	20%	18%	22%	17%	20%
Somewhat important to contact officials	25%	24%	30%	24%	23%	23%	22%	20%
Okay to contact officials but not important	20%	20%	20%	25%	25%	20%	26%	20%
Somewhat important NOT to contact officials	7%	6%	4%	6%	7%	8%	6%	5%
Very important NOT to contact officials	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	5%	2%
I don't know what they think	23%	26%	20%	20%	25%	24%	24%	32%

Q102: [If US citizen age 18+] Thinking about the people with whom you most closely identify, do you believe they would think better or worse of you if you VOTED?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Think better of you if you vote	44%	49%	62%	56%	46%	46%	38%	36%
Think worse of you if you vote	13%	9%	8%	8%	5%	11%	8%	5%
Does not matter to them if you vote	23%	25%	16%	21%	29%	24%	31%	34%
I don't know what they think	20%	17%	14%	15%	19%	19%	22%	26%

Q103: Thinking about the people with whom you most closely identify, do you believe they would think better or worse of you if you ATTEND PROTESTS FOR ISSUES YOU CARE ABOUT?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Think better of you if you protest	29%	28%	33%	37%	22%	32%	21%	16%
Think worse of you if you protest	17%	14%	11%	14%	17%	15%	11%	10%
Does not matter to them if you protest	27%	29%	33%	30%	36%	28%	38%	37%
I don't know what they think	26%	29%	23%	19%	25%	24%	30%	37%

Q104: Thinking about the people with whom you most closely identify, do you believe they would think better or worse of you if you CONTACT PUBLIC OFFICIALS ABOUT ISSUES YOU CARE ABOUT?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Think better of you if you contact officials	31%	31%	36%	37%	30%	36%	26%	25%
Think worse of you if you contact officials	17%	13%	9%	11%	11%	15%	8%	8%
Does not matter to them if you contact officials	26%	31%	37%	33%	34%	25%	38%	32%
I don't know what they think	26%	26%	19%	19%	24%	24%	27%	36%

Q105: Do you have an immediate family member — meaning a parent, sibling, spouse, or child — who is an undocumented immigrant living in the United States?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes	22%	14%	15%	14%	8%	20%	8%	8%
No	71%	79%	83%	80%	84%	74%	86%	82%
Prefer not to say	7%	7%	3%	6%	8%	6%	6%	10%

Q106: [If primary race Latino or AAPI or MENA OR If Black immigrant] Do you currently know anyone from [origin country] who is planning on coming to the US but is waiting for a visa?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes	32%	31%		24%	26%	34%		19%
No	58%	58%		65%	64%	55%		71%
Don't know	10%	11%		10%	10%	11%		10%

Q107: [If Q106=yes] How many people do you know who are currently waiting for a visa to come to the US?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Only 1 person	38%	28%		42%	42%	34%		
Between 2 to 5 people	51%	54%		47%	47%	55%		
More than 5 people	12%	19%		11%	12%	11%		

Q108: [If Q106=yes] Of the people you know who are currently waiting for a visa, are they: (Select all that apply)

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Family	62%	64%		66%	65%	70%		
Friends	50%	49%		49%	40%	35%		
Other people I know	16%	21%		17%	17%	14%		

Q109: To the best of your knowledge, are people born in Puerto Rico citizens of the United States or do they need to apply for citizenship in the U.S.?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes, they are U.S. citizens by birth	67%	58%	76%	65%	51%	52%	59%	48%
No, they are not U.S. citizens, they have to apply for U.S. citizenship	20%	21%	11%	18%	20%	23%	21%	20%
Don't know	13%	22%	13%	17%	29%	25%	20%	32%

Q110: [If Latino] To the best of your knowledge, what is the language most often spoken in Puerto Rico?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
English is spoken more than Spanish	19%			15%				
Spanish is spoken more than English	54%			54%				
English and Spanish are spoken equally	22%			22%				
Don't know	5%			10%				

Q111: Puerto Rico is currently a territory of the United States without formal representation in Congress. Do you support or oppose Puerto Rico becoming a U.S. state with two U.S. Senators and four House members in the U.S. Congress?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly support	37%	37%	49%	44%	35%	31%	35%	29%
Somewhat support	25%	24%	22%	23%	27%	27%	20%	22%
Neither support or oppose	26%	32%	23%	25%	33%	34%	36%	41%
Somewhat oppose	6%	5%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%
Strongly oppose	5%	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	5%	5%

Q112: How much is being American an important part of how you see yourself?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Very important	40%	40%	52%	32%	30%	41%	51%	40%
Somewhat important	39%	35%	36%	36%	43%	40%	31%	36%
Not very important	13%	17%	8%	19%	16%	12%	12%	13%
Not at all important	8%	8%	4%	13%	11%	7%	7%	11%

Q113: How much is being [primary race] an important part of how you see yourself?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Very important	54%	60%	36%	36%	39%	53%	68%	54%
Somewhat important	34%	27%	33%	26%	37%	36%	23%	29%
Not very important	9%	9%	19%	19%	16%	8%	7%	11%
Not at all important	4%	3%	12%	19%	8%	3%	3%	6%

Q114: [If Latino] How much is being [origin/origin country-American] important part of how you see yourself?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Very important	56%			55%				
Somewhat important	32%			30%				
Not very important	9%			9%				
Not at all important	4%			6%				

Q115: [If Latino] In order of importance, how would you rank different identities you may have, such as being [origin/origin country], Hispanic/Latino, or American? Rank them in order of importance to you: 1st, 2nd, and 3rd
1st

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
q115a. Hispanic/Latino	25%			29%				
q115b. [origin]	50%			41%				
q115c. American	25%			30%				

Q116: [If Native American] Are you a citizen of a Federally or State recognized tribe?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes				31%			60%	
No				53%			29%	
Don't know				16%			11%	

Q117: [If Q116=yes] Did you vote in your most recent tribal election?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes				32%			44%	
No				55%			50%	
My tribe does not have elections				14%			6%	

Q118: [If Native American] We would like to know how you would score yourself on the following scale: People who have the highest standing within their Native community-- have the most cultural knowledge, the greatest cultural engagement, and are highly respected within the community, would score a 10. People who have the lowest standing within their Native community--no cultural knowledge, little cultural engagement, and are not particularly respected within the community would score a 1. Please indicate where you place yourself on this scale.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Mean				5			6	

Q119: [If Native American] Do you agree or disagree with this statement: Being Native American is an important part of my identity.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly disagree				6%			10%	
Somewhat disagree				8%			5%	
Neither agree nor disagree				17%			14%	
Somewhat agree				24%			20%	
Strongly agree				45%			50%	

Q120: [If Native American] Do you agree or disagree with this statement: Being a member of my tribe is an important part of my identity.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly disagree				5%			10%	
Somewhat disagree				7%			6%	
Neither agree nor disagree				34%			26%	
Somewhat agree				21%			19%	
Strongly agree				34%			39%	

Q121: This question is about how others see your race, not how you identify yourself. If you were out in public, what race do you think other people who do not know you personally would assume you were based on what you look like (for example, your skin color, facial features, and hair)? Using the list below, indicate what race other people are most likely to think you are. Rank your answers where 1st means most likely, 2nd means next most likely, and so forth. If people almost always see you as one race, just indicate 1st for one category.

1st

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
q121a. American Indian or Alaska Native	4%	4%	1%	3%	2%	6%	40%	6%
q121b. Black or African American	27%	70%	2%	12%	6%	21%	10%	6%
q121c. East Asian (such as Chinese, Japanese, or Korean)	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%
q121d. South Asian (such as Indian or Pakistani)	1%	2%	1%	2%	6%	24%	1%	4%
q121e. Southeast Asian (such as Filipino or Vietnamese)	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	7%	1%	13%
q121f. Hispanic or Latino	50%	14%	5%	17%	17%	10%	20%	21%
q121g. Middle Eastern or North African (such as Lebanese or Egyptian)	3%	3%	3%	3%	41%	15%	2%	1%
q121h. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	33%
q121i. White	8%	3%	83%	55%	20%	12%	21%	9%
q121j. Some other race (Specify):	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%

Q122: When you are out in public on the street, how often do people who do not know you personally classify your race as [Q121 1st ranked response] based on what you look like, including your skin color, facial features, and hair?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Always	29%	43%	55%	43%	20%	28%	27%	18%
Often	29%	21%	20%	24%	32%	33%	31%	33%
Sometimes	27%	20%	11%	18%	31%	24%	28%	26%
Rarely	6%	5%	2%	5%	7%	5%	6%	10%
Never	4%	5%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%
Don't know	6%	7%	8%	7%	7%	5%	5%	9%

Q123: [If Latino and Q121 1st rank≠Latino] When you are out in public on the street, how often do people who do not know you classify your race as Hispanic or Latino based on what you look like, including your skin color, facial features, and hair?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Always	13%			13%				
Often	29%			19%				
Sometimes	38%			38%				
Rarely	11%			19%				
Never	5%			7%				
Don't know	4%			4%				

Q124: [If Q121 any rank ≠ White or Black] When you are out in public on the street, how often do people who do not know you classify your race as Brown (not Black or African American) based on what you look like, including your skin color, facial features, and hair?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Always	18%	13%		22%	12%	23%	17%	18%
Often	20%	22%		21%	22%	23%	18%	19%
Sometimes	25%	34%		24%	26%	24%	24%	28%
Rarely	11%	17%		11%	14%	9%	14%	14%
Never	13%	3%		13%	17%	14%	21%	11%
Don't know	14%	11%		10%	9%	8%	7%	10%

Q125: [If respondent primary race≠1st rank response in Q121] Do you feel as though you have been treated differently in any of the following places or situations because someone assumed you were of a different race?

q125a. At a hospital, clinic or medical office

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
I was treated unfairly	16%	16%	6%	17%	9%	13%	16%	13%
I was treated the same	63%	61%	63%	63%	77%	57%	72%	80%
I was treated better	22%	22%	31%	21%	14%	30%	12%	6%

q125b. Interacting with police, security guards, or any employee in the criminal justice system

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
I was treated unfairly	21%	20%	19%	28%	14%	20%	30%	26%
I was treated the same	57%	66%	59%	50%	74%	61%	58%	61%
I was treated better	21%	14%	22%	22%	12%	20%	12%	13%

q125c. Interacting with a teacher or school administrator

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
I was treated unfairly	20%	17%	11%	20%	15%	16%	19%	17%
I was treated the same	57%	62%	62%	59%	74%	63%	71%	76%
I was treated better	23%	21%	27%	21%	11%	20%	9%	7%

q125d. [If age 18+] At work

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
I was treated unfairly	17%	13%	15%	21%	11%	15%	19%	17%
I was treated the same	61%	67%	58%	59%	77%	57%	71%	75%
I was treated better	22%	20%	26%	20%	12%	28%	10%	9%

q125e. At a store or restaurant

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
I was treated unfairly	17%	17%	15%	19%	10%	17%	17%	19%
I was treated the same	63%	64%	59%	61%	78%	61%	74%	73%
I was treated better	20%	19%	26%	19%	11%	22%	9%	8%

q125f. While trying to buy a home or rent an apartment/place to live

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
I was treated unfairly	21%	18%	9%	17%	15%	14%	21%	17%
I was treated the same	61%	69%	65%	64%	71%	65%	70%	76%
I was treated better	18%	13%	26%	19%	14%	21%	9%	7%

Q126: Using this image as a guide, what is the primary texture of your hair as it naturally grows from your head? That is - without using any product or tools that would change your natural hair.
[Image file]

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
1. Micro coils: Very tight and densely packed coils with little visible curl definition	7%	20%	2%	5%	2%	6%	3%	3%
2. Zig-zag coils: Tight, Z-shaped strands that bend in sharp angles when stretched	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
3. Springy coils: Very tight and densely packed toothpick size coils with visible S-pattern	10%	13%	2%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%
4. Corkscrew curls: Tight, well-defined curls, about the size of a straw or pencil	14%	15%	4%	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%
5. Ringlet curls: Medium, bouncy curls, about the size of a pointer finger or permanent marker	12%	10%	8%	8%	13%	7%	8%	7%
6. Twirly curls: Loose, loopy curls, about the size of a carrot or sidewalk chalk	10%	7%	6%	8%	15%	7%	8%	11%
7. Ultra waves: Deep waves with a defined S-pattern; naturally voluminous	9%	6%	10%	7%	11%	9%	8%	9%
8. Beach waves: Loose S-shaped waves; usually flat at the roots	11%	6%	14%	14%	12%	12%	13%	15%
9. Soft waves: Mostly straight with subtle waves at mid-length; appears tousled	12%	7%	30%	22%	24%	25%	23%	26%
10. Sleek straight: Flat with no bends; air dries straight without product, tools, or heat	8%	5%	18%	20%	10%	15%	25%	16%
Uncertain due to chemical treatment, health, or hair loss	4%	7%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%

Q127: On a typical day, what is the style that you wear your hair? Indicate 1st for the way you most often wear your hair, 2nd for sometimes and 3rd for occasionally. How do you typically wear your hair?

1st

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
q127a. In a cut or style (with or without product) where my natural hair texture is visible	19%	16%	34%	28%	26%	18%	22%	20%
q127b. Let my hair grow out a bit	26%	20%	20%	28%	22%	24%	31%	31%
q127c. Very short, clean shaven, or bald	16%	19%	15%	18%	16%	12%	17%	19%
q127d. In braids, twists, or locs, with or without added hair or extensions	10%	20%	4%	7%	4%	10%	10%	7%
q127e. Pressed or blow dried straight using only tools and heat	10%	7%	12%	7%	11%	7%	6%	8%
q127f. Relaxed (i.e., chemically treated to "relax" or straighten natural curls)	8%	8%	8%	5%	9%	12%	7%	8%
q127g. Permed (i.e., chemically treated to create permanent curls or waves)	5%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%
q127h. Concealed by a scarf, wrap, or other head covering	5%	7%	4%	5%	11%	14%	5%	5%

Q128: How do you think [primary race] people are generally viewed by other groups in American society?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Very unfavorable	11%	17%	3%	9%	9%	11%	12%	4%
Unfavorable	12%	15%	9%	15%	19%	13%	12%	7%
Somewhat unfavorable	25%	24%	19%	25%	31%	20%	25%	13%
Neutral	22%	25%	30%	22%	25%	26%	26%	42%
Somewhat favorable	14%	9%	16%	12%	9%	11%	13%	14%
Favorable	8%	6%	12%	9%	3%	11%	7%	10%
Very favorable	8%	4%	10%	7%	4%	8%	5%	10%

Q129: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

q129a. In today's America, [primary race] people are typically perceived by other groups as THREATENING.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	19%	26%	13%	19%	13%	21%	14%	5%
Agree	25%	23%	16%	23%	27%	25%	17%	9%
Somewhat agree	22%	25%	20%	25%	26%	19%	18%	17%
Neither agree nor disagree	17%	15%	19%	15%	16%	15%	19%	26%
Somewhat disagree	4%	4%	12%	6%	6%	8%	9%	10%
Disagree	7%	4%	13%	7%	6%	9%	14%	15%
Strongly disagree	5%	3%	7%	5%	5%	4%	9%	16%

q129b. In today's America, [primary race] people are typically perceived by other groups as INFERIOR.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	18%	23%	8%	15%	12%	20%	14%	8%
Agree	25%	22%	13%	17%	22%	23%	20%	12%
Somewhat agree	21%	24%	9%	15%	23%	19%	21%	18%
Neither agree nor disagree	19%	17%	18%	21%	24%	19%	19%	27%
Somewhat disagree	5%	4%	11%	9%	7%	7%	9%	8%
Disagree	8%	6%	24%	12%	8%	9%	11%	16%
Strongly disagree	5%	3%	17%	10%	4%	3%	6%	10%

Q130: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following? Immigrants from other countries strengthen American culture and contribute to the economy.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly disagree	8%	8%	8%	6%	7%	6%	13%	11%
Somewhat disagree	9%	8%	6%	6%	7%	8%	11%	7%
Neither agree nor disagree	21%	15%	13%	15%	15%	14%	26%	25%
Somewhat agree	26%	24%	30%	23%	23%	25%	27%	24%
Strongly agree	36%	46%	44%	50%	48%	47%	23%	34%

Q131: Do you agree or disagree with this statement?
q131a. [If primary race ≠White] Sometimes policies meant to help [primary race OR Jewish people OR Muslims] people may actually end up hurting other disadvantaged communities.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly disagree	11%	14%		13%	14%	17%	12%	8%
Somewhat disagree	13%	13%		11%	14%	13%	14%	11%
Neither /don't know	33%	34%		29%	40%	36%	35%	42%
Somewhat agree	27%	26%		28%	27%	19%	25%	30%
Strongly agree	15%	14%		18%	4%	15%	14%	9%

q131b. [If primary race=White] Sometimes policies meant to help White people may actually end up hurting disadvantaged communities.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly disagree			6%	7%				
Somewhat disagree			11%	8%				
Neither /don't know			27%	19%				
Somewhat agree			32%	32%				
Strongly agree			24%	33%				

Q132: Complete the following sentence with the answer that is closest to your view.
q132a. [If primary race≠White] When policies that are meant to help [primary race OR Jewish people OR Muslims] actually end up hurting other disadvantaged communities, I

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Feel a responsibility to personally oppose the policy	18%	14%		17%	16%	17%	13%	9%
Feel a responsibility to speak out against the policy	21%	21%		21%	18%	21%	13%	10%
Feel a personal responsibility to support people and communities hurt by the policy	23%	22%		27%	23%	23%	23%	28%
Do not feel a responsibility to address the issue	15%	13%		11%	16%	10%	18%	17%
Prefer to focus on how the policy helps my community	8%	11%		9%	9%	8%	15%	12%
Don't know	14%	19%		15%	18%	21%	18%	25%

q132b. [If primary race=White] When policies that are meant to help White people actually end up hurting disadvantaged communities, I

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Feel a responsibility to personally oppose the policy			24%	29%				
Feel a responsibility to speak out against the policy			20%	21%				
Feel a personal responsibility to support people and communities hurt by the policy			17%	22%				
Do not feel a responsibility to address the issue			16%	10%				
Prefer to focus on how the policy helps my community			6%	5%				
Don't know			17%	12%				

Q133: Do you agree or disagree that: The problems/threats faced by [primary race OR Jewish people OR Muslims] are unique to [primary race OR Jewish people OR Muslims] and cannot be compared to problems facing other communities.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly disagree	11%	11%	11%	17%	12%	9%	10%	12%
Somewhat disagree	18%	17%	18%	22%	23%	16%	22%	22%
Neither/don't know	27%	24%	12%	24%	19%	22%	23%	38%
Somewhat agree	30%	28%	33%	21%	32%	32%	24%	19%
Strongly agree	14%	21%	27%	16%	14%	20%	21%	9%

Q134: Do you agree or disagree with this statement? [primary race OR Jewish people OR Muslims] don't get enough resources from political leaders to address their issues.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly disagree	6%	5%	7%	24%	7%	4%	4%	5%
Somewhat disagree	11%	10%	18%	13%	12%	7%	11%	13%
Neither/don't know	23%	22%	23%	18%	28%	25%	18%	40%
Somewhat agree	36%	32%	28%	22%	30%	34%	29%	27%
Strongly agree	24%	32%	24%	21%	22%	31%	38%	15%

Q135: Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Most people understand and care about the struggles [primary race OR Jewish people OR Muslims] face.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly disagree	11%	15%	21%	16%	14%	14%	20%	11%
Somewhat disagree	21%	21%	25%	23%	31%	24%	28%	18%
Neither/don't know	26%	23%	15%	28%	25%	20%	21%	40%
Somewhat agree	28%	29%	25%	22%	21%	26%	21%	22%
Strongly agree	15%	12%	14%	11%	9%	16%	10%	9%

Q136: Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Other groups dealing with challenges similar to those facing [primary race OR Jewish people OR Muslims] receive more resources from political leaders.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly disagree	5%	4%	5%	17%	6%	3%	5%	4%
Somewhat disagree	12%	12%	15%	15%	10%	11%	9%	11%
Neither/don't know	32%	31%	35%	28%	34%	29%	31%	50%
Somewhat agree	33%	30%	27%	23%	36%	34%	30%	25%
Strongly agree	18%	23%	18%	16%	13%	23%	25%	11%

Q137: [If religion≠none] Now, thinking about your political identity, how important is [religion] to your political beliefs?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Extremely important	32%	35%	36%	28%	40%	45%	35%	36%
Somewhat important	39%	33%	37%	34%	35%	34%	32%	36%
Not too important	18%	18%	18%	20%	18%	15%	18%	16%
Not at all important	11%	13%	9%	18%	7%	5%	14%	12%

Q138: [If religion≠none] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement? I have a special responsibility to support [religion] people in need, even outside the United States.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	31%	34%	37%	26%	33%	43%	23%	26%
Somewhat agree	33%	28%	35%	29%	29%	29%	27%	29%
Neither agree nor disagree	28%	28%	20%	29%	26%	21%	35%	33%
Somewhat disagree	5%	6%	6%	9%	8%	5%	9%	5%
Strongly disagree	3%	4%	3%	7%	4%	2%	7%	8%

Q139: [If religion≠none] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Issues that affect people that are part of my religious community who live in other countries are issues that I should care about too.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	29%	31%	37%	31%	32%	41%	23%	24%
Somewhat agree	37%	35%	41%	34%	33%	32%	31%	31%
Neither agree nor disagree	27%	28%	18%	26%	27%	22%	34%	34%
Somewhat disagree	5%	5%	2%	6%	8%	4%	6%	7%
Strongly disagree	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	5%	3%

Q140: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following? On the whole, it is the government's responsibility to promote equality between men and women.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly disagree	12%	10%	13%	11%	10%	15%	13%	16%
Somewhat disagree	13%	10%	10%	9%	11%	10%	11%	10%
Neither agree nor disagree	27%	26%	17%	17%	25%	19%	25%	24%
Somewhat agree	23%	23%	25%	24%	28%	25%	25%	20%
Strongly agree	24%	31%	35%	39%	26%	31%	27%	31%

Q141: How do you feel about the American population increasing in racial and ethnic diversity?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Very positive	30%	37%	34%	48%	37%	36%	29%	33%
Somewhat positive	26%	24%	26%	19%	25%	24%	21%	21%
Neutral	30%	29%	30%	21%	24%	30%	33%	33%
Somewhat negative	9%	6%	6%	7%	8%	7%	10%	9%
Very negative	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%	6%	4%

Q142: How much effort should the government put into protecting [primary race] Americans from violence?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
A lot more than it currently does	41%	52%	26%	32%	42%	47%	53%	42%
A little more	28%	23%	22%	20%	27%	27%	22%	17%
About the same	26%	21%	44%	34%	25%	22%	22%	36%
A little less	3%	3%	4%	7%	3%	3%	1%	3%
A lot less	2%	1%	5%	7%	3%	1%	1%	2%

Q143: [Split C and primary race≠White] How much effort should the government put into protecting White Americans from violence?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
A lot more than it currently does	24%	24%		20%	20%	23%	32%	19%
A little more	26%	26%		13%	16%	19%	15%	10%
About the same	37%	40%		42%	52%	46%	38%	60%
A little less	6%	5%		10%	9%	9%	8%	7%
A lot less	6%	6%		15%	2%	3%	7%	4%

Q144: [Split D and primary race≠Latino] How much effort should the government put into protecting Hispanic/Latino Americans from violence?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
A lot more than it currently does		46%	33%	53%	38%	43%	37%	29%
A little more		26%	25%	21%	30%	25%	26%	17%
About the same		24%	40%	21%	23%	29%	28%	47%
A little less		3%	0%	2%	7%	3%	5%	6%
A lot less		1%	1%	3%	2%	0%	3%	1%

Q145: [Split E and primary race≠Black] How much effort should the government put into protecting Black Americans from violence?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
A lot more than it currently does	44%		35%	57%	35%	41%	47%	42%
A little more	23%		36%	21%	31%	25%	21%	20%
About the same	26%		25%	19%	29%	28%	27%	34%
A little less	4%		2%	3%	3%	1%	4%	4%
A lot less	3%		1%	1%	2%	4%	2%	1%

Q146: [Split F and primary race≠AAPI] How much effort should the government put into protecting Asian Americans from violence?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
A lot more than it currently does	38%	54%	37%	46%	39%	44%	42%	
A little more	27%	26%	29%	25%	30%	29%	26%	
About the same	28%	18%	32%	24%	22%	20%	28%	
A little less	4%	2%	0%	2%	3%	5%	3%	
A lot less	3%	0%	1%	2%	7%	3%	2%	

Q147: Which of the following programs do you believe would most improve your sense of safety and protection? Rank up to three answers (where 1 is top/first, 2 is second best, etc).
1st

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
q147a. Community-based chaperone program that connects elderly residents to volunteers who join them on neighborhood walks	23%	21%	16%	15%	16%	20%	15%	13%
q147b. Community-based program that trains volunteers to resolve disputes between residents	25%	23%	18%	20%	17%	24%	15%	16%
q147c. Police oversight commission comprised of elected local residents that holds police accountable	13%	15%	14%	18%	16%	15%	18%	12%
q147d. Increased police presence and patrols in your neighborhood and on public transit	16%	15%	30%	14%	18%	18%	18%	23%
q147e. Increased funding for local public schools	11%	11%	14%	21%	19%	11%	17%	20%
q147f. City-funded program that expands job opportunities	11%	15%	7%	12%	14%	12%	17%	15%

Q148: [If Black] Which of the following would make you feel safer in the area near where you live? (Select all that apply.)

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
More infrastructure, such as parks, streetlights, and sidewalks		48%		50%				
More businesses, such as grocery stores, in walking distance		42%		43%				
Better public schools		44%		47%				
More accessible public transit		38%		40%				
Greater police presence		43%		31%				
None of these		12%		12%				

Q149: Do you agree or disagree that each of the following groups of immigrants can easily integrate into U.S. society and the U.S. economy?
q149a. Immigrants from Ukraine

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly disagree	7%	8%	4%	5%	4%	7%	10%	6%
Disagree	8%	5%	9%	6%	7%	5%	9%	6%
Somewhat disagree	9%	7%	8%	9%	8%	8%	9%	10%
Don't know / neither	31%	29%	18%	26%	28%	26%	32%	38%
Somewhat agree	17%	19%	22%	20%	20%	22%	19%	20%
Agree	18%	21%	23%	18%	24%	21%	14%	14%
Strongly agree	10%	12%	16%	16%	10%	11%	8%	6%

q149b. Immigrants from Haiti

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly disagree	9%	8%	8%	9%	7%	6%	11%	9%
Disagree	11%	9%	13%	9%	10%	9%	11%	9%
Somewhat disagree	10%	7%	13%	11%	11%	8%	11%	10%
Don't know / neither	28%	29%	21%	28%	36%	34%	34%	41%
Somewhat agree	17%	18%	16%	15%	15%	17%	13%	13%
Agree	16%	18%	18%	15%	14%	16%	12%	13%
Strongly agree	9%	10%	10%	13%	7%	10%	7%	5%

q149c. Immigrants from Afghanistan

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly disagree	10%	11%	9%	12%	10%	12%	13%	9%
Disagree	9%	9%	13%	11%	7%	9%	10%	12%
Somewhat disagree	13%	10%	14%	12%	14%	12%	13%	14%
Don't know / neither	31%	33%	22%	27%	33%	26%	33%	36%
Somewhat agree	14%	14%	14%	14%	12%	15%	14%	14%
Agree	15%	14%	18%	12%	17%	15%	11%	11%
Strongly agree	8%	9%	10%	12%	8%	11%	7%	4%

q149d. Immigrants from Venezuela

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly disagree	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%	7%	10%	6%
Disagree	7%	8%	11%	8%	6%	12%	10%	12%
Somewhat disagree	12%	8%	10%	12%	13%	9%	12%	11%
Don't know / neither	27%	33%	24%	28%	30%	27%	34%	38%
Somewhat agree	21%	19%	20%	16%	21%	21%	15%	15%
Agree	16%	14%	16%	14%	16%	17%	12%	13%
Strongly agree	10%	10%	11%	13%	7%	8%	7%	5%

q149e. Immigrants from Palestine

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly disagree	9%	10%	14%	11%	11%	9%	15%	9%
Disagree	10%	8%	10%	10%	9%	8%	10%	8%
Somewhat disagree	11%	8%	12%	11%	12%	9%	12%	14%
Don't know / neither	28%	30%	24%	26%	25%	23%	35%	38%
Somewhat agree	15%	16%	14%	15%	18%	17%	12%	14%
Agree	16%	17%	16%	14%	15%	17%	10%	12%
Strongly agree	10%	10%	9%	13%	12%	16%	7%	5%

Q150: How often did your parents or the people who raised you talk with you about how politics affect [primary race] people as a group?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Very often	18%	20%	12%	15%	13%	22%	17%	11%
Fairly often	25%	21%	15%	17%	17%	19%	18%	12%
Sometimes	27%	25%	16%	22%	31%	27%	25%	27%
Rarely	18%	19%	21%	18%	20%	19%	19%	24%
Never	13%	15%	36%	27%	18%	14%	21%	26%

Q151: [If man or woman] How often did your parents or the people who raised you talk with you about how politics affect [primary race men/women] as a group?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Very often	19%	22%	12%	16%	7%	19%	17%	11%
Fairly often	23%	20%	12%	17%	15%	20%	16%	12%
Sometimes	25%	22%	17%	23%	35%	26%	22%	26%
Rarely	18%	18%	19%	16%	21%	18%	21%	23%
Never	15%	17%	39%	29%	22%	17%	23%	28%

Q152: Do you agree or disagree with this statement: When Latinos speak Spanish in public, it shows they are not assimilating into the culture of the United States.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	17%	13%	19%	12%	6%	16%	19%	14%
Somewhat agree	21%	19%	21%	14%	17%	20%	15%	11%
Neither agree nor disagree	26%	29%	21%	21%	23%	24%	28%	31%
Somewhat disagree	13%	14%	16%	11%	18%	13%	14%	15%
Strongly disagree	22%	24%	24%	42%	36%	27%	24%	28%

Q153: Do you agree or disagree with this statement: When Latinos publicly display the flags of their Latin American and Caribbean countries, it shows they are not assimilating into the culture of the United States.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	15%	11%	14%	11%	7%	14%	18%	11%
Somewhat agree	22%	19%	23%	14%	17%	21%	16%	17%
Neither agree nor disagree	27%	28%	23%	20%	26%	26%	27%	30%
Somewhat disagree	11%	15%	15%	14%	16%	13%	16%	18%
Strongly disagree	24%	27%	25%	41%	34%	26%	23%	24%

Q154: Do you agree or disagree with this statement? It is important to me that Latinos behave publicly in ways that demonstrate they have fully assimilated into the culture of the United States.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	18%	16%	14%	13%	8%	14%	18%	14%
Somewhat agree	26%	21%	25%	16%	14%	25%	18%	20%
Neither agree nor disagree	32%	33%	30%	23%	33%	33%	31%	38%
Somewhat disagree	10%	11%	12%	13%	17%	11%	13%	12%
Strongly disagree	14%	19%	19%	35%	27%	16%	19%	16%

Q155: For the next few questions, which are about violence, think of violence as something that can physically injure or destroy a person or property. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

q155a. It is justified for people to use violence to pursue political goals in this country.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly disagree	37%	48%	60%	50%	59%	46%	56%	59%
Somewhat disagree	13%	12%	9%	11%	14%	11%	13%	12%
Don't know /Neither	20%	16%	12%	17%	14%	17%	17%	17%
Somewhat agree	17%	13%	9%	13%	8%	14%	8%	8%
Strongly agree	13%	11%	11%	9%	5%	11%	7%	4%

q155b. My racial group has experienced a great deal of violence in the past on account of their race or ethnicity.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly disagree	7%	7%	17%	27%	8%	10%	7%	11%
Somewhat disagree	10%	7%	16%	11%	13%	10%	9%	14%
Don't know /Neither	23%	18%	14%	16%	16%	20%	15%	26%
Somewhat agree	30%	25%	23%	20%	35%	30%	24%	29%
Strongly agree	29%	43%	30%	26%	28%	30%	45%	19%

q155c. I have personally experienced violence in my life because of my race or ethnicity.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly disagree	21%	26%	40%	35%	28%	20%	22%	27%
Somewhat disagree	14%	16%	15%	13%	19%	15%	16%	20%
Don't know /Neither	22%	18%	11%	15%	16%	20%	15%	23%
Somewhat agree	25%	21%	20%	20%	24%	27%	27%	16%
Strongly agree	17%	18%	14%	16%	14%	18%	21%	15%

Q156: How much discrimination is there in the United States today against [primary race] people?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
A great deal	30%	38%	14%	24%	21%	29%	31%	17%
A lot	26%	24%	14%	16%	27%	25%	19%	13%
A moderate amount	34%	28%	24%	23%	32%	28%	34%	37%
A little	7%	8%	29%	19%	14%	11%	12%	23%
None at all	3%	2%	19%	18%	5%	7%	4%	11%

Q157: [If LGBTQ] To whom of the following, if any, have you disclosed or shared your LGBTQ+ identity with (“come out”) in your life? Select all that apply.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Family	45%	35%		56%		39%	51%	
Friends	63%	60%		67%		55%	62%	
Co-workers	26%	26%		32%		20%	28%	
Social media	28%	31%		35%		36%	36%	
Everyone	28%	27%		31%		17%	41%	
No one	16%	21%		12%		17%	13%	

Q158: [If Q157≠no one] How old were you when you first disclosed your LGBTQ+ identity “came out” in your life?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
<=12 years	30%	32%		19%			23%	
13 to 17 years	32%	31%		35%			38%	
18 to 21 years	23%	24%		21%			19%	
22 to 29 years	9%	11%		14%			10%	
>=30 years	7%	3%		11%			11%	

Q159: We would like to know your views on recent immigrants from Central and South America who have come to the United States in the last ten years. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. New Central and South American migrants have gotten more than they deserve compared to earlier Latin American migrants.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	20%	15%	16%	13%	8%	15%	18%	13%
Somewhat agree	26%	22%	18%	19%	19%	26%	21%	24%
Somewhat disagree	21%	22%	20%	16%	24%	21%	19%	21%
Strongly disagree	13%	12%	19%	23%	19%	12%	13%	8%
Don’t know	20%	29%	27%	29%	30%	26%	29%	34%

Q160: [If Latino] We would like to know your views on recent immigrants from Central and South America who have come to the United States in the last ten years. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. Recent migrants from Central and South America are taking away job opportunities from immigrants that arrived prior to 2015.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	16%			11%				
Somewhat agree	24%			14%				
Somewhat disagree	18%			19%				
Strongly disagree	24%			36%				
Don't know	19%			20%				

Q161: We would like to know your views on recent immigrants from Central and South America who have come to the United States in the last ten years. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. Central and South Americans make important contributions to American society.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	33%	36%	40%	46%	34%	34%	23%	21%
Somewhat agree	34%	34%	35%	27%	32%	36%	32%	34%
Somewhat disagree	12%	10%	7%	8%	13%	9%	13%	14%
Strongly disagree	6%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	10%	6%
Don't know	15%	16%	15%	15%	17%	18%	22%	25%

Q162: [If Latino] We would like to know your views on recent immigrants from Central and South America who have come to the United States in the last ten years. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. Most new migrants from Central and South America don't have as important reasons for coming to the United States as older migrants.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	16%			11%				
Somewhat agree	22%			16%				
Somewhat disagree	21%			18%				
Strongly disagree	22%			39%				
Don't know	19%			17%				

Q163: [If Latino] We would like to know your views on recent immigrants from Central and South America who have come to the United States in the last ten years. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. Current Central and South American migrants have more opportunities in their home countries than older generations that immigrated.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	18%			16%				
Somewhat agree	24%			20%				
Somewhat disagree	20%			21%				
Strongly disagree	16%			18%				
Don't know	22%			24%				

Q164: The official rules say the police can't do certain things, but in reality, they can do whatever they want.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	26%	26%	16%	32%	13%	24%	27%	19%
Agree	19%	20%	14%	21%	18%	20%	19%	15%
Somewhat agree	19%	17%	21%	17%	24%	19%	17%	19%
Neither / Don't know	20%	20%	19%	15%	20%	20%	15%	18%
Somewhat disagree	6%	6%	9%	6%	9%	7%	7%	9%
Disagree	5%	6%	12%	5%	10%	7%	7%	9%
Strongly disagree	5%	5%	9%	4%	6%	3%	9%	12%

Q165: If there is a safety issue in my community, I feel comfortable calling the police.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	21%	22%	37%	18%	20%	23%	19%	20%
Agree	21%	25%	26%	20%	27%	26%	18%	27%
Somewhat agree	21%	19%	14%	19%	21%	19%	18%	16%
Neither / Don't know	17%	15%	11%	14%	17%	14%	17%	18%
Somewhat disagree	8%	8%	5%	13%	8%	8%	10%	10%
Disagree	7%	5%	3%	7%	4%	5%	8%	3%
Strongly disagree	6%	5%	4%	8%	3%	5%	11%	6%

Q166: I do not trust the police to protect my community.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	18%	17%	11%	23%	10%	19%	22%	12%
Agree	14%	12%	9%	16%	8%	11%	13%	11%
Somewhat agree	19%	15%	13%	18%	17%	16%	18%	16%
Neither / Don't know	21%	22%	14%	16%	18%	17%	14%	21%
Somewhat disagree	13%	13%	13%	11%	15%	14%	13%	13%
Disagree	9%	12%	20%	9%	19%	14%	11%	17%
Strongly disagree	6%	9%	20%	6%	12%	9%	10%	9%

Q167: Do you favor or oppose this idea that has been proposed to reduce deadly force encounters involving the police:Cut funding for police departments and reinvest in community programs.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly favor	22%	20%	19%	26%	10%	20%	19%	16%
Somewhat favor	26%	22%	20%	27%	25%	26%	20%	20%
Neither favor nor oppose	32%	33%	21%	25%	29%	33%	28%	33%
Somewhat oppose	10%	13%	13%	10%	15%	11%	13%	12%
Strongly oppose	10%	12%	27%	11%	20%	10%	20%	19%

Q168: Do you favor or oppose this idea that has been proposed to reduce deadly force encounters involving the police:Abolish the police.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly favor	16%	16%	14%	17%	7%	14%	14%	9%
Somewhat favor	21%	18%	13%	20%	15%	21%	13%	13%
Neither favor nor oppose	30%	28%	16%	23%	28%	32%	31%	34%
Somewhat oppose	14%	13%	15%	16%	12%	12%	15%	15%
Strongly oppose	20%	25%	42%	24%	39%	21%	27%	29%

Q169: Have you ever been treated unfairly or personally experienced discrimination because of your race, ethnicity, gender, sexuality, being an immigrant, religious heritage or having an accent?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes	57%	59%	48%	64%	60%	58%	64%	56%
No	43%	41%	52%	36%	40%	42%	36%	44%

Q170: [If Q169=yes] In the most typical incident you experienced, what was the race or ethnicity of the person treating you unfairly?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
White	48%	60%	65%	63%	61%	60%	60%	66%
Black	22%	22%	18%	15%	13%	20%	17%	10%
Asian	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	7%	2%	2%
Latino or Hispanic	21%	6%	3%	10%	10%	6%	9%	8%
Other	2%	3%	6%	3%	4%	2%	6%	5%
Don't know	3%	6%	6%	7%	10%	5%	5%	9%

Q171: [If Q169=yes] In your opinion, were you unfairly treated because of your: (Select all that apply)

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Race or ethnicity	67%	70%	43%	42%	70%	66%	74%	77%
Skin color	56%	70%	23%	35%	38%	52%	55%	64%
Gender	25%	23%	33%	41%	30%	22%	28%	27%
Sexuality or sexual orientation	14%	11%	15%	53%	16%	10%	14%	17%
Immigration status	15%	17%	5%	6%	15%	21%	5%	13%
Religion	9%	11%	54%	13%	46%	39%	16%	19%
Accent (regardless of whether or not you have an accent)	15%	19%	5%	10%	20%	16%	14%	20%

Q172: Do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Asian Americans, as a group, are more loyal to the government in their ancestral or ethnic homeland in Asia than the government in the United States.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly disagree	9%	10%	16%	15%	13%	8%	10%	13%
Disagree	13%	13%	20%	17%	18%	17%	11%	13%
Neither /don't know	50%	52%	41%	47%	50%	43%	54%	51%
Agree	20%	18%	15%	14%	14%	20%	16%	17%
Strongly agree	8%	8%	8%	7%	5%	11%	9%	5%

Q173: [If AAPI] Do you think the current relationship between the United States and China results in people of [origin] descent being treated more positively or negatively in the United States today?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Much more positively								5%
Somewhat positively								9%
Mixed, neither positive nor negative								51%
Somewhat negatively								14%
Much more negatively								7%
Don't know								13%

Q174: Do you approve or disapprove of the US President using the 1798 Alien Enemies Act to arrest, detention, and deportation of immigrants who are legal residents of the United States?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly disapprove	32%	42%	46%	53%	46%	34%	35%	39%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	14%	8%	9%	14%	14%	12%	12%
Don't know / No opinion	29%	27%	18%	20%	25%	30%	28%	32%
Somewhat approve	16%	9%	16%	10%	10%	13%	12%	10%
Strongly approve	9%	8%	11%	9%	4%	9%	12%	7%

Q175: Do you approve or disapprove of the US President defying Federal Court orders and continuing to take executive actions that courts have blocked, if the President thinks he is justified in acting?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly disapprove	33%	41%	48%	52%	41%	35%	33%	32%
Somewhat disapprove	17%	15%	10%	10%	14%	15%	14%	11%
Don't know / No opinion	29%	26%	19%	19%	27%	30%	30%	37%
Somewhat approve	13%	11%	14%	10%	14%	14%	11%	13%
Strongly approve	8%	7%	10%	8%	5%	6%	12%	7%

Q176: [Split A] Do you agree or disagree with this statement? African Americans do not need any special consideration because racism is a thing of the past.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	13%	7%	10%	9%	10%	11%	13%	10%
Agree	17%	12%	15%	13%	15%	20%	15%	18%
Neither agree nor disagree	29%	22%	20%	22%	28%	23%	31%	35%
Disagree	15%	20%	28%	17%	24%	18%	18%	17%
Strongly disagree	26%	39%	27%	38%	22%	28%	23%	21%

Q177: [Split A] Do you agree or disagree with this statement? For African Americans to succeed they need to stop using racism and slavery as excuses.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	19%	15%	19%	16%	20%	15%	28%	17%
Agree	24%	21%	24%	19%	24%	29%	22%	27%
Neither agree nor disagree	28%	25%	28%	22%	31%	24%	23%	35%
Disagree	11%	13%	13%	14%	12%	12%	11%	10%
Strongly disagree	19%	25%	16%	29%	13%	20%	16%	11%

Q178: [If AAPI or White] Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Special considerations for African Americans place me at an unfair disadvantage because I have done nothing to harm them.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree			20%	15%				12%
Agree			20%	17%				20%
Neither agree nor disagree			28%	26%				45%
Disagree			15%	12%				12%
Strongly disagree			18%	29%				11%

Q179: [Split B] Do you agree or disagree with this statement? It's really a matter of some people not trying hard enough; if Blacks would only try harder they could be just as well off as Whites.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	13%	11%	14%	11%	3%	15%	12%	10%
Agree	21%	16%	17%	13%	18%	20%	14%	10%
Neither agree nor disagree	34%	29%	22%	21%	34%	31%	31%	44%
Disagree	14%	15%	20%	13%	16%	15%	20%	15%
Strongly disagree	18%	29%	27%	42%	30%	19%	22%	20%

Q180: [Split A] Do you agree or disagree with this statement? African Americans bring up race only when they need to make an excuse for their failures.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	16%	10%	13%	13%	13%	12%	21%	11%
Agree	19%	14%	14%	15%	20%	20%	15%	16%
Neither agree nor disagree	31%	27%	32%	21%	33%	31%	30%	46%
Disagree	12%	17%	20%	19%	18%	15%	17%	11%
Strongly disagree	21%	32%	21%	32%	16%	23%	17%	16%

Q181: Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Irish, Italians, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the same without any special favors.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	18%	14%	23%	15%	13%	15%	21%	15%
Agree	22%	18%	24%	16%	20%	23%	21%	20%
Neither agree nor disagree	33%	31%	23%	24%	33%	32%	32%	44%
Disagree	11%	14%	16%	15%	16%	12%	11%	8%
Strongly disagree	15%	23%	14%	30%	18%	18%	14%	13%

Q182: [Split A] Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for Blacks to work their way out of the lower class.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly disagree	9%	5%	16%	12%	10%	10%	17%	14%
Somewhat disagree	12%	11%	11%	9%	9%	11%	14%	15%
Neither agree nor disagree	29%	22%	25%	20%	26%	29%	27%	31%
Somewhat agree	32%	29%	25%	22%	32%	28%	19%	22%
Strongly agree	18%	32%	23%	37%	23%	22%	23%	19%

Q183: [Split A] Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Over the past few years, Blacks have gotten less than they deserve.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly disagree	8%	4%	15%	10%	7%	5%	15%	14%
Somewhat disagree	15%	13%	17%	9%	12%	11%	15%	14%
Neither agree nor disagree	32%	27%	27%	24%	41%	32%	32%	38%
Somewhat agree	27%	25%	24%	24%	19%	27%	18%	17%
Strongly agree	17%	31%	17%	34%	22%	24%	20%	18%

Q184: [If AAPI] Thinking about the experiences and political interests of Asian Americans, do you think Asian Americans have more in common with white people or with people of color?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Much more in common with white people								8%
Somewhat more in common with white people								12%
Neither								47%
Somewhat more in common with people of color								23%
Much more in common with people of color								10%

Q185: [If AAPI] Which proposed solutions to anti-Asian hate and violence do you support the most? Please rank your top two choices.
1st

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
q185a. More education and public awareness								32%
q185b. More police presence								9%
q185c. More investment in job opportunities, housing, and other social services								26%
q185d. Stronger hate crime laws								33%

Q186: [If AAPI] Since the onset of the COVID-19 pandemic in 2020, have you participated in any protests, marches, demonstrations, or rallies about issues of anti-Asian hate and violence?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes, one time								6%
Yes, two or three times								6%
Yes, four or five times								3%
Yes, six or more times								1%
No, I have not personally participated in any								83%

Q187: [If LGBTQ] Since January 2024, have you attended a protest demonstration, march, or rally in support of the LGBTQ+ community?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
No	68%	68%		70%		69%	72%	
Yes	32%	32%		30%		31%	28%	

Q188: Do you favor or oppose allowing universities to consider the race and ethnicity of students in college admission decisions as one of several factors/criteria?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly favor	11%	11%	15%	16%	10%	10%	9%	9%
Somewhat favor	20%	17%	25%	19%	17%	18%	11%	9%
Neither favor nor oppose	30%	27%	19%	24%	29%	25%	32%	28%
Somewhat oppose	12%	13%	13%	9%	14%	11%	10%	9%
Strongly oppose	24%	27%	24%	28%	27%	27%	34%	32%
Don't know	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	9%	4%	12%

Q189: Do you favor or oppose hiring employees of different racial and ethnic backgrounds to promote diversity and equity in the workplace?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly favor	31%	40%	28%	38%	31%	32%	32%	30%
Somewhat favor	23%	20%	26%	25%	23%	22%	19%	18%
Neither favor nor oppose	25%	22%	21%	21%	23%	21%	24%	22%
Somewhat oppose	10%	8%	10%	6%	7%	8%	8%	7%
Strongly oppose	9%	7%	12%	8%	13%	8%	15%	13%
Don't know	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	7%	3%	9%

Q190: Do you favor or oppose efforts to remove books from local public schools that some people think are inappropriate for young people?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly favor	18%	20%	12%	10%	13%	19%	15%	18%
Somewhat favor	19%	19%	14%	12%	19%	22%	12%	13%
Neither favor nor oppose	28%	23%	15%	17%	21%	23%	25%	22%
Somewhat oppose	11%	12%	10%	12%	10%	11%	12%	11%
Strongly oppose	21%	23%	47%	46%	32%	18%	33%	26%
Don't know	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	7%	3%	11%

Q191: [Split A and If Black immigrant] Thinking about selective colleges and universities. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose allowing universities to INCREASE THE NUMBER OF BLACK STUDENTS studying at their schools by considering race along with other factors when choosing students?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly oppose		4%						
Oppose		13%						
Neither favor nor oppose		39%						
Favor		20%						
Strongly favor		19%						
Don't know		6%						

Q192: [Split B and If Black Immigrant] Thinking about selective colleges and universities. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose allowing universities to INCREASE THE NUMBER OF U.S. BORN BLACK STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTS ARE AFRICAN IMMIGRANTS studying at their schools by considering race along with other factors when choosing students?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly oppose		12%						
Oppose		13%						
Neither favor nor oppose		40%						
Favor		16%						
Strongly favor		16%						
Don't know		3%						

Q193: [Split C and If Black immigrant] Thinking about selective colleges and universities. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose allowing universities to INCREASE THE NUMBER OF BLACK STUDENTS WHO ARE FROM AFRICA studying at their schools by considering race along with other factors when choosing students?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly oppose		7%						
Oppose		8%						
Neither favor nor oppose		40%						
Favor		20%						
Strongly favor		22%						
Don't know		3%						

Q194: [Split D and If Black immigrant] Thinking about selective colleges and universities. In 2023, the U.S. Supreme Court ruled against race-conscious college admissions, severely restricting universities' consideration of race as a key factor in choosing students. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose allowing universities to INCREASE THE NUMBER OF BLACK STUDENTS studying at their schools by considering race along with other factors when choosing students?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly oppose		12%						
Oppose		8%						
Neither favor nor oppose		41%						
Favor		19%						
Strongly favor		17%						
Don't know		4%						

Q195: [Split E and If Black immigrant] Thinking about the workplace. Some people say that because of past discrimination, Blacks should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that preference in hiring and promotion of Blacks is wrong BECAUSE IT DISCRIMINATES AGAINST WHITE PEOPLE. What about your opinion – Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose preference in hiring and promotion of Blacks in the workplace?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly oppose		8%						
Oppose		15%						
Neither favor nor oppose		45%						
Favor		18%						
Strongly favor		10%						
Don’t know		4%						

Q196: [Split F and If Black immigrant] Thinking about the workplace. Some people say that because of past discrimination, Blacks should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that preference in hiring and promotion of Blacks is wrong BECAUSE IT GIVES BLACKS ADVANTAGES THEY HAVEN’T EARNED. What about your opinion – Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose preference in hiring and promotion of Blacks in the workplace?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly oppose		6%						
Oppose		13%						
Neither favor nor oppose		48%						
Favor		17%						
Strongly favor		11%						
Don’t know		5%						

Q197: [If AAPI] Thinking about race-based affirmative action policies, did you think you were disadvantaged (hurt) or advantaged (helped) by these policies, or did they have no impact on your life?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly advantaged								5%
Somewhat advantaged								15%
No impact								64%
Somewhat disadvantaged								11%
Strongly disadvantaged								5%

Q198: [If AAPI] Thinking about race-based affirmative action policies, do you think Asian Americans are disadvantaged (hurt) or advantaged (helped) by these policies, or do they have no impact on Asian Americans?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly advantaged								4%
Somewhat advantaged								21%
No impact								52%
Somewhat disadvantaged								18%
Strongly disadvantaged								5%

Q199: [If AAPI] Do you agree or disagree with this statement? In comparison to other racial minorities such as African Americans, Latinos, and Native Americans – Asian Americans have a stronger work ethic.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly disagree								9%
Somewhat disagree								29%
Somewhat agree								43%
Strongly agree								19%

Q200: [If AAPI] Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? In comparison to other racial minorities such as African Americans, Latinos, and Native Americans – Asian Americans get better grades because they value academic achievement more.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly disagree								8%
Somewhat disagree								25%
Somewhat agree								46%
Strongly agree								21%

Q201: [If AAPI] Have you ever been personally told, by a non-Asian person: “You must be good at math or science.”?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
No								59%
Yes								31%
Don’t know								9%

Q202: [If AAPI] Have you ever been personally told, by a non-Asian person: “Where are you from? Where are you really from?”

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
No								41%
Yes								52%
Don’t know								8%

Q203: [If AAPI] Have you ever been personally told, by a non-Asian person: "Asian Americans don't experience racism."

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
No								65%
Yes								24%
Don’t know								11%

Q204: [If Black or White] As far as you have heard, the Crown Act prevents discrimination based on:

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Lineage and country of origin		7%	8%	10%				
Body size and weight		5%	5%	6%				
Hair texture and hair style		26%	21%	22%				
Race or ethnicity of parents		13%	8%	9%				
Never heard of this / don’t know		49%	59%	54%				

Q205: [If Black or White] As far as you know, which slogan is meant to bring awareness to the names and stories of Black girls and women victimized by police violence?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
“Say Her Name”		38%	41%	49%				
“Black Lives Matter”		35%	29%	26%				
“Black Girls Rock ”		10%	3%	4%				
Don’t know		16%	27%	21%				

Q206: [If Black] How do you feel about:
Q206a. [If Black] The Republican Party?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly unfavorable		23%		41%				
Unfavorable		13%		15%				
Slightly unfavorable		10%		10%				
Neutral		27%		15%				
Slightly favorable		10%		7%				
Favorable		10%		7%				
Strongly favorable		7%		5%				

Q206b. [If Black] The Democratic Party?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly unfavorable		7%		6%				
Unfavorable		6%		8%				
Slightly unfavorable		5%		9%				
Neutral		28%		20%				
Slightly favorable		16%		17%				
Favorable		19%		17%				
Strongly favorable		18%		23%				

Q207: Do you agree or disagree with this statement? I’m willing to make sacrifices if it means more opportunities for future generations of [primary race] people.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	39%	40%	17%	26%	26%	38%	41%	34%
Somewhat agree	46%	46%	36%	37%	51%	46%	46%	48%
Somewhat disagree	12%	11%	29%	21%	18%	13%	10%	12%
Strongly disagree	3%	3%	18%	15%	5%	4%	3%	6%

Q208: [If Black] Do you agree or disagree with this statement? I should not be asked to make sacrifices for the benefit of other Black people.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree		18%		18%				
Somewhat agree		32%		27%				
Somewhat disagree		33%		32%				
Strongly disagree		17%		23%				

Q209: [If Black] Do you agree or disagree with this statement? The Black community is asked to make too many sacrifices for future generations.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree		25%		34%				
Somewhat agree		40%		39%				
Somewhat disagree		25%		18%				
Strongly disagree		10%		9%				

Q210: [If Black] On a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 means extremely negative, and 100 means extremely positive, how do you think that Latinos view Black people?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Mean		54		54				

Q211: [If Latino] On a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 means extremely negative, and 100 means extremely positive, how do you think that Black people view Latinos?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Mean	63			59				

Q212: [If Black or Latino] To what extent do you agree with the following statement: African Americans and Latinos can work together to achieve common political goals.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly disagree	8%	7%		8%				
Somewhat disagree	10%	8%		10%				
Neither agree nor disagree	23%	21%		17%				
Somewhat agree	27%	28%		26%				
Strongly agree	32%	35%		40%				

Q213: [If Black] How important is it for Black people to address the challenges faced by the following groups?

q213a. [If Black] Black gays and lesbians

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Not important at all		15%		3%				
Not too important		21%		12%				
Somewhat important		32%		22%				
Very important		32%		63%				

q213b. [If Black] Black transgender people

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Not important at all		16%		4%				
Not too important		22%		13%				
Somewhat important		32%		23%				
Very important		30%		61%				

q213c. [If Black] Black women

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Not important at all		5%		3%				
Not too important		7%		6%				
Somewhat important		27%		20%				
Very important		61%		70%				

q213d. [If Black] Black undocumented immigrants

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Not important at all		7%		5%				
Not too important		14%		12%				
Somewhat important		39%		33%				
Very important		41%		50%				

q213e. [If Black] Formerly incarcerated Black people

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Not important at all		6%		3%				
Not too important		12%		12%				
Somewhat important		41%		24%				
Very important		40%		61%				

Q214: How safe do you feel in the area near where you live (within one mile of your residence) to do things like walk alone at night?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Very safe	29%	36%	41%	29%	35%	37%	32%	32%
Somewhat safe	44%	43%	45%	45%	41%	44%	44%	43%
Not very safe	20%	15%	10%	19%	18%	15%	17%	17%
Not at all safe	6%	5%	3%	7%	6%	4%	7%	8%

Q215: [If Black or Latino] Do you think of yourself as a [man/woman/non-binary person] of color?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes	66%	85%		65%				
No	26%	11%		27%				
Unsure	8%	4%		8%				

Q216: [If Q215=yes] How important is being a [man/woman/non-binary person] of color to you?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Extremely important	56%	65%		65%				
Somewhat important	29%	25%		26%				
Not too important	10%	8%		7%				
Not important at all	5%	2%		1%				

Q217: [If Black or Latino] Which of the following groups do you consider to be "women of color"? Select all that apply.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Asian/Asian American women	19%	25%		34%				
Afro-Latina women	47%	48%		57%				
African American women	49%	63%		65%				
Black women	55%	69%		68%				
Hispanic/Latina women	51%	37%		57%				
Middle Eastern/North African women	27%	33%		43%				
Native Alaskan women	15%	18%		31%				
Native American/Indigenous women	23%	27%		41%				
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander women	19%	23%		36%				
White women	4%	2%		4%				
Multi-racial/mixed race women	30%	37%		49%				
None of these groups	2%	1%		0%				
I don't believe women of color is a category	8%	8%		5%				
Unsure	5%	5%		4%				

Q218: [If Black or Latino] Which of the following groups do you consider to be "men of color"? Select all that apply.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Asian/Asian American men	20%	25%		37%				
African American men	53%	64%		67%				
Afro-Latino men	51%	53%		63%				
Black men	58%	72%		73%				
Hispanic/Latino men	49%	38%		55%				
Middle Eastern/North African men	28%	32%		46%				
Native Alaskan men	18%	20%		34%				
Native American/Indigenous men	26%	28%		44%				
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander men	21%	24%		42%				
White men	4%	4%		4%				
Multi-racial/mixed race men	31%	39%		51%				
None of these groups	2%	1%		1%				
I don't believe men of color is a category	9%	9%		6%				
Unsure	6%	6%		6%				

Q219: [If primary race=Black or Latino] Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Many [primary race] women interpret innocent remarks or acts as being sexist.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	17%	14%		12%				
Somewhat agree	25%	24%		17%				
Neither agree nor disagree	35%	37%		33%				
Somewhat disagree	11%	11%		14%				
Strongly disagree	12%	14%		24%				

Q220: [If Black or Latino] Some people believe that when women of color gain positions in politics, there is a risk that [Black/Latino] men’s unique challenges are overlooked. Do you agree or disagree?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	14%	13%		12%				
Somewhat agree	23%	17%		17%				
Neither agree nor disagree	38%	38%		32%				
Somewhat disagree	12%	15%		15%				
Strongly disagree	13%	18%		24%				

Q221: [If Black or White] Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Black and White women experience sexism in different ways.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree		33%	29%	39%				
Somewhat agree		30%	31%	30%				
Neither /don’t know		26%	25%	22%				
Somewhat disagree		7%	10%	7%				
Strongly disagree		4%	6%	3%				

Q222: Do you agree or disagree with this statement? In order to achieve the changes we seek, we must fight racism as well as sexism, homophobia, and transphobia as well.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	39%	45%	53%	61%	37%	44%	42%	44%
Somewhat agree	27%	25%	23%	18%	27%	28%	22%	22%
Neither agree nor disagree	25%	23%	17%	15%	25%	21%	25%	26%
Somewhat disagree	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	7%	3%
Strongly disagree	3%	3%	2%	2%	6%	4%	5%	5%

Q223: [If Black or White] Do you agree or disagree with this statement? It concerns me that sexism among Black men makes it difficult for Black women to have their issues addressed.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree		26%	22%	32%				
Somewhat agree		27%	30%	32%				
Neither agree nor disagree		34%	35%	30%				
Somewhat disagree		7%	6%	4%				
Strongly disagree		6%	7%	3%				

Q224: [If Black or White] Do you agree or disagree with this statement? It concerns me that racism within the lesbian and gay community makes it difficult for White and Black lesbian and gay people to find common ground.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree		17%	25%	30%				
Somewhat agree		23%	24%	32%				
Neither /don't know		44%	40%	26%				
Somewhat disagree		8%	5%	7%				
Strongly disagree		8%	6%	4%				

Q225: [If Afro-Latino] Which of these is closest to describing your family's views:

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
In my family, we speak with pride about Black people	33%			39%				
In my family we speak with pride about Black people, but my family members speak negatively about Black people	21%			25%				
In my family negative comments are made about Black people	10%			10%				
My family members have neutral opinions about Black people	11%			11%				
We do not talk about race in my family	26%			15%				

Q226: Rate each of the following statements on a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 means strongly disagree and 10 means strongly agree. (mean response reported)

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
[If age 18+] Living near family plays a significant role in where I choose to live	6	6	5	6	4	6	5	5
I could reasonably see myself living in my current place of residence for the rest of my life	5	5	7	5	4	5	5	4
I feel like I am a part of a community in the place where I live now	6	6	6	5	5	6	6	6
I feel like I make a difference in my current place of residence	6	6	7	5	4	5	6	5
I am involved in social organizations (such as church, clubs, sports groups) in the place where I currently live	5	5	7	5	4	5	4	5
The place where I currently reside would be an ideal place to raise a family	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	6

Q227: [If Black] How well do the following statements describe your view of the state where you currently live? Use a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 means "does not describe my view at all" and 10 means "perfectly describes my view". (mean response reported)

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
I am genuinely concerned for the wellbeing of people who share my racial identity that live in my state		6		6				
Elected officials in my state are actively working to make the lives of people who share my racial identity much harder		5		5				

Q228: [If Latino] Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q228a. [If Latino] Afro-descendant and indigenous people are treated fairly in Latin America and in Latino communities

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Completely agree	17%			14%				
Somewhat agree	32%			30%				
Somewhat disagree	21%			23%				
Completely disagree	13%			13%				
Don't know	18%			20%				

Q228b. [If Latino] My family would prefer that my children marry a light skinned or white person

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Completely agree	16%			15%				
Somewhat agree	20%			19%				
Somewhat disagree	17%			13%				
Completely disagree	27%			35%				
Don't know	19%			18%				

Q228c. [If Latino] Mestizaje makes Latin Americans and Latinos value their Indigenous and African heritage

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Completely agree	25%			17%				
Somewhat agree	30%			28%				
Somewhat disagree	14%			14%				
Completely disagree	6%			5%				
Don't know	25%			36%				

Q229: [If Latino] Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Hispanics/Latinos from diverse backgrounds are a distinct racial group in the U.S.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	28%			32%				
Somewhat agree	37%			36%				
Somewhat disagree	13%			12%				
Strongly disagree	7%			5%				
Don't know	15%			15%				

Q230: [If Latino] Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: I feel closer to other Hispanics/Latinos than to other racial or ethnic groups in the U.S.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	28%			33%				
Somewhat agree	35%			33%				
Somewhat disagree	17%			17%				
Strongly disagree	9%			9%				
Don't know	11%			8%				

Q231: [If Latino] Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Hispanics/Latinos are disadvantaged in the U.S. when compared to other Americans.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	24%			32%				
Somewhat agree	39%			38%				
Somewhat disagree	16%			13%				
Strongly disagree	9%			9%				
Don't know	12%			9%				

Q232: [If Latino] Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Hispanics/Latinos need to work together to increase the political and social standing of the group.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	39%			48%				
Somewhat agree	34%			34%				
Somewhat disagree	11%			8%				
Strongly disagree	3%			2%				
Don't know	13%			8%				

Q233a: [If Latino and Split A] Central American Immigrant Charged with Robbery and Assault Entered the U.S. Illegally. A 24-year-old Central American man, who has been charged with robbery and assault in Florida, reportedly entered the U.S. illegally several months ago. Marcos Romero Delgado was arrested a week ago in Jacksonville, Florida in connection with the robbery and assault of Zachary Schmidt, a father-of-four who had recently hired him as a handyman. Home security footage reportedly shows Delgado striking the victim numerous times before fleeing the scene with Schmidt’s vehicle. A spokesman for ICE confirms that the Central American suspect had entered the country illegally. However, it remains unclear how he traveled to Florida or why Delgado attacked the victim. If you had to guess, which country do you think the suspect in the news article was from?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
United States	32%			34%				
Canada	0%			0%				
Honduras	9%			4%				
El Salvador	15%			16%				
Guatemala	2%			5%				
Cuba	9%			6%				
Venezuela	11%			13%				
Mexico	12%			13%				
Colombia	3%			3%				
Haiti	1%			0%				
Some other Country:	6%			7%				

Q233b: [If Latino and Split B] Immigrant Charged with Robbery and Assault Entered the U.S. Illegally. A 24-year-old man, who has been charged with robbery and assault in Florida, reportedly entered the U.S. illegally several months ago. Marcos Romero Delgado was arrested a week ago in Jacksonville, Florida in connection with the robbery and assault of Zachary Schmidt, a father-of-four who had recently hired him as a handyman. Home security footage reportedly shows Delgado striking the victim numerous times before fleeing the scene with Schmidt’s vehicle. A spokesman for ICE confirms that the suspect had entered the country illegally. However, it remains unclear how he traveled to Florida or why Delgado attacked the victim. If you had to guess, which country do you think the suspect in the news article was from?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
United States	38%			40%				
Canada	1%			1%				
Honduras	4%			4%				
El Salvador	10%			7%				
Guatemala	4%			1%				
Cuba	10%			13%				
Venezuela	9%			10%				
Mexico	19%			15%				
Colombia	1%			1%				
Haiti	0%			1%				
Some other Country:	5%			8%				

Q233c: [If Latino and Split C] South Carolina Man Charged with Robbery and Assault. A 24-year-old South Carolina man, has been charged with robbery and assault in Florida, reportedly moved to the state several months ago. Stephen Snyder was arrested a week ago in Jacksonville, Florida in connection with the robbery and assault of Zachary Schmidt, a father-of-four who had recently hired him as a handyman. Home security footage reportedly shows Snyder striking the victim numerous times before fleeing the scene with Schmidt’s vehicle. A spokesman for the Jacksonville Police Department confirmed that Snyder is a resident of South Carolina. However, it remains unclear how he traveled to Florida or why Snyder attacked the victim. If you had to guess, which country do you think the suspect in the news article was from?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
United States	71%			77%				
Canada	3%			1%				
Honduras	2%			2%				
El Salvador	2%			3%				
Guatemala	1%			1%				
Cuba	2%			2%				
Venezuela	6%			7%				
Mexico	5%			4%				
Colombia	2%			0%				
Haiti	1%			1%				
Some other Country:	5%			2%				

Q233d: [If Latino and Split D] Cuban Immigrant Charged with Robbery and Assault Entered the U.S. Illegally. A 24-year-old Cuban man, who has been charged with robbery and assault in Florida, reportedly entered the U.S. illegally several months ago. Marcos Romero Delgado was arrested a week ago in Jacksonville, Florida in connection with the robbery and assault of Zachary Schmidt, a father-of- four who had recently hired him as a handyman. Home security footage reportedly shows Delgado striking the victim numerous times before fleeing the scene with Schmidt’s vehicle. A spokesman for ICE confirms that the Cuban suspect had entered the country illegally. However, it remains unclear how he traveled to Florida or why Delgado attacked the victim. If you had to guess, which country do you think the suspect in the news article was from?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
United States	37%			40%				
Canada	1%			1%				
Honduras	2%			0%				
El Salvador	3%			3%				
Guatemala	1%			1%				
Cuba	48%			45%				
Venezuela	2%			4%				
Mexico	5%			3%				
Colombia	0%			3%				
Haiti	1%			0%				
Some other Country:	1%			1%				

Q234: [If Latino] On a scale of 0 to 100, please rate how favorable or unfavorable you feel about the following groups of people. Ratings between 51 and 100 mean that you feel favorable toward them, and ratings between 0 and 49 mean that you feel unfavorably towards them. If you don’t know or have no feeling about them, give a rating of 50. (mean response reported)

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
People from Mexico	67			74				
People from Central America	65			70				
People from Cuba	64			69				

Q235: [If Latino] News stories that are negative about undocumented immigrants will cause non-Latinos to develop more negative stereotypes about Latinos in general.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	34%			48%				
Somewhat agree	34%			30%				
Somewhat disagree	12%			10%				
Strongly disagree	7%			4%				
Don't know	13%			9%				

Q236: [If Latino] News stories that are negative about undocumented immigrants will cause me to experience more discrimination from non-Latinos in the US.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	27%			34%				
Somewhat agree	32%			33%				
Somewhat disagree	14%			11%				
Strongly disagree	12%			10%				
Don't know	15%			12%				

Q237: [If Latino] How important do you think it is that Hispanics/Latinos work in immigration and law enforcement agencies?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Extremely important	42%			44%				
Somewhat important	42%			42%				
Not too important	10%			9%				
Not at all important	6%			5%				

Q238: [If Latino] Take a moment to think about all the people in your family, your friends, and other people you know. Do you happen to know somebody who works in immigration law enforcement (such as Border Patrol, ICE, Customs, DHS)?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes	21%			18%				
No	69%			73%				
Don't Know	10%			9%				

Q239: [If Q238=yes] Do you know family members, friends/acquaintances, or both who are working for immigration law enforcement?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Only family	17%			22%				
Only friends or acquaintances	47%			46%				
Both family and friends or acquaintances	36%			32%				

Q240: [If White] Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Racism is a social, political, economic, and cultural system that mainly benefits White people.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree			25%	41%				
Somewhat agree			31%	26%				
Somewhat disagree			14%	10%				
Strongly disagree			18%	14%				
Don’t know			12%	9%				

Q241: [If White] In general, who do you think has a better chance of getting a job or promotion—Whites or Blacks?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Whites have a much better chance			32%	41%				
Whites have a slightly better chance			24%	20%				
Whites and Blacks have an equal chance			24%	22%				
Blacks have a slightly better chance			4%	4%				
Blacks have a much better chance			3%	3%				
I don’t know			13%	10%				

Q242: [If White] In general, who do you think has a better chance of being treated fairly by the police—Whites or Blacks?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Whites have a much better chance			45%	54%				
Whites have a slightly better chance			20%	18%				
Whites and Blacks have an equal chance			20%	16%				
Blacks have a slightly better chance			2%	3%				
Blacks have a much better chance			5%	2%				
I don't know			8%	7%				

Q243: [If White] In a store or sit-down restaurant, who do you think has a better chance of receiving good customer service—Whites or Blacks?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Whites have a much better chance			27%	37%				
Whites have a slightly better chance			22%	20%				
Whites and Blacks have an equal chance			37%	27%				
Blacks have a slightly better chance			2%	3%				
Blacks have a much better chance			2%	2%				
I don't know			11%	11%				

Q244: [If LGBTQ] Currently, how supportive is your family of your LGBTQ+ identity?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Very supportive	36%	21%		39%		25%	42%	
Somewhat supportive	20%	16%		22%		28%	15%	
Neither supportive nor unsupportive	19%	24%		15%		17%	21%	
Somewhat unsupportive	5%	11%		6%		18%	8%	
Very unsupportive	7%	12%		6%		5%	6%	
I have not come out to them	12%	17%		12%		7%	8%	

Q245: [If LGBTQ] How many of your friends and people in your social circles are LGBTQ+?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
None of them	10%	10%		8%		5%	8%	
Only a few of them	22%	18%		22%		22%	20%	
Some of them	31%	35%		27%		28%	28%	
About half of them	17%	17%		18%		17%	16%	
Most of them	10%	14%		16%		20%	13%	
Almost all of them	10%	6%		9%		8%	14%	

Q246: [If LGBTQ] In the last year, did you do any of the following activities? Select all that apply.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
[If age 18+] Went to a gay bar	26%	24%		24%		16%	25%	
Attended a Pride march, parade or celebration	28%	27%		29%		26%	26%	
Went to a drag show	16%	16%		18%		19%	21%	
Mentored or provided support to LGBTQ+ youth or other vulnerable LGBTQ+ individuals	15%	15%		13%		17%	14%	
Volunteered for LGBTQ+ organizations or causes	19%	20%		14%		22%	10%	
[If age 18+] Donated to LGBTQ+ organizations, causes or candidates	19%	15%		20%		22%	13%	
Worked or volunteered for an LGBTQ+ political candidate	9%	8%		8%		13%	5%	
None of these	31%	38%		41%		31%	49%	

Q247: [If LGBTQ] How often have you been treated unfairly or personally experienced discrimination because of your LGBTQ+ identity in the United States?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Never	23%	30%		28%		25%	22%	
Rarely	24%	32%		25%		17%	25%	
Sometimes	35%	25%		30%		28%	31%	
Often	13%	9%		11%		21%	18%	
Always	4%	4%		5%		9%	5%	

Q248: [If LGBTQ] How often are you treated unfairly or personally discriminated against by a member of the LGBTQ community because of your sexual or gender identity?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Never	22%	37%		40%		27%	37%	
Rarely	28%	26%		24%		11%	23%	
Sometimes	28%	23%		22%		35%	23%	
Often	16%	11%		8%		15%	14%	
Always	5%	3%		5%		12%	4%	

Q249: [If LGBTQ] Over the last few years, many school districts have considered banning books from the school library that discuss LGBTQ+ characters or issues. How much would you say you have heard about these book bans?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
A lot	23%	20%		38%		33%	38%	
Some	45%	46%		34%		35%	28%	
A little	19%	13%		15%		17%	15%	
Not at all	12%	21%		13%		15%	20%	

Q250: [If LGBTQ] How much do you think what happens to LGBTQ people here in the U.S. will have something to do with what happens in YOUR life?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Nothing to do with what happens in my life	16%	20%		18%		15%	18%	
Only a little to do with what happens in my life	21%	34%		21%		22%	19%	
Something to do with what happens in my life	34%	19%		25%		30%	22%	
A lot to do with what happens in my life	19%	17%		19%		13%	20%	
A huge amount to do with what happens in my life	11%	10%		17%		21%	21%	

Q251: This year the federal government issued an order banning transgender youth from participating in school sports. This means that transgender girls are not allowed to participate in sports with other girls. Do you favor or oppose banning transgender youth from participating in school sports?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly favor	30%	33%	27%	17%	29%	31%	37%	29%
Somewhat favor	22%	20%	18%	17%	21%	26%	16%	16%
Neither / Don't know	30%	30%	27%	23%	29%	24%	28%	33%
Somewhat oppose	7%	8%	11%	10%	8%	8%	7%	8%
Strongly oppose	11%	9%	18%	33%	13%	10%	14%	13%

Q252: [If LGBTQ] How much do you think what happens to transgender people here in the U.S. will have something to do with what happens in YOUR life?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Nothing to do with what happens in my life	22%	25%		28%		18%	29%	
Only a little to do with what happens in my life	23%	31%		21%		23%	13%	
Something to do with what happens in my life	28%	23%		22%		18%	23%	
A lot to do with what happens in my life	17%	13%		15%		24%	15%	
A huge amount to do with what happens in my life	10%	8%		15%		16%	19%	

Q253: [If LGBTQ] Over the last decade, would you say that civil rights for LGBTQ people in [state] have:

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Gotten much worse	14%	6%		16%		17%	9%	
Gotten a little worse	22%	19%		19%		15%	16%	
Stayed the same	34%	32%		31%		42%	30%	
Gotten a little better	24%	30%		24%		14%	36%	
Gotten much better	6%	13%		10%		11%	9%	

Q254: [If LGBTQ] After the November 2024 election, how concerned are you about the risk of hate crimes against LGBTQ+ individuals in your local community?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Very concerned	28%	24%		37%		30%	37%	
Somewhat concerned	34%	38%		31%		37%	21%	
Neutral	26%	23%		18%		22%	21%	
Not too concerned	11%	9%		8%		3%	9%	
Not at all concerned	2%	6%		6%		6%	11%	

Q255: [Split A and LGBTQ age 18+] According to a 2023 survey by the Human Rights Campaign, 40% of LGBTQ+ workers withhold their identity at their job due to fear of being stigmatized or facing violence. How comfortable do you feel openly identifying as your gender and/or sexual orientation at work, or in a professional setting?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Very comfortable	21%			25%				37%
Somewhat comfortable	25%			23%				6%
Neutral	30%			23%				27%
Somewhat uncomfortable	12%			18%				15%
Very uncomfortable	12%			11%				14%

Q256: [Split B and LGBTQ age 18+] How comfortable do you feel openly identifying as your gender and/or sexual orientation at work, or in a professional setting?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Very comfortable	22%			23%				12%
Somewhat comfortable	24%			24%				13%
Neutral	29%			25%				39%
Somewhat uncomfortable	15%			16%				15%
Very uncomfortable	10%			11%				22%

Q257: [If LGBTQ] How optimistic are you that President Donald Trump will protect LGBTQ+ rights while in office?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Very optimistic	9%	9%		9%		14%	8%	
Somewhat optimistic	14%	7%		11%		25%	10%	
Neutral	27%	31%		17%		19%	21%	
Somewhat pessimistic	15%	14%		9%		6%	13%	
Very pessimistic	35%	39%		54%		36%	48%	

Q258: [If age 16-19] How often do your parents let you have a say in making house rules that concern you?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Never								
Rarely								
Sometimes								
Often								

Q259: [If age 16-19] How often do you talk about social and political issues in your classes in high school?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Never								
Rarely								
Sometimes								
Often								

Q260: [If age 16-19] How often do you talk about social and political issues with your parents or other family members?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Never								
Rarely								
Sometimes								
Often								

Q261: [If age 16-19] Using a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 means you totally disagree, and 10 means you completely agree, please indicate how much you agree or disagree with this statement: The political system helps people with their genuine needs.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Mean								

Q262: America would be better off with a strong leader who does not have to bother with elections.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Mean	5	5	4	4	4	5	4	4

Q263: [If age 16-19] Using a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 means you totally disagree, and 10 means you completely agree, please indicate how much you agree or disagree with this statement: I can make a difference solving problems in my community.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Mean								

Q264: In K-12 schooling, how much did you learn about the history of the following groups? When answering, please consider your entire education.

q264a. Asian or Asian American people

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
A lot	14%	13%	9%	11%	11%	20%	9%	16%
Some	23%	24%	24%	24%	25%	27%	25%	26%
A Little	36%	34%	34%	39%	39%	28%	37%	35%
None	18%	19%	20%	20%	16%	16%	20%	15%
Don't remember	9%	10%	13%	7%	9%	9%	8%	8%

q264b. Black or African American people

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
A lot	28%	32%	18%	27%	23%	30%	25%	24%
Some	30%	29%	36%	34%	35%	33%	34%	35%
A Little	26%	24%	26%	27%	24%	21%	28%	27%
None	8%	7%	10%	7%	9%	8%	8%	8%
Don't remember	8%	8%	9%	5%	9%	8%	5%	7%

q264c. White people

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
A lot	41%	46%	53%	61%	49%	47%	55%	48%
Some	24%	22%	20%	18%	26%	20%	21%	19%
A Little	20%	16%	12%	10%	13%	17%	13%	18%
None	7%	8%	5%	5%	4%	7%	6%	7%
Don't remember	8%	9%	10%	5%	9%	9%	5%	8%

q264d. Hispanic or Latino people

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
A lot	24%	16%	12%	14%	13%	16%	13%	11%
Some	26%	25%	25%	25%	27%	25%	26%	28%
A Little	30%	30%	30%	37%	33%	32%	37%	37%
None	12%	19%	22%	17%	17%	17%	19%	15%
Don't remember	7%	10%	11%	6%	11%	10%	6%	10%

Q265: [If age 16-19] Black people have long protested injustices by calling attention to racism. Part of these protests include calls for children in grades K-12 to learn the history of racism in the United States and beyond. Do you agree or disagree that children in grades K-12 should learn about racism in their U.S. history curriculum?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree								
Somewhat agree								
Neither agree or disagree								
Somewhat disagree								
Strongly disagree								

Q266: [If age 16-19] When you think about government classes, civics classes, or American history classes you had in middle or high school, which of the following aspects was emphasized the MOST?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Problems facing the country today								
Wars and military battles								
Racism and injustice								
Constitution / system								
Heroes and virtues								
Something else								
Don't know								

Q267: [If age 16-19 and Black] Did your family talk to you about the history of racism against Black Americans in the United States?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes								
No								
Don't know								

Q268: [If Q267=yes] Does knowing about the history of racism against Black Americans in the U.S. make you want to do any of the following? Select all that apply.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Fight for racial justice								
Learn more about Black Americans' history and contributions								
Cope better with racial discrimination								
Treat people fairly, no matter their race								
Move forward with life, not focus on the past								
None of these								

Q269: [If age 16-19 and Black] Did your parent(s) or guardian(s) mention whether they thought there was a political party that works the hardest for Black people and their political issues?									
	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI	
Yes									
No									
Don't remember									

Q270: [If Q269=yes] Which political party did your parents/guardians tell you works the hardest for Black people and their political issues?									
	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI	
Republican Party									
Democratic Party									
Other party:									

Q271: [If MENA or Muslim] When meeting new people, how often do you feel that they treat you with suspicion based on your ethnicity or religion?									
	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI	
Always				18%	8%	10%			
Often				30%	15%	24%			
Sometimes				28%	38%	33%			
Rarely				21%	27%	20%			
Never				3%	13%	12%			

Q272: [If MENA or Muslim] If someone from your ethnic or religious background was accused of supporting terrorism in the United States, do you think their trial would be:									
	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI	
Not at all fair				26%	22%	24%			
Slightly unfair				23%	26%	22%			
Neutral				19%	29%	27%			
Somewhat fair				20%	10%	17%			
Very fair				12%	12%	10%			

Q273: [If primary race MENA] Starting in 2030, the U.S. Census will introduce a new checkbox for 'Middle Eastern or North African' ancestry. How well do you think this category aligns with how you define yourself?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Extremely well					35%	44%		
Very well					27%	23%		
Moderately well					27%	27%		
A little					6%	4%		
Not at all					4%	2%		

Q274: [If primary race MENA] Is there another category that you feel would better describe your race or ethnicity? [Open-end]

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
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Q275: To what extent, if any, do you support or oppose increasing federal government surveillance of citizens from all Muslim-majority countries?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly support	18%	13%	16%	11%	8%	10%	13%	10%
Somewhat support	21%	18%	19%	14%	15%	16%	18%	14%
Neither support nor oppose	38%	38%	27%	29%	30%	30%	40%	47%
Somewhat oppose	10%	12%	16%	13%	13%	11%	12%	12%
Strongly oppose	14%	19%	21%	33%	35%	33%	17%	16%

Q276: To what extent, if any, do you support or oppose restricting immigration to the U.S. from all Muslim-majority countries?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly support	15%	10%	15%	12%	6%	11%	15%	10%
Somewhat support	21%	16%	19%	15%	11%	13%	17%	16%
Neither support nor oppose	40%	40%	30%	29%	34%	28%	39%	49%
Somewhat oppose	10%	15%	16%	11%	17%	15%	15%	13%
Strongly oppose	14%	20%	20%	33%	31%	33%	14%	13%

Q277: [If MENA or Muslim] In general, do you think discrimination against Muslims is a major problem, a minor problem, or not a problem at all?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
A major problem				39%	37%	51%		
A moderate problem				43%	40%	32%		
A minor problem				12%	14%	10%		
Not a problem at all				7%	9%	6%		

Q278: [If Black immigrant] In the next questions, we are interested in the way you have been treated in your day-to-day encounters with strangers in the United States. Over the last three months, have any of the following things happened to you?

Q278a. You are treated with less courtesy than other people

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Never		40%						
A few times a month		29%						
1 or 2 times a week		15%						
Don’t know		15%						

Q278b. You are treated with less respect than other people

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Never		43%						
A few times a month		30%						
1 or 2 times a week		12%						
Don’t know		14%						

Q278c. You receive poorer service than other people at restaurants or stores

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Never		46%						
A few times a month		25%						
1 or 2 times a week		11%						
Don’t know		17%						

Q278d. People act as if they think you are not smart

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Never		38%						
A few times a month		30%						
1 or 2 times a week		16%						
Don't know		16%						

Q278e. People act as if they are afraid of you

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Never		47%						
A few times a month		21%						
1 or 2 times a week		13%						
Don't know		18%						

Q278f. People act as if they think you are dishonest

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Never		45%						
A few times a month		25%						
1 or 2 times a week		13%						
Don't know		17%						

Q278g. People act as if they're better than you are

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Never		32%						
A few times a month		36%						
1 or 2 times a week		15%						
Don't know		17%						

Q278h. You are called names or insulted

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Never		55%						
A few times a month		19%						
1 or 2 times a week		9%						
Don't know		16%						

Q278i. You are threatened or harassed

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Never		58%						
A few times a month		18%						
1 or 2 times a week		10%						
Don't know		13%						

Q279: There are different ways people define reproductive rights. How do you identify reproductive rights? Select all that apply.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Access to safe and legal abortion	40%	44%	65%	65%	50%	40%	46%	43%
Access to contraception	40%	51%	63%	62%	52%	41%	51%	48%
Adequate prenatal and pregnancy care	36%	48%	56%	57%	56%	42%	52%	44%
Safe childbirth	44%	54%	61%	62%	60%	51%	60%	55%
Access to reproductive assistance such as IVF and artificial insemination	31%	41%	54%	55%	45%	34%	39%	38%
Deciding how many children to have and the spacing of children	27%	35%	39%	40%	27%	29%	31%	29%
Comprehensive sex education	34%	45%	48%	59%	47%	40%	48%	40%
Prevention of sexually transmitted infections	34%	40%	46%	55%	47%	38%	50%	42%
Sufficient wages to support families	30%	34%	33%	44%	45%	37%	40%	39%
Safe homes free of violence and harm to women and girls	34%	40%	41%	49%	41%	47%	49%	47%
None of these	7%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%
Don't know	10%	10%	7%	7%	10%	10%	14%	13%

Q280: Do you believe that birth control pills, condoms and contraception being widely available is generally good or bad for our society?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Very good for society	43%	49%	66%	67%	44%	43%	54%	46%
Somewhat good for society	25%	23%	17%	16%	25%	25%	21%	23%
Neither good nor bad	25%	20%	13%	14%	23%	23%	20%	27%
Somewhat bad for society	4%	5%	1%	2%	6%	5%	3%	2%
Very bad for society	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%

Q281: Do you believe that in vitro fertilization (IVF), a medical procedure to help people who cannot become pregnant on their own, is generally good or bad for our society?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Very good for society	34%	40%	55%	47%	37%	39%	32%	32%
Somewhat good for society	31%	28%	25%	25%	25%	27%	25%	22%
Neither good nor bad	29%	28%	17%	23%	30%	27%	35%	38%
Somewhat bad for society	4%	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%	5%	5%
Very bad for society	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%

Q282: Which of the following opinions best reflects your views on abortion?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
By law, abortion should never be permitted	10%	9%	6%	5%	8%	9%	10%	12%
The law should permit abortion only in the case of rape or incest	13%	12%	6%	8%	10%	16%	13%	11%
The law should permit abortion in the event a woman's life is in danger, or in the case of rape or incest	29%	32%	17%	19%	31%	32%	27%	24%
By law, a woman should always be able to obtain an abortion as a matter of personal choice	36%	39%	64%	62%	41%	34%	42%	40%
None of these	12%	9%	6%	6%	10%	9%	8%	13%

Q283: Which comes closest to your personal view on abortion?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
I am against abortion and support government efforts to ban abortion	17%	15%	9%	8%	15%	18%	17%	16%
I am personally against abortion, but it is wrong for the government to ban abortion for women who might choose that	33%	37%	21%	21%	30%	38%	33%	34%
I always support abortion rights for women who might choose that	37%	38%	64%	65%	42%	34%	38%	37%
None of these	13%	10%	5%	6%	12%	10%	12%	13%

Q284: [If age 18+ men] Do you agree or disagree with this statement? I would be willing to donate sperm to someone trying to conceive.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	36%	30%	33%	42%	25%	35%	34%	25%
Somewhat agree	32%	29%	25%	26%	25%	25%	28%	32%
Somewhat disagree	9%	10%	10%	5%	15%	11%	7%	12%
Strongly disagree	13%	19%	15%	14%	20%	18%	20%	13%
Don't know	10%	12%	17%	14%	15%	10%	12%	17%

Q285: Please indicate how much you agree with the following statement. Abortion laws in my state reflect my values.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	19%	16%	29%	21%	14%	14%	17%	14%
Agree	27%	25%	29%	24%	27%	28%	19%	23%
Disagree	17%	19%	13%	15%	18%	19%	20%	20%
Strongly disagree	16%	18%	14%	23%	16%	14%	16%	14%
Don't know	21%	23%	15%	17%	25%	24%	28%	30%

Q286: Please indicate how much you agree with the following statement: Parents are responsible for the sexual health of their teenage children.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	34%	36%	31%	30%	33%	36%	35%	33%
Agree	36%	37%	44%	38%	36%	38%	36%	37%
Disagree	12%	9%	9%	12%	8%	7%	9%	8%
Strongly disagree	4%	4%	3%	5%	6%	5%	4%	3%
Don't know / Undecided	14%	14%	14%	15%	18%	14%	16%	19%

Q287: Have you, or a close family member or friend, ever experienced reproductive health issues or illnesses (such as infertility, cervical cancer, irregular menstrual cycles, or miscarriage)? Select all that apply.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes, I have	21%	22%	28%	28%	19%	20%	25%	25%
Yes, a close friend or family member	29%	27%	30%	40%	30%	31%	35%	35%
No, not me or anyone close to me	38%	44%	37%	29%	45%	41%	37%	32%
Don't know	14%	12%	11%	12%	13%	12%	11%	16%

Q288: [If woman] Have you ever been pregnant?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes	64%	61%	62%	42%	53%	54%	74%	69%
No	36%	39%	38%	58%	47%	46%	26%	31%

Q289: [If woman] Have you, or someone you know, ever experienced a miscarriage? Select all that apply

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes, I have	34%	29%	26%	27%	22%	26%	42%	37%
Yes, a close friend or family member	32%	36%	41%	53%	52%	40%	45%	47%
No, not me or anyone close to me	29%	32%	28%	22%	24%	28%	17%	22%
I don't know	11%	10%	8%	8%	6%	10%	7%	8%

Q290: Have you ever had children born to you, a spouse, or other partner?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes	55%	52%	60%	34%	47%	51%	62%	58%
No	45%	48%	40%	66%	53%	49%	38%	42%

Q291: Do you currently have any children age 18 or younger living with you?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes	39%	34%	33%	30%	27%	44%	38%	40%
No	61%	66%	67%	70%	73%	56%	62%	60%

Q292: Please indicate how much you agree with the following statement. Parents are responsible for the academic success of their teenage children.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	36%	42%	30%	34%	37%	41%	41%	35%
Agree	42%	40%	47%	44%	42%	40%	40%	47%
Disagree	7%	6%	13%	9%	7%	9%	7%	6%
Strongly disagree	7%	6%	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%
Don't know	7%	6%	6%	9%	11%	6%	6%	7%

Q293: Sexual harassment includes personally receiving unwanted sexual advances or verbal or physical harassment of a sexual nature such as, for example, unwanted staring, touching, discussion, stalking or sexual assault. Now thinking about your own experiences, have you ever been sexually harassed?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes	41%	39%	43%	61%	39%	34%	55%	47%
No	51%	55%	53%	33%	51%	58%	39%	47%
Don't know	8%	7%	4%	6%	10%	9%	5%	6%

Q294: Have you ever felt hesitant or reluctant to report sexual harassment to authorities?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes	24%	23%	29%	46%	26%	22%	38%	33%
No	45%	41%	39%	26%	39%	43%	32%	32%
Have not thought about this	14%	16%	11%	15%	19%	17%	13%	15%
Have not experienced or observed harassment	17%	21%	21%	14%	17%	18%	16%	20%

Q295: [If Black and Q288=yes] Did you get prenatal care during your most recent pregnancy? This includes visits to a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare provider before your baby was born to get checkups and advice about pregnancy.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
No		17%		25%				
Yes		83%		75%				

Q296: [If woman and Q290=yes] The next questions are about your experiences at the time and place where you had your most recent birth. Do NOT include your prenatal care experiences. During your most recent birth, did you feel heard and listened to by your doctors, nurses, or midwives?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
No, never	13%	11%	8%	17%	18%	19%	13%	10%
Yes, a few times	18%	14%	7%	22%	19%	18%	14%	22%
Yes, most of the time	28%	29%	34%	29%	24%	32%	30%	29%
Yes, all the time	42%	46%	51%	32%	39%	31%	43%	39%

Q297: [If Black woman and Q290=yes] During your most recent birth, how often did you experience discrimination or how often were you prevented from doing something, hassled, or made to feel inferior because of your race, ethnicity, or color?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Very often		8%		6%				
Somewhat often		13%		26%				
Not very often		15%		26%				
Never		63%		42%				

Q298: Do you approve or disapprove of labor unions?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Approve	51%	54%	64%	60%	54%	52%	48%	51%
Disapprove	15%	10%	12%	8%	9%	10%	12%	9%
No opinion	35%	36%	24%	32%	37%	38%	40%	40%

Q299: [If age 18+] Are you a current or retired member of a labor union?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes, current union member	15%	12%	16%	13%	7%	13%	9%	8%
Yes, retired union member	9%	7%	12%	6%	8%	5%	8%	6%
No	76%	80%	72%	81%	84%	82%	84%	86%

Q300: [If union member] How many years have you been, or were you, a member of a labor union?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Less than one	22%	19%	19%	13%		15%	22%	
1-4 years	43%	38%	34%	46%		55%	36%	
5-8 years	21%	20%	13%	24%		19%	16%	
Nine years or more	14%	23%	34%	17%		11%	27%	

Q301: [If Q299=no] Is any member of your household a current or retired union member? Select all that apply.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes, someone in household is current union member	5%	5%	4%	5%	2%	3%	4%	4%
Yes, someone in household is retired union member	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%	5%	6%
No	92%	92%	91%	90%	94%	94%	91%	90%

Q302: Do you personally know someone who has gone on strike? Select all that apply.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes, me	8%	6%	15%	8%	4%	9%	7%	5%
Yes, a family member	13%	12%	12%	15%	11%	13%	13%	14%
Yes, a close friend	11%	10%	13%	12%	17%	11%	12%	14%
Yes, an acquaintance	9%	9%	15%	11%	14%	10%	14%	13%
No	58%	61%	57%	55%	57%	54%	59%	51%
Don't know	10%	9%	5%	10%	11%	12%	9%	15%

Q303: Do you approve or disapprove of employees going on strike in support of better wages, benefits, and working conditions?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly approve	36%	45%	44%	56%	38%	37%	40%	40%
Somewhat approve	36%	31%	33%	26%	34%	32%	33%	32%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	8%	8%	6%	7%	8%	6%	7%
Strongly disapprove	4%	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%	4%	3%
Don't know	16%	13%	11%	11%	16%	19%	16%	19%

Q304: Should it be easier or harder to form a union?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Easier	34%	42%	41%	49%	34%	36%	35%	30%
Kept the same	30%	26%	28%	24%	33%	27%	27%	32%
More difficult	10%	8%	10%	7%	7%	9%	9%	5%
Don't know	26%	24%	21%	21%	27%	29%	29%	32%

Q305: In a typical week, how far in advance do you know your work schedule at your main job?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Less than 1 week in advance	18%	19%	13%	14%	14%	15%	16%	20%
1 to 2 weeks	27%	27%	21%	27%	22%	28%	26%	25%
3 to 4 weeks	16%	11%	9%	11%	10%	14%	9%	12%
4 to 5 weeks	5%	5%	4%	3%	5%	6%	3%	3%
6 weeks or more	6%	6%	9%	8%	11%	6%	6%	5%
Does not apply (retired, not currently working, etc)	28%	32%	43%	37%	38%	30%	40%	35%

Q306: [If children in household] In the past week, how much time did you spend on scheduled tasks related to children in your care? Examples include attending school-related meetings with teachers or parents, driving children to school sports or activities, or volunteering at school/activities.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
None	9%	13%	5%	13%	16%	13%	14%	14%
1 to 29 minutes	16%	14%	12%	13%	14%	14%	9%	9%
30 to 45 minutes	25%	20%	31%	15%	13%	23%	20%	9%
45 minutes to 1 hour	18%	18%	18%	16%	21%	19%	14%	19%
More than 1 hour	24%	26%	27%	34%	29%	23%	36%	41%
Not applicable, I do not take care of any children	7%	9%	6%	10%	7%	7%	5%	7%

Q307: There are different kinds of resources, including food, money, housing, energy, and more. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements about resources.
q307a. Resources in the United States are scarce

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly disagree	10%	13%	11%	13%	14%	13%	10%	12%
Disagree	16%	16%	17%	15%	21%	16%	15%	18%
Somewhat disagree	13%	13%	17%	13%	16%	10%	13%	14%
Neither / don't know	22%	23%	17%	19%	19%	22%	18%	23%
Somewhat agree	16%	14%	15%	16%	16%	13%	18%	15%
Agree	16%	14%	16%	14%	10%	19%	14%	9%
Strongly agree	8%	7%	8%	9%	4%	7%	11%	10%

q307b. The United States doesn't have enough resources

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly disagree	15%	19%	12%	12%	20%	15%	13%	12%
Disagree	14%	14%	16%	15%	22%	17%	13%	19%
Somewhat disagree	13%	14%	14%	12%	11%	14%	12%	15%
Neither / don't know	21%	21%	15%	17%	13%	16%	17%	19%
Somewhat agree	13%	13%	18%	16%	17%	15%	17%	14%
Agree	14%	12%	14%	15%	13%	16%	13%	10%
Strongly agree	10%	9%	11%	13%	4%	7%	16%	12%

q307c. The United States needs to acquire more resources

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly disagree	9%	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%	9%	8%
Disagree	8%	8%	9%	11%	13%	9%	7%	9%
Somewhat disagree	8%	7%	9%	8%	11%	9%	6%	10%
Neither / don't know	21%	22%	20%	20%	21%	19%	20%	22%
Somewhat agree	19%	21%	21%	18%	21%	20%	20%	17%
Agree	21%	21%	21%	19%	18%	23%	19%	16%
Strongly agree	13%	13%	12%	15%	9%	12%	19%	17%

Q308: [Split A] Do you support government funding and programs to help LOWER INCOME PEOPLE get jobs in the renewable and clean energy fields?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly support	41%	52%	45%	57%	45%	49%	55%	43%
Somewhat support	33%	24%	29%	23%	36%	29%	23%	29%
Neither / don't know	21%	20%	20%	17%	16%	19%	18%	23%
Somewhat oppose	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Strongly oppose	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%

Q309: [Split B] Do you support government funding and programs to help PEOPLE WITHOUT A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA get jobs in the renewable and clean energy fields?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly support	41%	44%	41%	52%	38%	40%	41%	36%
Somewhat support	30%	31%	38%	27%	33%	34%	30%	31%
Neither / don't know	22%	20%	16%	15%	18%	19%	22%	25%
Somewhat oppose	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%
Strongly oppose	3%	2%	3%	3%	6%	3%	4%	5%

Q310: [Split A] Do you support government funding and programs to help COMMUNITIES OF COLOR get jobs in the renewable and clean energy fields?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly support	42%	55%	45%	57%	45%	49%	48%	42%
Somewhat support	30%	23%	26%	23%	32%	31%	23%	28%
Neither / don't know	22%	20%	21%	17%	17%	16%	23%	23%
Somewhat oppose	3%	2%	5%	2%	4%	4%	3%	5%
Strongly oppose	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%

Q311: [Split B] Do you support government funding and programs to help [primary race] workers get jobs in the renewable and clean energy fields?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly support	44%	49%	30%	40%	38%	48%	53%	45%
Somewhat support	31%	27%	31%	24%	29%	29%	26%	27%
Neither / don't know	20%	20%	28%	27%	24%	20%	18%	23%
Somewhat oppose	4%	5%	6%	5%	4%	2%	1%	1%
Strongly oppose	1%	1%	4%	4%	5%	1%	2%	3%

Q312: [If Latino] It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	29%			45%				
Somewhat agree	32%			23%				
Neither / don't know	30%			24%				
Somewhat disagree	5%			5%				
Strongly disagree	4%			4%				

Q313: [If Black or White] How often do you believe it is necessary to have School Resource Officers (SROs) on K-12 campuses?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Never		2%	6%	5%				
Sometimes		25%	25%	28%				
Often		22%	19%	18%				
Always		35%	32%	34%				
Don't know		17%	18%	15%				

Q314: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement:

q314a. People who work hard should achieve greater success in life

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly disagree	7%	4%	5%	6%	3%	7%	7%	8%
Somewhat disagree	7%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%
Neither agree nor disagree	21%	18%	14%	18%	17%	16%	18%	16%
Somewhat agree	33%	32%	38%	33%	38%	31%	32%	30%
Strongly agree	33%	40%	37%	38%	38%	42%	40%	41%

q314b. It is fine if people with good contacts get ahead

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly disagree	11%	14%	8%	14%	10%	13%	14%	11%
Somewhat disagree	15%	16%	16%	21%	20%	18%	17%	17%
Neither agree nor disagree	29%	31%	31%	32%	36%	31%	39%	40%
Somewhat agree	27%	26%	28%	21%	22%	23%	18%	20%
Strongly agree	18%	14%	17%	12%	11%	15%	12%	12%

q314c. People with more talent should get greater rewards than people who have less talent

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly disagree	11%	11%	9%	10%	7%	8%	14%	9%
Somewhat disagree	13%	11%	11%	13%	8%	10%	14%	16%
Neither agree nor disagree	31%	32%	27%	31%	31%	25%	33%	34%
Somewhat agree	26%	27%	34%	29%	35%	30%	24%	28%
Strongly agree	20%	19%	20%	17%	19%	26%	15%	14%

q314d. It is fine if people with rich parents get ahead

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly disagree	15%	20%	14%	24%	15%	19%	26%	23%
Somewhat disagree	14%	15%	18%	21%	19%	17%	18%	16%
Neither agree nor disagree	31%	30%	30%	29%	37%	30%	32%	38%
Somewhat agree	24%	21%	26%	17%	21%	21%	14%	14%
Strongly agree	16%	14%	13%	9%	8%	13%	10%	9%

Q315: What do you consider to be the most important moral issues facing the nation? [open-end]

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
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Q316: How often would you say public officials work hard to help [primary race] people?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Never	14%	14%	6%	10%	20%	18%	21%	19%
Some of the time	33%	41%	23%	28%	44%	31%	39%	41%
About half the time	27%	25%	22%	23%	20%	25%	24%	25%
Much of the time	16%	12%	34%	24%	13%	15%	9%	9%
All of the time	10%	8%	15%	15%	3%	11%	7%	5%

Q317: How often would you say [primary race] people have a say in how the government handles important issues?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Never	18%	17%	8%	12%	22%	16%	27%	22%
Some of the time	31%	41%	21%	24%	43%	35%	38%	41%
About half the time	25%	23%	19%	20%	17%	21%	19%	20%
Much of the time	14%	10%	35%	22%	14%	18%	9%	10%
All of the time	12%	9%	17%	21%	3%	9%	8%	7%

Q318: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Women should be cherished and protected by men.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	40%	50%	28%	34%	38%	46%	46%	44%
Somewhat agree	29%	29%	32%	28%	29%	33%	28%	29%
Neither / don't know	23%	17%	25%	24%	26%	17%	19%	23%
Somewhat disagree	5%	3%	7%	7%	5%	3%	3%	3%
Strongly disagree	4%	2%	8%	6%	2%	2%	4%	1%

Q319: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Men should be willing to sacrifice their own well-being in order to provide financially for the women in their lives.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	20%	20%	17%	15%	17%	20%	21%	21%
Somewhat agree	27%	26%	21%	22%	29%	30%	22%	23%
Neither / don't know	28%	27%	30%	27%	26%	24%	28%	29%
Somewhat disagree	14%	16%	18%	19%	17%	15%	15%	15%
Strongly disagree	11%	11%	14%	17%	10%	10%	15%	12%

Q320: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Men are incomplete without women.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	27%	32%	21%	18%	30%	37%	25%	28%
Somewhat agree	26%	25%	21%	19%	23%	28%	18%	22%
Neither / don't know	28%	26%	23%	25%	22%	21%	26%	28%
Somewhat disagree	10%	9%	14%	13%	12%	8%	14%	12%
Strongly disagree	10%	9%	19%	25%	13%	7%	17%	11%

Q321: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Women, compared to men, tend to have a superior moral sensibility.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	20%	21%	16%	19%	17%	22%	14%	18%
Somewhat agree	28%	26%	26%	27%	25%	30%	22%	23%
Neither / don't know	35%	36%	35%	34%	36%	32%	41%	38%
Somewhat disagree	10%	11%	11%	12%	16%	10%	14%	14%
Strongly disagree	8%	7%	12%	9%	6%	7%	10%	7%

Q322: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Many women interpret innocent remarks or acts as being sexist.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	18%	17%	14%	11%	11%	16%	17%	14%
Somewhat agree	30%	30%	30%	22%	31%	32%	27%	32%
Neither / don't know	32%	33%	26%	26%	31%	32%	32%	35%
Somewhat disagree	11%	11%	15%	19%	13%	11%	13%	13%
Strongly disagree	10%	10%	15%	23%	14%	9%	12%	5%

Q323: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Most women fail to appreciate fully all that men do for them.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	22%	22%	12%	13%	17%	25%	23%	19%
Somewhat agree	27%	26%	22%	19%	22%	28%	26%	25%
Neither / don't know	29%	28%	25%	23%	30%	25%	24%	33%
Somewhat disagree	11%	13%	18%	16%	16%	14%	13%	12%
Strongly disagree	10%	11%	23%	29%	15%	8%	14%	10%

Q324: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Women seek to gain power by getting control over men.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	15%	16%	10%	11%	9%	17%	13%	11%
Somewhat agree	25%	22%	21%	17%	21%	28%	20%	22%
Neither / don't know	31%	27%	24%	23%	28%	23%	29%	34%
Somewhat disagree	16%	18%	19%	17%	24%	18%	20%	18%
Strongly disagree	13%	16%	25%	32%	17%	14%	19%	15%

Q325: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Once a woman gets a man to commit to her, she tries to put him on a tight leash.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	16%	14%	13%	10%	8%	16%	15%	13%
Somewhat agree	24%	22%	16%	15%	21%	23%	18%	20%
Neither / don't know	33%	31%	23%	25%	29%	28%	29%	34%
Somewhat disagree	13%	16%	16%	18%	20%	15%	18%	20%
Strongly disagree	15%	17%	33%	31%	23%	19%	20%	14%

Q326: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? What our country really needs is a strong, determined leader who will crush evil, and take us back to our true path.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	32%	37%	28%	31%	28%	41%	42%	39%
Somewhat agree	28%	25%	27%	22%	24%	25%	23%	22%
Neither / don't know	28%	24%	22%	24%	30%	24%	24%	28%
Somewhat disagree	7%	7%	7%	8%	9%	6%	5%	6%
Strongly disagree	4%	7%	17%	15%	9%	3%	6%	5%

Q327: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Our country will be great if we honor the ways of our forefathers, do what the authorities tell us to do, and get rid of the “rotten apples” who are ruining everything.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	25%	26%	21%	18%	18%	28%	27%	29%
Somewhat agree	26%	24%	25%	20%	26%	27%	22%	25%
Neither / don't know	31%	30%	24%	25%	28%	27%	29%	31%
Somewhat disagree	9%	9%	10%	12%	13%	10%	10%	8%
Strongly disagree	8%	11%	19%	24%	14%	8%	12%	8%

Q328: Taken all together, how would you say things are these days, are you:

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Very happy	14%	15%	14%	11%	8%	16%	11%	10%
Pretty happy	43%	36%	45%	37%	42%	42%	44%	42%
Not too happy	31%	38%	31%	36%	39%	35%	35%	35%
Very unhappy	12%	12%	10%	16%	10%	7%	10%	13%

Q329: How much opportunity is there in America today for the average person to get ahead?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
A great deal	17%	17%	18%	10%	11%	17%	14%	17%
A lot	23%	20%	20%	15%	23%	24%	14%	15%
A moderate amount	35%	36%	31%	31%	33%	35%	33%	34%
A little	20%	23%	26%	32%	25%	20%	29%	25%
None	6%	4%	5%	11%	8%	4%	10%	8%

Q330: Below is a list of rights and freedoms that are important to many people. From this list, please select the three that you believe are the most important.

1st

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
q330a. Freedom of religion	10%	13%	11%	7%	19%	18%	13%	13%
q330b. Freedom of speech	22%	21%	25%	27%	22%	22%	23%	20%
q330c. Freedom of the press	7%	6%	7%	5%	8%	5%	4%	5%
q330d. Freedom to petition the government	5%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%
q330e. Freedom for the people to assemble peaceably	6%	6%	3%	4%	3%	6%	4%	3%
q330f. The right to bear arms	5%	3%	4%	5%	7%	4%	12%	11%
q330g. Freedom from unreasonable searches	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%
q330h. The right to a speedy trial with an impartial jury	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%
q330i. The right to vote	15%	12%	15%	13%	10%	11%	8%	9%
q330j. The right to privacy	11%	11%	8%	10%	7%	10%	14%	12%
q330k. The right to equal protection under law	12%	19%	17%	18%	14%	12%	14%	18%

Q331: [If Black] Which statement best describes how you learned about trusting others?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Trust others until given a reason not to		31%		28%				
Trust others when it’s earned		32%		31%				
Trust only your family		12%		15%				
Trust only yourself		11%		10%				
Trust no one		12%		12%				
None of these		4%		4%				

Q332: [If Black] If you were speaking with a Black child, what would you tell them is MOST important about “being Black” in the United States? Think about being:

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Black, foremost		26%		26%				
Your gender, foremost		5%		6%				
Black AND your gender, equally		26%		36%				
A unique person, foremost (being Black or your gender do not matter)		43%		32%				

Q333: I tend to bounce back quickly after hard times.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	24%	33%	23%	22%	24%	24%	27%	22%
Somewhat agree	40%	37%	43%	37%	41%	42%	38%	38%
Neither agree nor disagree	25%	21%	19%	22%	23%	21%	20%	27%
Somewhat disagree	7%	5%	13%	15%	10%	7%	11%	11%
Strongly disagree	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	6%	4%	3%

Q334: I have a hard time making it through stressful events.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	17%	12%	16%	18%	8%	17%	15%	13%
Somewhat agree	31%	27%	26%	36%	30%	33%	27%	24%
Neither agree nor disagree	25%	26%	20%	19%	25%	23%	21%	30%
Somewhat disagree	16%	21%	25%	17%	24%	19%	23%	21%
Strongly disagree	11%	14%	13%	9%	12%	8%	15%	12%

Q335: [If Black] It does not take me long to recover from a stressful event.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree		24%		25%				
Somewhat agree		35%		28%				
Neither agree nor disagree		24%		23%				
Somewhat disagree		11%		18%				
Strongly disagree		5%		6%				

Q336: [If Black] It is hard for me to snap back when something bad happens.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree		12%		14%				
Somewhat agree		23%		25%				
Neither agree nor disagree		25%		26%				
Somewhat disagree		22%		22%				
Strongly disagree		18%		14%				

Q337: [If Black] I usually come through difficult times with little trouble.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree		19%		22%				
Somewhat agree		36%		34%				
Neither agree nor disagree		26%		22%				
Somewhat disagree		14%		15%				
Strongly disagree		4%		7%				

Q338: I tend to take a long time to get over set-backs in my life.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	15%	12%	16%	17%	8%	14%	12%	11%
Somewhat agree	27%	23%	26%	31%	26%	29%	24%	27%
Neither agree nor disagree	28%	27%	22%	21%	27%	23%	25%	27%
Somewhat disagree	18%	23%	25%	20%	31%	24%	25%	26%
Strongly disagree	13%	16%	12%	10%	9%	10%	14%	9%

Q339: Most people who want to get ahead can make it if they are willing to work hard.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	34%	38%	32%	27%	28%	33%	40%	40%
Somewhat agree	33%	34%	38%	33%	39%	39%	32%	34%
Neither agree nor disagree	25%	19%	20%	22%	20%	18%	18%	18%
Somewhat disagree	6%	6%	8%	13%	9%	7%	7%	7%
Strongly disagree	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%	3%	3%	1%

Q340: It is possible to start out poor in this country, work hard, and become well-off.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	33%	38%	36%	26%	30%	35%	36%	39%
Somewhat agree	33%	33%	36%	33%	36%	37%	32%	30%
Neither agree nor disagree	24%	18%	17%	20%	22%	16%	20%	22%
Somewhat disagree	7%	6%	9%	13%	8%	6%	8%	6%
Strongly disagree	4%	4%	2%	7%	3%	5%	5%	3%

Q341: [If Protestant or other Christian] When it comes to religion, do you consider yourself a fundamentalist, evangelical, mainline, liberal, Pentecostal, or none of these? Select all that apply.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Fundamentalist	5%	6%		5%			8%	12%
Evangelical	26%	22%		18%			28%	21%
Mainline	9%	8%		10%			9%	11%
Liberal	21%	14%		30%			11%	14%
Pentecostal	16%	29%		8%			13%	13%
Don't know / None of these	33%	32%		36%			41%	45%

Q342: Generally speaking, about how often do you participate in worship services or religious rituals with others?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
More than once a week	10%	14%	11%	6%	16%	21%	10%	14%
Once a week	26%	27%	13%	16%	21%	29%	14%	16%
A few times per month	18%	14%	12%	11%	12%	14%	11%	11%
About once per month	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	6%	4%
A few times a year	16%	18%	28%	17%	19%	17%	22%	22%
Never	25%	21%	32%	46%	27%	14%	37%	32%

Q343: [If attends religious worship services] What is the name and city of the place of worship where you participate in religious services or rituals? (Do not include home residences) [open-end]

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Church/place of worship name:								
City of place of worship:								

Q344: [If attends religious worship services] Thinking about the race/ethnicity of others who also attend your place of worship, overall, what percent would you estimate are: (Responses must add up to 100 percent) (mean response reported)

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Percent White	26	25	66	43	32	17	37	30
Percent Black	27	42	10	21	18	27	19	19
Percent Hispanic or Latino	28	15	10	19	11	11	15	15
Percent Asian	9	9	7	9	12	25	8	18
Percent Other	10	9	8	8	27	20	21	18

Q345: How important is religion in your life?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Very important	45%	54%	30%	25%	51%	64%	38%	43%
Somewhat important	33%	27%	31%	26%	24%	26%	29%	30%
Not too important	10%	9%	22%	16%	12%	7%	15%	14%
Not at all important	11%	10%	17%	33%	14%	3%	18%	13%

Q346: [If Black] When you speak or think of Christ, do you imagine Christ as being Black or White?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Black		30%		41%				
White		7%		7%				
Another race		10%		13%				
No particular race		53%		39%				

Q347: [If Black] How important is it that churches work for the freedom and liberation of Black people in America?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Very important		42%		46%				
Somewhat important		30%		28%				
Not too important		8%		10%				
Not at all important		4%		3%				
Don't know		16%		12%				

Q348: Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Poverty is a sign that God is unhappy with something in your life.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	13%	10%	9%	8%	5%	14%	7%	7%
Agree	18%	13%	9%	10%	11%	18%	7%	9%
Neither / don't know	25%	25%	13%	17%	17%	20%	23%	27%
Disagree	16%	17%	18%	13%	23%	19%	21%	17%
Strongly disagree	28%	36%	50%	52%	44%	30%	43%	40%

Q349: Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Being a parent causes heightened levels of stress and anxiety.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	26%	29%	31%	36%	25%	24%	29%	29%
Somewhat agree	38%	38%	42%	39%	46%	42%	40%	41%
Neither / don't know	24%	21%	17%	19%	21%	20%	20%	22%
Somewhat disagree	7%	6%	7%	4%	5%	9%	8%	4%
Strongly disagree	5%	6%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%

Q350: Do you agree or disagree with this statement? When I consider financial concerns and the increasing uncertainty of the future, it makes little sense to bring children into the world.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly agree	25%	24%	22%	37%	15%	20%	25%	18%
Somewhat agree	27%	25%	25%	29%	27%	29%	26%	27%
Neither / don't know	30%	29%	23%	20%	31%	28%	29%	33%
Somewhat disagree	9%	11%	17%	8%	13%	11%	11%	13%
Strongly disagree	9%	11%	13%	6%	14%	11%	9%	9%

Q351: What language do you primarily speak in your home?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
English only	38%	60%	89%	76%	48%	39%	79%	64%
A mix of English and another language	53%	37%	11%	22%	46%	52%	20%	33%
Only a language other than English	8%	3%	0%	3%	6%	9%	1%	3%

Q352: [If Latino] How often do you speak Spanish with family and friends?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Multiple times per day, quite often	42%			33%				
At least once per day	19%			17%				
Many times per week, but not every day	17%			16%				
Few times per month, but not every week	6%			7%				
A few times a year, rarely	6%			11%				
Never	10%			16%				

Q353: [If AAPI] How often do you speak an Asian language with family and friends?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Multiple times per day, quite often								10%
At least once per day								5%
Many times per week, but not every day								7%
Few times per month, but not every week								6%
A few times a year, rarely								11%
Never								61%

Q354: [If age 16-19] What types of schools have you attended? Select all that apply.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Public School								
Magnet School								
Charter School								
Private School								
Home School								
Distance learning program								
School in a non-educational facility (hospital, detention center, etc)								

Q355: [If age 16-19] Have you ever gotten in trouble for: (Select all that apply.)

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Walking or sitting incorrectly								
Using slang								
Being out of uniform or violating dress code								
Your hair								
Your makeup or jewelry								
Something about your body								
Other - serious (such as fighting, cheating, drugs)								
Other - low level (such as late to class, talking too much)								
None of the above / never got in trouble								

Q356: [If Q355≠none] If you have ever gotten in trouble in school, how were you punished? Select all that apply.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
In-school punishment / detention								
Out of school suspension								
Expulsion								
Arrested or sent to law enforcement official								
Referred for behavioral testing or received an individualized education plan								
Encouraged to leave school								
Something else:								
None of the above								

Q357: To the best of your knowledge, has your household received benefits from any need-based government social program in the last year (such as Medicaid, food stamps, housing assistance, or Earned Income Tax Credit)?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes	47%	39%	31%	45%	29%	43%	55%	42%
No	45%	53%	65%	46%	59%	47%	38%	46%
I'm not sure	8%	8%	4%	9%	12%	10%	7%	12%

Q358: [If age 18+] If you suddenly experienced an unexpected expense of \$400, would you be able to pay for this expense with cash or money currently in your checking or savings account?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes	45%	46%	70%	43%	52%	51%	35%	43%
No	42%	42%	23%	47%	35%	36%	56%	38%
Don't know	12%	12%	6%	10%	13%	13%	9%	19%

Q359: [If age 18+] Have you used any of the following types of credit, or had to pay off any of the following types of debt in the last year? Select all that apply.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Credit card	57%	58%	67%	55%	63%	60%	45%	54%
Prepaid card	21%	18%	15%	15%	14%	19%	19%	14%
Mortgage loan	11%	14%	19%	12%	16%	14%	10%	11%
Student loan	10%	12%	9%	13%	13%	11%	8%	6%
Car / vehicle loan	15%	17%	17%	17%	18%	15%	18%	20%
Payday loan	8%	6%	7%	8%	6%	6%	13%	9%
Medical debt	11%	11%	11%	14%	13%	10%	14%	12%
Rental debt	7%	6%	5%	7%	9%	6%	10%	12%
Other installment loan	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	3%	9%	9%
Bank account overdraft charges	8%	9%	6%	12%	11%	9%	16%	15%
None of these	24%	26%	21%	28%	23%	24%	29%	31%

Q360: Have you used any of the following types of digital financial services in the last year? Select all that apply.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
An earned wage advance service to receive some of your paycheck early (like EarnIn, PayActiv, DailyPay, or similar)	20%	15%	20%	19%	11%	19%	17%	13%
An online buy-now-pay-later service to split the cost of your online purchase into smaller amounts paid out over time (like Affirm, Klarna, Paypal, or similar)	39%	34%	24%	34%	33%	33%	27%	29%
A peer-to-peer payment app to send money directly to a person or business (like Venmo, Cash App, Zelle, or similar)	46%	55%	41%	54%	47%	46%	52%	50%
None of these	23%	25%	37%	25%	35%	28%	32%	35%

Q361: [Split A] Some people think the government should provide fewer services to reduce government spending. Other people think it is important for the government to provide more services even if it means an increase in spending. Where would you place yourself on this scale from 1 to 7, where 1=many fewer services with more reduced spending and 7=many more services with more increased spending?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Mean	5	5	5	5	4	5	5	5

Q362: [Split B] Earned wage advances (EWAs) let workers pay a fee to receive some of their paycheck early. Do you think the government should pass laws that create strong consumer protections for people who use EWAs, even if it might reduce access to EWAs? Or should the government pass laws that create weak consumer protections for people who use EWAs, if it might increase access to EWAs?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strong consumer protections	49%	50%	48%	46%	31%	46%	39%	
Weak consumer protections	12%	9%	11%	12%	14%	15%	9%	
Don't know	39%	41%	41%	42%	55%	40%	53%	

Q363: [Split C] Millions of people experience financial hardships. Would you rather policymakers help by expanding government social programs, even if it means more public spending and tax increases for some? Or by expanding access to credit and loans from private banks, even if it means weaker consumer protection and higher fees and interest rates for some?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Expand government social programs	47%	36%	65%	60%	36%	48%	45%	
Expand access to credit and loans from private banks	24%	26%	14%	17%	28%	22%	23%	
Don't know	28%	37%	22%	23%	36%	31%	31%	

Q364: [Split D and age 18+] Have you ever had any of the following types of debt forgiven through a government program (like bankruptcy, amnesty programs, or other debt cancellation programs)? Select all that apply.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Student loan debt	13%	13%	8%	12%	7%	10%	9%	
Medical debt	12%	6%	11%	13%	16%	16%	14%	
Traffic fine and fee debt	8%	7%	2%	6%	4%	10%	5%	
Credit card debt	28%	19%	20%	17%	18%	29%	13%	
Tax debt	7%	5%	6%	6%	4%	6%	3%	
Utility debt	7%	2%	2%	5%	9%	7%	7%	
None of these	50%	61%	71%	66%	68%	52%	71%	

Q365: [Split E] Q365: No content [Control Group to Q361-364 series/treatment groups]

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
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Q366: Earned wage advances (EWAs) let workers pay a fee to receive some of their paycheck early. Some companies offer EWAs as a benefit to their workers. If you were looking for a new job, would you be:

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
A lot more likely to work for a company that offers EWAs	17%	18%	15%	18%	11%	19%	18%	12%
Somewhat more likely to work for a company that offers EWAs	27%	20%	18%	23%	17%	26%	19%	16%
Somewhat less likely to work for a company that offers EWAs	9%	8%	3%	6%	6%	8%	6%	5%
A lot less likely to work for a company that offers EWAs	5%	5%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%
Would not affect your decision	42%	50%	63%	50%	61%	44%	53%	63%

Q367: Would you say that you and your family living with you are financially better off, or worse off than you were a year ago?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Much better off	14%	12%	13%	10%	7%	13%	11%	13%
Somewhat better off	26%	25%	18%	21%	24%	28%	23%	19%
Same as last year	33%	35%	43%	31%	37%	32%	30%	32%
Somewhat worse off	19%	20%	17%	24%	22%	21%	22%	23%
Much worse off	8%	8%	8%	14%	10%	6%	14%	13%

Q368: [If Black and age 18+] In the past 5 years, have you used any of the following financial services? Check-cashing store

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes, usually every month		10%		14%				
Yes, a few times per year		14%		14%				
Yes, only once per year		7%		9%				
Yes, but only one time ever		8%		10%				
No, never used		61%		53%				

Q369: [If age 18+] In the past 5 years, have you used any of the following financial services? Payday lending store or cash advance service

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes, usually every month	13%	8%	11%	10%	6%	12%	8%	6%
Yes, a few times per year	17%	13%	10%	14%	11%	17%	14%	7%
Yes, only once per year	10%	6%	4%	6%	8%	6%	5%	6%
Yes, but only one time ever	6%	6%	3%	6%	5%	4%	10%	7%
No, never used	54%	67%	72%	64%	70%	62%	63%	74%

Q370: [If Black] In the past 5 years, have you used any of the following financial services? Bank account

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes, usually every month		64%		65%				
Yes, a few times per year		14%		13%				
Yes, only once per year		6%		5%				
Yes, but only one time ever		4%		5%				
No, never used		12%		12%				

Q371: [If Black and age 18+] In the past 5 years, have you used any of the following financial services? Pawnshop

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes, usually every month		5%		7%				
Yes, a few times per year		10%		15%				
Yes, only once per year		7%		10%				
Yes, but only one time ever		9%		14%				
No, never used		70%		55%				

Q372: [If Black and age 18+] In the past 5 years, have you used any of the following financial services? Car/vehicle title loan

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes, usually every month		10%		10%				
Yes, a few times per year		7%		10%				
Yes, only once per year		6%		7%				
Yes, but only one time ever		8%		9%				
No, never used		70%		63%				

Q373: [If age 18+] In the past 5 years, have you used any of the following financial services? Earned Wage Advance (EWA) app or service

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes, usually every month	10%	8%		10%			6%	7%
Yes, a few times per year	15%	9%		12%			11%	5%
Yes, only once per year	9%	6%		5%			6%	3%
Yes, but only one time ever	4%	4%		3%			4%	2%
No, never used	62%	73%		70%			74%	83%

Q374: [If Black] The average annual interest rate on payday loans is 391% — higher than the interest rates on other types of loans or credit. What, if anything, do you think the government should do about payday loans?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Government should not do anything about payday loans		9%		11%				
Government should make changes so that payday loans are easier for borrowers to repay		46%		55%				
Government should make payday loans illegal		12%		10%				
Don't know / no opinion		34%		25%				

Q375: Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Most people can be trusted	28%	23%	39%	25%	22%	28%	19%	19%
Can't be too careful	48%	48%	36%	52%	48%	40%	56%	49%
It depends	23%	29%	24%	24%	31%	32%	25%	32%

Q376: How much do you think that what happens generally to [primary race] people in this country will affect what happens in your life?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
A lot	28%	29%	27%	28%	18%	24%	30%	18%
Some	46%	42%	44%	43%	50%	49%	43%	36%
Not very much	18%	18%	19%	21%	22%	19%	20%	32%
Not at all	9%	11%	10%	8%	10%	8%	7%	15%

Q377: [If man or woman] How much do you think that what happens generally to other [men/women] in this country will affect what happens in your life?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
A lot	26%	25%	28%	34%	21%	26%	25%	22%
Some	47%	43%	44%	41%	46%	42%	45%	35%
Not very much	19%	21%	20%	17%	23%	21%	23%	28%
Not at all	9%	11%	8%	7%	10%	10%	7%	15%

Q378: [If man or woman] How much do you think that what happens generally to other [primary race men/women] in this country will affect what happens in your life?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
A lot	28%	29%	24%	32%	19%	28%	29%	20%
Some	45%	42%	41%	43%	47%	42%	42%	35%
Not very much	18%	19%	22%	17%	24%	22%	20%	29%
Not at all	10%	10%	13%	9%	11%	8%	9%	16%

Q379: [If LGBTQ] In the past 5 years, have you used any of the following financial services? Do you think what happens generally to [gay/lesbian/bisexual/queer/transgender] [men/women/people] in this country will have something to do with what happens in your life?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Nothing to do with what happens in my life	15%	23%		16%		15%	16%	
Only a little to do with what happens in my life	29%	26%		21%		34%	20%	
Something to do with what happens in my life	29%	25%		27%		23%	24%	
A lot to do with what happens in my life	14%	13%		15%		5%	15%	
A huge amount to do with what happens in my life	13%	13%		20%		23%	25%	

Q380: How does hearing or reading news about the Israel-Hamas war make you feel? Select all that apply.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Angry	21%	24%	43%	41%	37%	36%	25%	23%
Sad	46%	52%	64%	55%	63%	57%	44%	48%
Afraid	21%	20%	33%	33%	26%	27%	17%	19%
Hopeful	17%	12%	16%	11%	13%	16%	9%	8%
Proud	7%	5%	6%	4%	5%	7%	3%	2%
Something else	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%
Don't have feelings/opinion about it	22%	22%	8%	18%	16%	13%	35%	32%

Q381: A proposed solution to resolve the conflict between Israel and Palestine is a "two-state solution", where both Israel and Palestine would be globally recognized as independent sovereign nations. Do you support or oppose a two-state solution in the Israel-Palestine conflict?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly support	24%	26%	32%	27%	25%	32%	20%	20%
Somewhat support	24%	21%	29%	24%	27%	23%	16%	19%
Neither support nor oppose	27%	26%	15%	22%	19%	19%	29%	30%
Somewhat oppose	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%
Strongly oppose	3%	3%	8%	4%	10%	7%	6%	4%
Don't know	17%	19%	12%	17%	15%	14%	25%	24%

Q382: Do you support or oppose a permanent ceasefire of violence in Gaza?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly support	36%	46%	50%	52%	59%	56%	41%	46%
Somewhat support	16%	14%	21%	14%	14%	13%	15%	13%
Neither support nor oppose	22%	17%	12%	15%	11%	11%	19%	18%
Somewhat oppose	6%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%
Strongly oppose	7%	5%	7%	5%	5%	8%	6%	5%
Don't know	13%	13%	7%	11%	8%	8%	16%	16%

Q383: Do you support or oppose U.S. funding to Israel for military assistance?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strongly support	15%	12%	41%	12%	9%	10%	16%	13%
Somewhat support	15%	14%	22%	14%	11%	10%	12%	12%
Neither support nor oppose	27%	26%	14%	19%	19%	15%	24%	27%
Somewhat oppose	10%	11%	7%	11%	11%	10%	13%	14%
Strongly oppose	19%	23%	8%	33%	40%	45%	21%	18%
Don't know	13%	14%	7%	12%	10%	11%	15%	17%

Q384: Based on what you have read or heard, which side do you think has committed worse violence and atrocities during the war in Gaza between Israel and Hamas?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Israeli government has acted worse	23%	26%	15%	30%	40%	50%	15%	15%
Hamas has acted worse	18%	13%	44%	18%	12%	9%	19%	15%
They have both acted equally bad	33%	35%	27%	29%	31%	24%	36%	35%
Don't know	26%	27%	13%	22%	17%	17%	30%	34%

Q385: Which social media platforms have you used in the past 30 days? Select all that apply.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Facebook	67%	67%	70%	63%	61%	68%	75%	68%
YouTube	77%	82%	63%	80%	73%	78%	77%	75%
X (formerly Twitter)	31%	35%	29%	37%	27%	32%	24%	27%
Instagram	63%	65%	53%	61%	59%	67%	50%	59%
TikTok	55%	56%	30%	54%	43%	53%	46%	44%
Reddit	17%	21%	22%	34%	21%	21%	24%	23%
WhatsApp	41%	55%	31%	22%	45%	53%	15%	27%
LinkedIn	19%	24%	25%	18%	20%	24%	16%	17%
Snapchat	27%	27%	24%	32%	27%	32%	30%	19%
Twitch	12%	10%	9%	15%	9%	8%	10%	11%
Tumblr	5%	5%	5%	11%	3%	4%	4%	4%
[If AAPI] Wechat								2%
[If AAPI] Weibo								1%
[If AAPI] QQ								0%
[If AAPI] LINE								2%
[If AAPI] KakaoTalk								0%
[If AAPI] SNOW								0%
None of these	4%	3%	8%	3%	7%	2%	6%	6%

Q386: [If AAPI] Thinking about your social media use in the past six months, how often do you use social media?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Several times a day								67%
About once a day								13%
A few times a week								8%
Once a month								2%
A few times in the past six months								3%
Never								7%

Q387: How often do you talk about politics with your coworkers?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Daily or several times a week, a lot	17%	15%	19%	16%	9%	19%	11%	12%
Several times a month, some	23%	19%	16%	19%	19%	21%	12%	16%
Maybe a few times a year, a little	19%	19%	16%	16%	24%	19%	20%	14%
Never	22%	24%	15%	21%	26%	23%	28%	32%
Does not apply (retired, not working, etc)	19%	23%	33%	28%	23%	18%	29%	27%

Q388: Where do you get MOST of your information about current events and American politics?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Coworkers	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%
[If age 16-19] School	0%	0%		0%			0%	0%
Family	11%	7%	8%	9%	5%	9%	8%	6%
Friends	7%	5%	4%	6%	4%	6%	3%	6%
News media	35%	42%	57%	39%	45%	35%	42%	35%
Social media	35%	36%	24%	37%	33%	39%	31%	38%
Radio	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%
Somewhere else	6%	4%	4%	7%	8%	5%	10%	9%

Q389: [If Black] There are different places where people feel most comfortable to talk about political issues, especially if some think these issues are sensitive or controversial. On a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 means “least comfortable”, and 5 means “most comfortable”, how comfortable do you feel talking with other Black people about the issue of RIGHTS OF TRANSGENDER PEOPLE in the United States in each of the following places? (Mean response reported)

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Your neighborhood		3		3				
Your workplace		3		3				
Your place of worship		3		3				
Community organizations you belong to		3		3				
Social media (Facebook, Instagram, TikTok, X, YouTube etc)		3		4				

Q390: [If Black] There are different places where people feel most comfortable to talk about political issues, especially if some think these issues are sensitive or controversial. On a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 means “least comfortable”, and 5 means “most comfortable”, how comfortable do you feel talking with other Black people about the ISSUE OF MINORITY VOTING RIGHTS in the United States in each of the following places? (Mean response reported)

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Your neighborhood		3		3				
Your workplace		3		3				
Your place of worship		3		3				
Community organizations you belong to		3		3				
Social media (Facebook, Instagram, TikTok, X, YouTube etc)		3		4				

Q391: [If Black] When we think about a “Black neighborhood” we talk about things like church, barbershops, beauty salons, restaurants, entertainment venues, and places for organization meetings. How close is the place where you currently live to a Black neighborhood?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
I live in a Black neighborhood		36%		41%				
There is one close		17%		18%				
One is a short drive away		16%		18%				
The nearest one is a far drive away		13%		11%				
Don’t know		19%		11%				

Q392: [If Black] Do you participate in any of the following activities in a Black neighborhood? Select all that apply.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Shop or eat		45%		56%				
Attend church		35%		33%				
Community or cultural activities		26%		39%				
Social or Greek activities		13%		18%				
Political activities		8%		12%				
Something else:		1%		0%				
None of these		31%		24%				

Q393: How would you rate the job your member of Congress is doing when it comes to working on the issue that is most important to you?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Very good job	13%	14%	20%	12%	9%	16%	11%	9%
Somewhat good job	31%	30%	31%	24%	21%	25%	25%	26%
Somewhat bad job	19%	17%	16%	20%	25%	19%	18%	18%
Very bad job	15%	13%	18%	23%	20%	15%	19%	15%
Don't know	22%	27%	15%	21%	25%	25%	27%	33%

Q394: [If Native American] When you look for news and information on TV, radio, podcasts, social media, or other websites, how often do you access information from Native or Tribal language outlets? (For example, Indian Country Today, High Country News, Indianz.com, National Native News, Native America Calling, the First Nations Drum Newspaper, and similar sources).

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Not at all				29%			34%	
Not that often				36%			31%	
Somewhat often				23%			22%	
Very often				12%			12%	

Q395: [If Q394≠not at all] How would you describe the sources of the online and TV news where you get your information?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Mostly mainstream American				39%			45%	
More mainstream, but some Native or Tribal focused				21%			23%	
Watch Native or Tribal focused and mainstream pretty equally				14%			12%	
More Native or Tribal focused, but some mainstream				8%			5%	
Mostly Native or Tribal focused				6%			5%	
Never watch TV or online news				12%			10%	

Q396: [If Native American] Do you currently reside on a Native American reservation, Pueblo, or land held in trust for a Native American tribe?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes				9%			23%	
No				84%			72%	
Don't know				6%			5%	

Q397: Have you ever lived somewhere else besides this current city?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes, in my same state, but different city	28%	30%	28%	32%	24%	29%	30%	27%
Yes, in a different state	38%	43%	47%	42%	42%	36%	44%	46%
No, have always lived here my entire life	34%	27%	25%	26%	34%	35%	26%	26%

Q398: City: [open-end]

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
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Q399: State:

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Alabama	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Alaska	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%
Arizona	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	9%	1%
Arkansas	1%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%
California	12%	10%	12%	14%	22%	12%	14%	26%
Colorado	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%
Connecticut	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%
Delaware	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
District of Columbia	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Florida	12%	14%	8%	8%	6%	5%	3%	4%
Georgia	3%	5%	2%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%
Hawaii	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	16%
Idaho	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Illinois	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	7%	2%	2%
Indiana	1%	0%	1%	3%	2%	0%	1%	1%
Iowa	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Kansas	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Kentucky	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Louisiana	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Maine	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%



Collaborative Multiracial Post-Election Survey (CMPS) 2024

Hard to Reach Segments (Adult)

Maryland	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%
Massachusetts	3%	4%	3%	2%	0%	2%	0%	1%
Michigan	1%	1%	1%	2%	7%	3%	2%	2%
Minnesota	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%
Mississippi	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Missouri	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Montana	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Nebraska	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Nevada	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%
New Hampshire	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
New Jersey	6%	6%	7%	3%	5%	4%	1%	2%
New Mexico	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	0%
New York	20%	21%	25%	8%	11%	16%	4%	5%
North Carolina	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%
North Dakota	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
Ohio	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Oklahoma	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	10%	0%
Oregon	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	3%
Pennsylvania	5%	2%	5%	4%	4%	5%	2%	1%
Rhode Island	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
South Carolina	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
South Dakota	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Tennessee	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%
Texas	9%	7%	3%	9%	9%	8%	5%	4%
Utah	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%
Vermont	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%
Virginia	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	0%
Washington	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	6%
West Virginia	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Wisconsin	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%
Wyoming	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Q400: [If born outside mainland US] What year did you first arrive to live in the US?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
2016 - 2025	21%	25%		24%	29%	34%		27%
2006 - 2015	28%	21%		33%	23%	24%		20%
1996 - 2005	19%	16%		23%	17%	19%		16%
1986 - 1995	13%	12%		9%	9%	8%		15%
1976 - 1985	9%	14%		4%	15%	11%		10%
1966 - 1975	6%	9%		1%	5%	3%		6%
<=1965	5%	3%		5%	3%	2%		6%

Q401: [If naturalized citizen] In what year did you become a naturalized U.S. citizen?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
2016 - 2025	23%	24%		34%	26%	36%		30%
2006 - 2015	31%	28%		26%	20%	23%		21%
1996 - 2005	20%	21%		17%	20%	17%		20%
1986 - 1995	13%	16%		8%	10%	7%		18%
1976 - 1985	6%	7%		10%	20%	14%		6%
1966 - 1975	4%	3%		2%	4%	3%		2%
<=1965	2%	2%		2%	0%	0%		4%

Q402: [If 18+ AND did not vote in 2018, 2020, and 2022 AND voted in 2024] Previously, you indicated you voted in the 2024 election, but you did not vote in other elections in 2018, 2020, or 2022. Was 2024 the first time you voted in a U.S. election?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Yes, it was my first time voting								
No, I voted in 2016 or earlier								

Q403: In general would you rate your health as excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Excellent	21%	21%	19%	14%	19%	19%	13%	14%
Very good	34%	32%	38%	30%	38%	38%	27%	25%
Good	30%	33%	30%	31%	24%	26%	33%	36%
Fair	13%	10%	13%	20%	17%	13%	21%	19%
Poor	2%	3%	1%	5%	2%	3%	5%	6%

Q404: Now, thinking about your mental health, which includes stress, depression, and problems with emotions, for how many days during the past 30 days was your mental health not good?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
None	34%	42%	40%	19%	35%	36%	30%	37%
1 to 2 days	16%	13%	18%	9%	10%	12%	14%	14%
3 to 4 days	13%	11%	10%	12%	16%	12%	12%	10%
5 to 6 days	10%	9%	9%	11%	8%	8%	8%	8%
7 to 13 days	12%	11%	10%	19%	11%	16%	13%	8%
14 to 20 days	7%	6%	5%	14%	7%	6%	9%	7%
21 to 27 days	2%	2%	3%	7%	5%	4%	4%	3%
>=28 days	6%	7%	5%	10%	9%	5%	10%	11%

AJ1: [If survey language English or Spanish] On October 7, 2023, the militant group Hamas attacked Israel and killed approximately 1,300 people, and kidnapped hundreds more. In response, the Israeli military carried out operations in Gaza to eliminate Hamas, with more than 50,000 Palestinians killed and massive destruction. Which comes closest to your view of the Israeli war on Hamas?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Israel was right to respond and their military response is justified.	15%	11%	44%	14%	11%	8%	20%	15%
Israel was right to respond, but their military response has gone too far and should stop.	27%	34%	32%	36%	30%	24%	27%	26%
Israel was wrong to carry out a military response.	17%	14%	13%	20%	33%	37%	13%	11%
Don't know too much about this	41%	42%	11%	30%	26%	31%	40%	48%

AJ2: [If survey language English or Spanish] As far as you know, are the following statements mostly true or mostly false?

AJ2a. Antisemitism, or hatred of Jews, is a serious problem on American college campuses.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Mostly true	43%	37%	71%	42%	35%	29%	42%	42%
Mostly false	23%	24%	16%	27%	35%	36%	20%	17%
Don't know too much about this	34%	40%	12%	31%	30%	35%	38%	41%

AJ2b. Opposing Israeli government policies is a form of antisemitism.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Mostly true	23%	21%	29%	17%	10%	17%	17%	14%
Mostly false	31%	35%	50%	47%	61%	49%	33%	28%
Don't know too much about this	47%	44%	21%	36%	29%	34%	50%	58%

AJ2c. People should be able to protest Israeli government policies and NOT be labeled antisemitic

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Mostly true	39%	48%	55%	58%	59%	48%	48%	46%
Mostly false	20%	16%	28%	14%	17%	21%	17%	11%
Don't know too much about this	41%	36%	17%	28%	24%	31%	34%	43%

AJ2d. Many American Jews oppose the current Israeli government’s policies.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Mostly true	34%	32%	47%	38%	41%	40%	27%	29%
Mostly false	21%	20%	26%	17%	30%	22%	15%	14%
Don’t know too much about this	45%	48%	27%	45%	29%	38%	59%	57%

AJ2e. Israel has a biblical right to all the land between the Jordan River and the Mediterranean Sea, which belongs ONLY to Israel, and not to Palestinians.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Mostly true	28%	26%	45%	21%	16%	18%	27%	21%
Mostly false	28%	31%	29%	40%	53%	52%	26%	23%
Don’t know too much about this	44%	43%	26%	39%	31%	30%	46%	57%

AJ2f. Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu sincerely wants peace with the Palestinians.

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Mostly true	23%	23%	33%	20%	20%	19%	25%	20%
Mostly false	31%	35%	45%	39%	51%	52%	26%	26%
Don’t know too much about this	46%	43%	22%	42%	29%	30%	49%	54%

AJ3: [If survey language English or Spanish] Recently, President Trump and other elected officials have demanded universities change their policies related to protests and free speech on campus. They say it is necessary because many universities failed to protect Jewish students. Which comes closest to your view on these matters?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Many American universities failed to protect Jewish students, and new free speech policies are needed to protect them.	54%	51%	60%	47%	39%	37%	52%	55%
Politicians are exaggerating about the risk to Jewish students and using this issue to stop free speech they don’t like.	46%	49%	40%	53%	61%	63%	48%	45%

S28: Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, an independent, or something else?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Republican	23%	14%	23%	16%	19%	22%	28%	26%
Democrat	47%	51%	56%	52%	35%	45%	28%	30%
Independent	25%	26%	18%	26%	36%	26%	36%	34%
Other party	6%	8%	3%	7%	11%	8%	9%	11%

S29: [If S28=Republican or Democrat] Do you consider yourself to be a strong [Republican/Democrat] or not?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Strong	67%	65%	77%	75%	64%	64%	69%	56%
Not strong	33%	35%	23%	25%	36%	36%	31%	44%

S30: [If S28=independent or other] If you had to choose, do you consider yourself closer to the [Republicans/Democrats]?

	Afro-Latino	Black Immigrant	Jewish	LGBTQ	MENA	Muslim	Native American	NHPI
Republican	10%	10%	17%	8%	12%	11%	13%	14%
Democrat	18%	22%	24%	31%	20%	18%	16%	12%
Independent	57%	50%	48%	47%	52%	57%	58%	56%
Other party	15%	17%	11%	14%	17%	14%	13%	17%