



## SURVEY INSTRUMENT NOTES

- This is a survey instrument, documenting the survey design and variable construction.
- This is not a codebook that directly corresponds with the dataset. The codebook is a separate file, which you must consult for analysis.
- All questions constructed as “select all that apply” appear in the dataset as binary variables for each answer option.
- In the dataset, the “condition” variable series (near the end of the variable list) documents respondent Ns for all questions that are conditioned on split samples, demographic traits, or prior question responses. This is most commonly used for crosstabs against the original variable.
- Respondents do not see anything that appears in **red text** in this document. **Red text** is used in this document to flag conditions, programming notes, new variables generated from respondent answers, and other content not appearing in the user interface.
- Screen questions include only those necessary to provide a representative sample or meet a sample design requirement. They are used to assign respondents into quota buckets.
- Main sample race group segments are defined in the QRACEID variable, where all respondents are coded into one primary race/ethnic group: White, Latino, Black, AAPI, Native American, or MENA. QRACEID= S3 response if one option selected OR response to S4 primary race question.
- Binary race/ethnicity variables are broader, where respondents are can qualify into more than one group based on their response to S3. The binary variable is a count of all who checked the box for a given group, alone or in combination with other race/ethnic groups.
- Oversample segments:

**Black immigrant: BlkIm**= Any respondent who is foreign born and primary race is Black (S3=3 alone or S4=3 AND S25=2)

**Afro-Latino: AfroLat**= Any respondent who identifies or has Afro Latino relative (S6=2, 3, 4, 5)

**LGBTQ**= Any respondent who self-identifies as LGBTQ (S14=3 OR S15 =2, 3, or 4 OR S16=2, 3, or 4)

**Native American: NatAm**= Any respondent who self-identifies as Native American (S3=5), alone or in combination

**MENA or Muslim: MENAMUS**= Any respondent who self-identifies as MENA (S3=6) alone or in combination, or Muslim (S13=5) alone or in combination

**Youth**=Any respondent age 16 or 17 only

**Jewish**= Any respondent who self-identifies as Jewish (S13=4) or White (S3=1) alone or in combination



## SCREENS

### LN1result: Captcha verification result

1. Human
2. Bot **[TERM]**

### S1. Language | Idioma | Ngôn ngữ | 語言 | 언어 | Wika | لغة | Lang | زبان

**[TEXT FOR EACH ANSWER OPTION READS "Take the survey in (language)"]**

1. Take the survey in English
2. Responda la encuesta en español **[Spanish]**
3. شارك في الاستطلاع باللغة العربية **[Arabic]**
4. 用中文参与调查 **[Chinese simplified]**
5. 用中文參與調查 **[Chinese traditional]**
6. در نظرسنجی به زبان فارسی شرکت کنید **[Farsi/Persian]**
7. Fè sondaj la an kreyòl **[Haitian Creole/Kreyòl]**
8. 한국어로 설문조사에 참여하세요 **[Korean]**
9. Kunin ang survey sa Tagalog **[Tagalog]**
10. اردو میں سروے کریں **[Urdu]**
11. Tham gia khảo sát bằng tiếng Việt **[Vietnamese]**

Thank you for participating in this survey. All of your answers are completely confidential and anonymous. Please answer every question as truthfully as possible. This is not a race! Take your time to read each question and provide your honest opinion. Thank you very much.

### S2. In what year were you born?

Values: 1923-2011 **[TERM if <=15 years]**

#### **AGECAT: VARIABLE FOR AGE QUOTA**

1. 16-17 yrs
2. 18-29 yrs
3. 30-44 yrs
4. 45-64 yrs
5. 65+ yrs

#### **ADULT: VARIABLE FOR QUOTA AND CONDITONS**

0. Youth=agecat=1
1. Adult=else



## Survey Instrument: Collaborative Multiracial Post-Election Survey (CMPS) 2024

In order to make sure we have a representative sample of everyone across the United States, let's start with a few basic demographic questions to ensure this study is inclusive of all people.

### S3. What do you consider your race or ethnicity? Select all that apply.

1. White, not Hispanic
2. Hispanic or Latino
3. Black or African American
4. Asian American
5. American Indian/Native American
6. Arab, Middle Eastern or North African
7. Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander

### S4. [If S3 = more than one response] Which of these do you consider your primary race or ethnicity, if you had to choose one? [Show only responses marked in S3]

1. White, not Hispanic
2. Hispanic or Latino
3. Black or African American
4. Asian American
5. American Indian/Native American
6. Arab, Middle Eastern or North African
7. Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander

**QRACEID: Variable for quotas and some conditions. Assigns all respondents in single race category based on S3 response if S3 has only one answer (alone), or S4 response (primary).**

1. White=S3=1 OR S4=1
2. Latino=S3=2 OR S4=2
3. Black=S3=3 OR S4=3
4. AAPI=S3=4 alone, or 7 alone OR S4= 4 or 7
5. NativeAm=S3=5 OR S4=5
6. MENA=S3=6 OR S4=6

**[TERM if YOUTH and QRACEID= 5 or 6]**

### S5. [IF ANY S3=5] When it comes to your Native American background, which of the following are true for you? Select all that apply.

1. I am an enrolled member of a tribe
2. One or both of my parents are Native American
3. One or more of my grandparents are Native American
4. I have a distant relative who is Native American **[TERM IF QRACEID=5 and S5=4 ALONE]**
5. None of these **[TERM IF QRACEID=5 and S5=5 ALONE] [EXCLUSIVE]**



S6. [If QRACEID=2 or 3] Do you identify as Afro-Latino, or being Black with Latin American ancestry?  
Select all that apply.

1. No, not Afro-Latino [EXCLUSIVE]
2. Yes, myself
3. Yes, one of my parents
4. Yes, one of my grandparents
5. Yes, another more distant relative

[NOTE: Binary race group variables constructed below use a broader definition than QRACEID. They are used to qualify people into various questions. Many respondents will qualify for more than one of the binary variables defined in the screen section.]

**White: Any respondent who marked White in S3**

0. Not White=else
1. White =S3=1

**Latino: Any respondent who marked Latino in S3**

0. Not Latino=else
1. Latino = S3=2

**Black: Any respondent who marked Black in S3**

0. Not Black=else
1. Black=S3=3

**AAPI: Any respondent who marked Asian or Pacific Islander in S3**

0. Not AAPI=else
1. AAPI=S3=4 OR 7

**NATAM: Any respondent who marked Native American in S3**

0. Not NATAM=else
1. NativeAm=S3=5



**S7. [IF AAPI]** Asian Americans and Pacific Islanders come from a diversity of backgrounds. What do you consider to be your primary ethnicity or family ancestry? If more than one, which do you consider your primary ethnicity or ancestry?

1. [IF S3=4] Chinese
2. [IF S3=4] Indian
3. [IF S3=4] Filipino
4. [IF S3=4] Vietnamese
5. [IF S3=4] Korean
6. [IF S3=4] Japanese
7. [IF S3=4] Pakistani
8. [IF S3=4] Hmong
9. [IF S3=4] Thai
10. [IF S3=4] Lao
11. [IF S3=4] Bangladeshi
12. [IF S3=4] Cambodian
13. [IF S3=4] Taiwanese
14. [IF S3=7] Native Hawaiian
15. [IF S3=7] Pacific Islander [Samoan, Chamorro, Tongan]
16. Other: [SPECIFY]

**S8. [IF BLACK]** Some African Americans are part of immigrant communities that are newer to the United States, while others have roots in America for generations, going back to slavery. How about you? Do you, or part of your family trace your ancestry to any of these countries. If you are unsure or do not identify with another ancestry besides American, select the first one. If more than one, which do you consider your primary ancestry?

1. Roots in America for many generations
2. Nigeria
3. Ethiopia
4. Egypt
5. Ghana
6. Kenya
7. Liberia
8. Somalia
9. Other country in Africa: [SPECIFY]
10. Jamaica
11. Haiti
12. Trinidad and Tobago
13. Barbados
14. Dominican Republic
15. Other country in Caribbean: [SPECIFY]
16. Guyana
17. Brazil
18. Other country in Latin America: [SPECIFY]
19. Other country: [SPECIFY]



**S9. [IF LATINO or AFROLAT] Hispanics and Latinos have their roots in many different parts of Latin America. To what country or place do you or your family trace your ancestry? If more than one, which do you consider your primary ancestry?**

1. Mexico
2. Puerto Rico
3. Cuba
4. El Salvador
5. Dominican Republic
6. Guatemala
7. Colombia
8. Honduras
9. Argentina
10. Bolivia
11. Brazil
12. Chile
13. Costa Rica
14. Ecuador
15. Nicaragua
16. Panama
17. Paraguay
18. Peru
19. Uruguay
20. Venezuela
21. Spain / Spanish
22. Other country **[SPECIFY]**

**S10. [IF S9=21/22] Do you consider any part of your or your family ancestry to be Mexican or Mexican American, or traced to the Southwestern United States that was formerly a part of Mexico?**

1. Yes, have Mexican ancestry
2. No

**S11. [IF NativeAm] There are 574 federally recognized tribes living within the US, what tribe do you or your family trace your ancestry? If more than one, which do you consider your primary ancestry?**

1. Navajo
2. Cherokee
3. Sioux
4. Chippewa or Ojibwe
5. Choctaw
6. Apache
7. Pueblo
8. Iroquois
9. Muscogee (Creek)
10. Blackfeet
11. Lumbee



12. Alaska Native
13. Latin American indigenous
14. Other **[SPECIFY]**
15. Don't know
16. Refuse

**S12. [IF S3=6] Arab, Middle Eastern or North African communities come from diverse backgrounds. Which of the following best describes your family ancestry? If more than one, which do you consider your primary ancestry?**

1. Lebanon
2. Iran
3. Egypt
4. Arab
5. Syria
6. Iraq
7. Israel
8. Palestine
9. Morocco
10. Jordan
11. Yemen
12. Afghanistan
13. Algeria
14. Amazigh/Berber
15. Armenia
16. Assyrian
17. Azerbaijan
18. Bahrain
19. Baluchi
20. Bedouin
21. Chaldean
22. Copt
23. Kurd
24. Kuwait
25. Libya
26. Mandeian
27. Mauritania
28. Oman
29. Qatar
30. Saudi Arabia
31. Sudan
32. Talysh
33. Tunisia
34. Turkey
35. United Arab Emirates
36. Yazidi
37. Other Middle Eastern or North African: **[SPECIFY]**



**S13. What would you say best describes your religious identity or affiliation? Would you describe yourself as: (Select all that apply):**

1. Catholic
2. Protestant (such as Methodist, Presbyterian, Assembly of God, Baptist, Lutheran, non-denominational Christian, etc.)
3. Other Christian
4. Jewish
5. Muslim
6. Hindu
7. Buddhist
8. Mormon/LDS
9. Folk religion
10. Daoist
11. Shamanism
12. Ancestral religion
13. Spiritual but not religious
14. Atheist
15. Agnostic
16. Other: **[SPECIFY]**
17. None **[EXCLUSIVE]**

**JEWISH: Any respondent who indicated Jewish in S13 and White alone or in combination**

0. Not Jewish=else
1. Jewish=S13=4 and S3=1

**MENAMUS: Any respondent who indicated MENA or Muslim in S3 or S13**

0. Not MENAMUS=else
1. MENAMUS=S3=6 OR S13=5

**S14. What is your gender?**

1. Man
2. Woman
3. Non-binary

**S15. Which of the following best represents how you think of yourself?**

1. Straight (not gay, lesbian, bisexual, etc)
2. Gay
3. Lesbian
4. Bisexual
5. Queer
6. Something else not listed here: **[SPECIFY]**
7. Refuse/Prefer not to answer





**S16. Some people describe themselves as transgender, where they identify with a gender different from their sex at birth. Are you transgender?**

1. No
2. Yes, transgender, male to female
3. Yes, transgender, female to male
4. Yes, transgender, gender non-conforming
5. Refuse/Prefer not to answer

**LGBTQ: Any respondent who marked LGBTQ in S14, S15, or S16**

0. else
1. LGBTQ= S14=3 OR S15 =2, 3, 4 or 5 OR S16=2, 3, or 4

**S17. [IF ADULT] What is the highest level of education you completed?**

1. Grades 1-8
2. Some high school, but did not graduate
3. High school graduate or GED
4. Some college
5. Associates, 2-year degree
6. Bachelors, 4-year degree
7. Post-graduate degree

**S18. [IF YOUTH] Based on what you know, what is the highest education level your MOTHER completed?**

1. Grades 1-8
2. Some high school, but did not graduate
3. High school graduate or GED
4. Some college
5. Associates, 2-year degree
6. Bachelors, 4-year degree
7. Post-graduate degree

**S19. [IF YOUTH] Based on what you know, what is the highest education level your FATHER completed?**

1. Grades 1-8
2. Some high school, but did not graduate
3. High school graduate or GED
4. Some college
5. Associates, 2-year degree
6. Bachelors, 4-year degree
7. Post-graduate degree



**S20. What was your total combined household income (income from everyone in your household) in 2024 before taxes. [IF YOUTH add “If you don’t know exactly, just estimate based on what you know.”] This question is completely confidential and just used to help classify the responses, but it is very important to the research.**

1. Less than \$20,000
2. \$20,000 to \$29,999
3. \$30,000 to \$39,999
4. \$40,000 to \$49,999
5. \$50,000 to \$59,999
6. \$60,000 to \$69,999
7. \$70,000 to \$79,999
8. \$80,000 to \$89,999
9. \$90,000 to \$99,999
10. \$100,000 to \$149,999
11. \$150,000 to \$199,999
12. \$200,000 or more
13. Don’t know

**S21. Please select your current state of residence.**

**S22. Please enter your zip code. [PROGRAM NOTE: If zip doesn’t match state, pop up text “Please re-enter your zip code. It does not match the state you selected. ALLOW EDIT TO STATE AND ZIP]**

**S23. What county do you live in?**  
[County list corresponding to S21 response]

**S24. When you think about the community that you live in, which comes closest to how you would describe it?**

1. Large urban area
2. Large suburb near large city
3. Small suburb near small town or city
4. Small town or small city
5. Rural area

**S25. Where were you born?**

1. United States
2. Another country
3. [If S3=2] Puerto Rico
4. Another U.S. territory outside the mainland United States

**BLKIM: Respondents who are Black immigrants**

0. else
1. BlkIm= QRACEID=3 AND S25=2



**S25B: Where were your parents born?**

1. Both parents born in the United States
2. Both parents born in another country
3. **[IF S2=3]** Both parents born in Puerto Rico
4. One parent born in the U.S. and one parent born outside the U.S.

**S25A PIPE A**

IF QRACEID=2 "Latino"

IF S12=1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 18, 24, 25, 28, 29, 30, 31, OR 35 "Arab American"

IF S7=1 "Chinese American"

IF S12=2 "Iranian/Persian American"

IF S8=11 "Haitian American"

IF S7=5 "Korean American"

IF S7=3 "Filipino American"

IF S7=7 "Pakistani American"

IF S7=4 "Vietnamese American"

**S25A PIPE B**

IF QRACEID=2 "Spanish"

IF S12=1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 18, 24, 25, 28, 29, 30, 31, OR 35 "Arabic"

IF S7=1 "Chinese"

IF S12=2 "Farsi"

IF S8=11 "Haitian Creole/Kreyòl"

IF S7=5 "Korean"

IF S7=3 "Tagalog"

IF S7=7 "Urdu"

IF S7=4 "Vietnamese"

**S25A. [IF S1=1 AND QRACEID=2 OR S12=1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 18, 24, 25, 28, 29, 30, 31, OR 35 OR S7=1, 3, 4, 5, 7 OR S8=11] This survey is sponsored by many American researchers and university professors in the [S25A PIPE A] community. It is important for this research to include people who speak [S25A PIPE B].**

**[OPTIONS 1 to 10 appear in language]**

1. **[IF QRACEID=2]** Continue the survey in Spanish.
2. **[IF S12=1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 18, 24, 25, 28, 29, 30, 31, OR 35]** Continue the survey in Arabic.
3. **[IF S7=1]** Continue the survey in simplified Chinese.
4. **[IF S7=1]** Continue the survey in traditional Chinese.
5. **[IF S12=2]** Continue the survey Farsi.
6. **[IF S8=11]** Continue in Haitian Creole/Kreyòl.
7. **[IF S7=5]** Continue the survey Korean.
8. **[IF S7=3]** Continue the survey Tagalog.
9. **[IF S7=7]** Continue the survey Urdu.
10. **[IF S7=4]** Continue the survey Vietnamese.
11. **[SHOULD APPEAR IN ENGLISH]** Continue the survey in English.



**S26. [If S25=2 and S25B=2] Which of the following best describes you?**

1. I am a naturalized U.S. citizen
2. Legal permanent resident or green card holder
3. I have a valid visa
4. I have temporary work authorization (DACA, TPS, or similar)
5. None of these
6. Prefer not to say

**CITSTAT: Respondent citizenship summary variable**

1. NativeBorn (S25=1, 3 or 4 OR S25B=1, 3, or 4)
2. Naturalized (S26=1)
3. NonCitizen (S26=2, 3, 4, 5, or 6)

**NATIVITY: Respondent nativity summary variable**

1. USBorn S25=1
2. PR Born: S25=3
3. FBorn: S25=2 or 4

**S27. [IF ADULT AND CITSTAT=1 or 2] Are you currently registered to vote, or like many people in America, are you NOT registered to vote, or not eligible to vote?**

1. Yes, registered to vote
2. No, not registered
3. No, not eligible to register

**S28. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a [Republican/Democrat], an independent, or something else?**

1. Republican
2. Democrat
3. Independent
4. Other party

**S29. [IF S28=1 or 2] Do you consider yourself to be a strong [Republican/Democrat] or not?**

1. Strong
2. Not strong



**S30. [IF S28=3 or 4] If you had to choose, do you consider yourself closer to [Republicans or/Democrats]?**

1. Republican
2. Democrat
3. Independent
4. Other party

**PID: Party identification summary variable**

1. Democrat= S28=2
2. Indep/Oth=S28=3 or 4
3. Republican=S28=1

**RH1. How often do you watch the Russian language YouTube show "Russian News 24 Today"?**

1. I never watch Russian News 24 Today
2. I sometimes watch Russian News 24 Today [TERM]
3. I regularly watch Russian News 24 Today [TERM]
4. I always watch Russian News 24 Today [TERM]



## MAIN SURVEY CONTENT

### [RANDOMIZE CONTENT BLOCKS]

1. Block 1: Q1-Q127
2. Block 2: Q128-Q260
3. Block 3: Q260-Q261
4. Block 4: Q261-Q401
5. Block 5: Q402-404

**Q1. On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means “not satisfied at all” and 10 means “completely satisfied,” how satisfied are you with how democracy works in the United States?**

Scale runs 0 to 10

**Q2. When it comes to democracy today, do you think the President and the executive branch are:**

1. Using too much control
2. Using the right amount of control
3. Not using enough control
4. Don't know

**Q3. Next please rate your feelings towards the following groups on a scale of 0 to 100. A rating of 100 means you feel very FAVORABLE towards that group, and a 0 means you feel very UNFAVORABLE. A rating of 50 means you don't feel favorable or unfavorable towards that group.**

How would you rate your feelings towards ordinary people from these groups? Remember we are asking you to rate ordinary people and not elected officials or candidates.

[RANDOMIZE IN THREE BLOCKS; a-d, e-m, n-s]

**Q3a. People who are Democrats**

**Q3b. People who are Republicans**

**Q3c. People who are Independents**

**Q3d. People who do not vote**

**Q3e. People who are Black**

**Q3f. People who are White**

**Q3g. People who are Hispanic or Latino**

**Q3h. People who are Asian American**

**Q3i. People who are Middle Eastern or North African**

**Q3j. People who are American Indian or Native American**

**Q3k. People who are Muslim**

**Q3l. People who are Jewish**

**Q3m. People who are Christian**

**Q3n. People who are gay or lesbian**

**Q3o. People who are transgender**

**Q3p. People who are undocumented immigrants**

**Q3q. People who participated in the January 6, 2021 insurrection**

**Q3r. People who participated in Black Lives Matter protests**

**Q3s. People who participated in Justice for Palestine protests**

Scale runs 0 to 100



**Q4. Next, please rate political figures using the same 0 to 100 scale:**

**[RANDOMIZE a-h]**

- Q4a. President Donald Trump**
- Q4b. Former President Joe Biden**
- Q4c. Former Vice President Kamala Harris**
- Q4d. Vice President JD Vance**
- Q4e. Former President Barack Obama**
- Q4f. California Governor Gavin Newsom**
- Q4g. Elon Musk**
- Q4h. Benjamin Netanyahu**

Scale runs 0 to 100, and allows don't know option

**Q5. [IF PID = 3] Have you always called yourself a Republican, or did you used to call yourself a Democrat?**

- 1. Always called myself a Republican
- 2. Used to call myself a Democrat
- 3. Used to call myself an Independent
- 4. Don't know

**Q6. [IF PID = 1] Have you always called yourself a Democrat, or did you used to call yourself a Republican?**

- 1. Always called myself a Democrat
- 2. Used to call myself a Republican
- 3. Used to call myself an Independent
- 4. Don't know

**Q7. [IF PID = 2] Have you always called yourself an Independent, or did you used to think of yourself as closer to the Democratic or Republican parties?**

- 1. Always called myself an Independent
- 2. Used to be closer to the Republican party
- 3. Used to be closer to the Democratic party
- 4. Don't know

**Q8. When it comes to thinking about politics and public affairs, do you generally consider yourself liberal or conservative, or do you not think of yourself in those terms?**

**[ROTATE]**

- 1. Very liberal
- 2. Liberal
- 3. Moderate, but lean liberal
- 4. Middle-of-the road/moderate
- 5. Moderate, but lean conservative
- 6. Conservative
- 7. Very conservative
- 8. I don't think of myself in these terms



**Q9. Some people pay attention to what the Supreme Court is doing while others are just not that interested. How often do you pay attention to the Supreme Court:**

1. Never
2. Rarely
3. Some of the time
4. Most of the time
5. All of the time

**Q10. Which group of justices should be appointed to the Supreme Court in the future to make decisions you would support? Select all that apply.**

**[RANDOMIZE]**

1. Liberal racial minority judges
2. Conservative racial minority judges
3. Liberal white judges
4. Conservative white judges
5. Liberal women judges
6. Conservative women judges
7. Don't know **[exclusive]**

**Q11. Racial and ethnic minorities make up 42% of the U.S. population but only 33% of the Supreme Court. How important is it that the Supreme Court is as diverse as the general population?**

1. Not at all important
2. Not too important
3. Somewhat important
4. Very important
5. Extremely important

**Q12. [IF AGE 18+ IN ELECTION YEAR AND S27=1] Some people vote in every election while some people only vote occasionally, or not at all. What about you? Would the official vote history file indicate that you voted in the November 2024 election?**

1. I did not vote in this election
2. I don't think I voted in this election
3. I think I voted, but I am not certain
4. Yes, I am 100% certain I voted in November 2024

**Q13. [IF AGE 18+ IN ELECTION YEAR AND S27=1] Would the official vote history file indicate that you voted back in the November 2022 midterm election for Congress?**

1. I did not vote in this election
2. I don't think I voted in this election
3. I think I voted, but I am not certain
4. Yes, I am 100% certain I voted in November 2022





**Q14. [IF AGE 18+ IN ELECTION YEAR AND S27=1] Would the official vote history file indicate that you voted back in the November 2020 election?**

1. I did not vote in this election
2. I don't think I voted in this election
3. I think I voted, but I am not certain
4. Yes, I am 100% certain I voted in November 2020

**Q15. [IF AGE 18+ IN ELECTION YEAR AND S27=1] Would the official vote history file indicate that you voted back in the November 2018 midterm election for Congress?**

1. I did not vote in this election
2. I don't think I voted in this election
3. I think I voted, but I am not certain
4. Yes, I am 100% certain I voted in November 2018

**Q16. [IF Q12=3 or 4] In the election for President of the United States in 2024 did you vote by mail or absentee ballot, vote early in person, or vote in person on Election Day at your precinct or vote center?**

1. Voted by absentee ballot using U.S. Mail
2. Voted by absentee ballot using ballot drop box
3. Voted early in person
4. Voted in person on Election Day

**Q17. [PIPE IF Q12=3 or 4] In the election for President of the United States in 2024 did you vote for: [PIPE ALL OTHERS] Even if you did not vote in the election for President of the United States in 2024 did you support:**

**[ROTATE 1 and 2]**

1. Republican candidate Donald Trump
2. Democratic candidate Kamala Harris
3. Someone else
4. I did not support anyone

**Q18. [PIPE IF Q12=3 or 4] How about in the November 2024 election for U.S. Congress? Did you vote for the Republican candidate or the Democratic candidate for Congress?**

**[ROTATE 1 and 2]**

1. Republican candidate
2. Democratic candidate
3. Someone else
4. None of these



**Q19. [IF Q12=3 or 4] How confident are you that YOUR vote in the November 2024 election was counted as you intended?**

1. Very confident
2. Somewhat confident
3. Not too confident
4. Not at all confident

**Q20. [IF ADULT and CITSTAT=1 or 2] Think about vote counting throughout YOUR COUNTY OR CITY, and not just your own personal situation. How confident are you that votes in YOUR COUNTY OR CITY were counted as voters intended?**

1. Very confident
2. Somewhat confident
3. Not too confident
4. Not at all confident

**Q21. Now, think about vote counting throughout [STATE]. How confident are you that votes in [STATE] were counted as voters intended in the November 2024 election?**

1. Very confident
2. Somewhat confident
3. Not too confident
4. Not at all confident

**Q22. Finally, think about vote counting throughout the ENTIRE COUNTRY. How confident are you that votes NATIONWIDE were counted as voters intended in the November 2024 election?**

1. Very confident
2. Somewhat confident
3. Not too confident
4. Not at all confident

**Q23. To the best of your knowledge, does [STATE] allow residents to vote if they do not have a government-issued photo ID?**

1. Yes, allowed to vote
2. No, not allowed to vote
3. Not sure

**Q24. [IF ADULT CITIZEN] To the best of your knowledge, do you have a government-issued photo ID that is valid for the purposes of voting here in [STATE]?**

1. Yes, I am 100% certain I have a valid photo ID
2. Yes, I have a photo ID, but I am not certain it is accepted as voter ID
3. No, I do not have a valid photo ID



**Q25. Some families agree about politics but other families have members who disagree. Indicate whether differences in opinions about presidential candidate Donald Trump have ever created conflict between YOU and YOUR: (Select any that apply)**

1. Grandparents
2. Parents or guardians
3. Children
4. Grandchildren
5. Aunts or uncles
6. Cousins
7. Siblings
8. Nieces or nephews
9. None of these **[exclusive]**

**Q25B. Thinking back to last year, how often did you follow news and information about the 2024 presidential election? **[ROTATE]****

1. Every single day
2. Many days, but not every single day
3. Some days, but not many
4. Occasionally, not a lot
5. Never, or avoided it
- 6.

**Q25C. What does U.S. politics today mean to you? **[OPEN END]****

**Q26. **[IF PID3=1 or 3, pipe PID3. If PID3=2, randomize pipe “Democrat” or “Republican”]** How often did your parents, or the people who raised you, talk with you about what it means to be a **[PID3]**? **[ROTATE]****

1. Often
2. Fairly often
3. Sometimes
4. Rarely
5. Never

**Q27. **[IF 18+ and CITIZEN]** In 2024, did anyone from a political party, campaign or any other organization contact you and ask you to register and/or vote in this election? Select all that apply.**

1. No, I have not been contacted **[exclusive]**
2. Yes, by text message on my smartphone
3. Yes, by live call from a person on my cell phone or landline phone
4. Yes, by a recorded or robo-call on my cell phone or landline phone
5. Yes, by email message
6. Yes, by a piece of mail that was sent to my home
7. Yes, by door-knock or visit from someone to my front door
8. Yes, someone talked to me in public, in front of a business or at an event



**Q28. [IF Q27=any 2 through 8] And who was it that contacted you? Select all that apply.**

1. Someone from the Democratic Party
2. Someone from the Republican Party
3. Someone from a non-partisan, civic, or other type of organization
4. Someone from a ballot initiative or measure
5. Don't know

**Q29. [IF Q17=1, 2, or 3] Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about who you supported in the 2024 presidential election:**

**Q29a. [IF Q17=1] I felt pressure to support the Republican candidate because Democrats would be harmful if they won.**

**Q29b. [IF Q17=2] I felt pressure to support the Democrat candidate because Republicans would be harmful if they won.**

**Q29c. [IF Q17=3] I felt pressure that since I supported a 3rd party candidate, my vote would not count.**

**Q29d. [IF Q17=1 or 2] I opposed [IF Q17=1 "Kamala Harris" IF Q17=2 "Donald Trump"] more than I supported [IF Q17=1 "Donald Trump" IF Q17=2 "Kamala Harris"].**

**Q29e. [IF Q17=3] I opposed Harris and Trump more than I supported the candidate I voted for.**

**Q29f. [IF Q17=1 or 2] I made my decision on who to support based on holding the Biden-Harris administration accountable for their actions in the last 4 years.**

**Q29g. [IF Q17=1 or 2] I made my decision on who to support based on holding Trump accountable for his actions during his presidency.**

**[REVERSE ROTATE]**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree

**Q30. [ADULT] When you think about the next few years and your family's income, savings, and jobs, how would you describe yourself?**

1. Optimistic that things are getting better
2. Pessimistic that things are getting worse
3. Don't know



**Q31. [IF BLACK OR BLKIMG] During the 2024 presidential debate, Donald Trump made comments about Haitian people eating dogs. Did these comments affect your perceptions of the Republican Party?**

**[ROTATE 1 and 2]**

1. More positive towards Republicans
2. More negative towards Republicans
3. Did not affect the way I view Republicans

**Q32. [IF BLACK OR BLKIMG] During the 2024 election, the support for the Democratic party, and Vice President Kamala Harris declined among Black voters, especially Black male voters. Which of the following statements is closest to your opinion as the primary reason support declined?**

**[RANDOMIZE 1-6]**

1. The Democratic party did not combat sexism among Black male voters
2. The Democratic party did not fulfill promises made to Black voters under the Obama administration
3. The Democratic party focused too heavily on the War in Gaza
4. The Democratic party invested too heavily in international affairs
5. The Democratic party did not address inflation and the economy
6. The Republican party had a better plan to help the Black community
7. Some other reason

**Q33. How would you describe Kamala Harris's race? Select all that you think apply.**

1. White
2. Hispanic or Latino
3. Black or African American
4. Asian American
5. American Indian/Native American
6. Arab, Middle Eastern or North African
7. Native Hawaiian
8. Not Hawaiian, but other Pacific Islander

**Q34. [SPLIT A] If offered the opportunity, would you consider running for political office?**

1. Yes, would do this
2. No, would not do this
3. Not sure

**Q35. [SPLIT B] If offered the opportunity, would you consider running for political office to further the issues that you care about most?**

1. Yes, would do this
2. No, would not do this
3. Not sure



**Q36. Have you ever participated in government decision-making such as attending a hearing, meeting or submitting a public comment about an issue?**

1. Yes
2. No

**Q37. [ADULT] Overall, how qualified do you think you are to run for office?**

1. Very qualified
2. Qualified
3. Not too qualified
4. Not at all qualified

**Q38. [ADULT] Have any of these people ever suggested that you run for office? Select all that apply. [RANDOMIZE 2-7]**

1. No, none of these [exclusive]
2. A co-worker, friend, or acquaintance
3. An elected official
4. A leader or official from a political party
5. A spouse, partner, or member of your family
6. Someone from your church, synagogue, mosque, temple, etc.
7. Someone in your cultural organization or racial minority advocacy group

**Q39. Imagine you are a new politician in the area where you live, would you feel welcome at meetings with other politicians?**

1. Yes, absolutely
2. Yes, maybe
3. No, probably not
4. No, absolutely not
5. Don't know

**Q40. Please indicate if you agree or disagree: Politics these days are characterized by strong dislike and distrust between supporters of different parties.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree

**Q41. How important is it that more politicians who are [QRACEID] are elected as representatives in government?**

1. Very important
2. Somewhat important
3. Neither
4. Not very important
5. Not important at all



**Q42. Which of the following traits do you prefer in a candidate for office you might support? Rank them in order of importance to you: 1st, 2nd, and 3rd.**

**[PROG RANK BOXES with labels 1st, 2nd, 3RD//MIN 1 response, MAX 3]**

**[RANDOMIZE 1-10]**

1. Shares my race/ethnicity
2. Shares my gender
3. Devoted to their religion
4. Young
5. Working-class background
6. Wealthy/rich
7. Has experience, been elected to office before
8. Is a newcomer to politics
9. Endorsements from interest groups I support
10. Candidate training experience
11. Something else

**Q43. How often would you say [QRACEID] elected officials can make changes for [QRACEID] people in the country?**

**[ROTATE]**

1. Never
2. Some of the time
3. About half the time
4. Most of the time
5. All of the time

**[ROTATE Q44 AND Q45]**

**Q44. How hard do you think the Democratic Party really works on issues Black people care about?**

1. Very hard
2. Fairly hard
3. Not too hard
4. Not hard at all

**Q45. How hard do you think the Republican Party really works on issues Black people care about?**

1. Very hard
2. Fairly hard
3. Not too hard
4. Not hard at all



**[Q46-Q51: SHOW IN SAME BLOCK , RANDOMIZE] [KEEP INSTRUCTION TEXT TOP OF PAGE]**

Rate the following on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means “no expectations at all” and 10 means “very high expectations”.

**Q46. To what extent do you expect the federal government will enact policies that will positively affect you personally**

**Q47. To what extent do you expect the federal government will enact policies that will negatively affect you personally**

**Q48. [IF BLACK] As a Black person, to what extent do you expect the federal government will enact policies that will positively affect other Black people?**

**Q49. [IF BLACK] As a Black person, to what extent do you expect the federal government will enact policies that will negatively affect other Black people?**

**Q50. [IF BLACK] As a Black person, to what extent do you expect Democratic Party will enact policies that will positively affect other Black people?**

**Q51. [IF BLACK] As a Black person, to what extent do you expect Democratic Party will enact policies that will negatively affect other Black people?**  
0 to 10 scale

**Q52. Please describe your level of agreement with the following statement: My friends and family are not interested in politics.**

**[ROTATE]**

1. Strongly disagree
2. Disagree
3. Neither agree or disagree
4. Agree
5. Strongly agree

**Q53. [IF BLACK] Please describe your level of agreement with the following statement: The two-party system made up of the Democratic and Republican parties does not prioritize Black voters.**

**[ROTATE]**

1. Strongly disagree
2. Disagree
3. Neither agree or disagree
4. Agree
5. Strongly agree

**Q54. [IF BLACK] Please describe your level of agreement with the following statement: There is pressure within the Black community to vote for the Democratic Party in Presidential elections.**

**[ROTATE]**

1. Strongly disagree
2. Disagree
3. Neither agree or disagree
4. Agree
5. Strongly agree





**Q55. [SPLIT A] How important is it to you to help other people?**

1. Extremely important
2. Somewhat important
3. Not too important
4. Not at all important

**Q56. [SPLIT B] How important is it to you to help other [QRACEID] people?**

1. Extremely important
2. Somewhat important
3. Not too important
4. Not at all important

**Q57. [SPLIT A] How important is it to you to share what you have with others?**

1. Extremely important
2. Somewhat important
3. Not too important
4. Not at all important

**Q58. [SPLIT B] How important is it to you to share what you have with other [QRACEID] people?**

1. Extremely important
2. Somewhat important
3. Not too important
4. Not at all important

**Q59. [SPLIT A] How important is it to you to take a stand on issues that are important to humankind?**

1. Extremely important
2. Somewhat important
3. Not too important
4. Not at all important

**Q60. [SPLIT B] How important is it to you to take a stand on issues that are important to [QRACEID] people?**

1. Extremely important
2. Somewhat important
3. Not too important
4. Not at all important



**Q61. [ADULT]** From the list below, please select all groups/organizations that you made a monetary donation of at least \$20 to in the past year. If you did not donate, select “No, I did not donate money.” Select all that apply

**[RANDOMIZE 2 -15]**

1. No, I did not donate money **[exclusive]**
2. Arts/culture organizations
3. Environmental/animal groups
4. GoFundMe requests
5. Immigrant serving organizations
6. Israel relief efforts
7. Local school district/education organizations
8. Local social/human services organization
9. National social/human service organization
10. Natural disaster relief efforts
11. Palestine relief efforts
12. **[CITSTAT=1 or 2]** Political party, candidate, or other campaign group
13. Religious organization
14. Sent money to home country/Remittance
15. Ukraine relief efforts
16. Something else

**Q62. [ADULT AND Q61 =any 2-16]** Thinking about the monetary donations you made in 2024, who do you expect to benefit from your main donations? Please rank the top 3 groups you think will benefit the most with the numbers 1st, 2nd, and 3rd.

**[PROG RANK BOXES with labels 1st, 2nd, 3RD//MIN 1 response, MAX 3]**

**[RANDOMIZE 1-15]**

1. Children/youth
2. Environment/animals
3. Formerly incarcerated individuals
4. Gun owners
5. Immigrants, asylum seekers, refugees
6. Individuals affected by crisis
7. Individuals living with a disability
8. Low-income individuals/families
9. Members of my racial/ethnic group
10. Military families/veterans
11. Police officers/Fraternal Orders of Police
12. **[CITSTAT=1 or 2]** Politician/local campaign/super PAC
13. Scientists/research
14. Small businesses
15. Women
16. Something else



**Q63. From the list below, select all the groups/organizations that you volunteered for or donated gifts other than money (such as food, clothing, blood, etc) over the past year. If you did not volunteer or donate gifts, select “No, I did not volunteer or donate gifts.” Select all that apply.**

**[RANDOMIZE 2 -15]**

1. No, I did not volunteer or donate gifts **[exclusive]**
2. Arts/culture organizations
3. Environmental/animal groups
4. GoFundMe requests
5. Immigrant serving organizations
6. Israel relief efforts
7. Local school district/education organizations
8. Local social/human services organization
9. National social/human service organization
10. Natural disaster relief efforts
11. Palestine relief efforts
12. **[ADULT and CITSTAT=1 or 2]** Political party, candidate, or other campaign group
13. Religious organization
14. **[ADULT]** Sent money to home country/Remittance
15. Ukraine relief efforts
16. Something else

**Q64. **[ADULT and CITSTAT=1 or 2]** During the past year, did you donate money to a candidate, a party committee (DNC, RNC), or political action committee (PAC) that supports candidates in elections? Select all that apply.**

1. No, did not make any political donations **[exclusive]**
2. Yes, to a candidate for president
3. Yes, to a candidate for U.S. House or U.S. Senate
4. Yes, to a candidate for state office (governor, state legislator)
5. Yes, to a political party committee or political action committee

**Q65. **[IF BLACK OR LATINO]** Regardless of your own participation in these activities, how effective do you believe each of the following are at making your community better?**

**How effective is:**

**[RANDOMIZE]**

**Q65a. **[IF BLACK OR LATINO]** Donating money to a charitable organization**

**Q65b. **[IF BLACK OR LATINO]** Donating money to a political candidate**

**Q65c. **[IF BLACK OR LATINO]** Voting in elections**

1. Very ineffective
2. Somewhat ineffective
3. Neither effective nor ineffective
4. Somewhat effective
5. Very effective
6. Don't know



Q66. **[KEEP STEM AT TOP OF PAGE]** From January 2024 to December 2024 did you ever:

**[RANDOMIZE]**

Q66a. Discuss politics with family and friends

Q66b. Work or volunteer for a candidate, political party or other campaign

Q66c. Contact an elected representative or government official in the U.S. in any way (including writing a letter, emailing, calling, or in person) about a policy or issue you care about?

Q66d. Attend a meeting to discuss issues facing the community

Q66e. Discuss a candidate or political issue online by posting or commenting on social media, a website, or app like Facebook, TikTok, X/Twitter, WeChat, Reddit, Instagram, or YouTube?

Q66f. Attend a protest march, demonstration, or rally

Q66g. Boycott a company or product for political reasons

1. Yes, I am certain I did that last year
2. I think I did, but can't remember for sure
3. No, I did not do that, and I am unlikely to in the future
4. No, I did not, but I might in the future
5. No, I did not do that, but I definitely will in the future

Q67. **[IF WHITE OR BLACK]** Now thinking about congressional candidates, how well do you think the following congressional candidates would represent your interests?

Q67a. White woman

Q67b. African American woman

Q67c. White woman with children

Q67d. Black woman with children

**[ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS PER RESPONDENT]**

1. Very well
2. Somewhat well
3. Not too well
4. Not well at all
5. Don't know

Q68. **[IF FBORN AND 18+]** Before you came to the United States, did you ever vote in your home country's elections?

1. Yes
2. No

Q69. **[IF FBORN and 18+]** Since you came to the United States, have you ever voted in your home country's elections?

1. Yes
2. No



**Q70. [IF Q69=1] Which methods have you used to cast your vote in your home country's elections?**  
**Select all that apply.**

1. In person, at your home country's embassy or consulate in the United States
2. In person, at a mobile consulate event organized by your home country's embassy or consulate in the United States
3. In person in your home country
4. By mail
5. Online
6. Another method not listed **[specify]**

**Q71. [ADULT] What share of the people that you work with hold the same political views as you?**

1. None of them
2. Some of them
3. About half of them
4. Most of them
5. Almost all of them
6. Not currently working
7. Don't know

**Q72. How much of the time do you think you can trust the federal government to do what is right?**

1. Always
2. Most of the time
3. Only some of the time
4. Never

**Q73. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?: Generally speaking, those we elect to Congress in Washington are not in touch with everyday working people**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree

**Q74. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?: Political parties are only interested in people's votes but not in their opinions**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree



**Q75. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?: I feel that I have a pretty good understanding of the important political issues facing our country**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree

**Q76. Thinking about the [QRACEID] community, how much of the time do you think you can trust the federal government to do what is right for other [QRACEID] people?**

1. Always
2. Most of the time
3. Only some of the time
4. Never

**Q77. [IF NATAM] How much of the time do you think you can trust your tribal government to do what is right?**

1. Always
2. Most of the time
3. Only some of the time
4. Never

**Q78. [IF NATAM] Please indicate if you agree or disagree: Tribal Political Leaders do not listen to people like me.**

**[ROTATE]**

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

**Q79. [IF NATAM] Some Native American nations currently have agreements (compacts) with state governments that allow gambling on tribal lands while others do not. Do you support or oppose casino-style gaming for Native American Nations?**

1. Strongly support
2. Somewhat support
3. Neither support nor oppose
4. Somewhat oppose
5. Strongly oppose



**Q80. [IF NATAM] Do you think that tribal/state agreements (compacts) that allow for operating casino-style gaming have been beneficial for Native American Nations?**

1. No, not at all
2. No, not much
3. Yes, somewhat
4. Yes, a lot

**Q81. [IF NATAM] Do you think that tribal/state agreements (compacts) that allow for operating casino-style gaming have resulted in increased crime, bankruptcy, or burdens on Native American Nations and tribal governments?**

1. No, not at all
2. No, not much
3. Yes, somewhat
4. Yes, a lot

**Q82. Which racial category did you choose in the 2020 U.S. Census? If you did not complete the 2020 Census, which racial category would you have chosen? Select all that apply.**

1. White
2. Black or African American
3. American Indian or Alaska Native
4. Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
5. Asian
6. Some other race

**Q83. How much do you believe that you belong in U.S. society?**

**[ROTATE, keep rotate order same for Q83-87]**

1. A lot
2. Some
3. A little
4. Not at all

**Q84. [SPLIT A] How much do you believe you are an insider in the United States?**

**[ROTATE]**

1. A lot
2. Some
3. A little
4. Not at all

**Q85. [SPLIT B] How much do you believe you are an outsider in the United States?**

**[ROTATE]**

1. A lot
2. Some
3. A little
4. Not at all



**Q86. How much do you believe that others in U.S. society value and respect you?**

**[ROTATE]**

1. A lot
2. Some
3. A little
4. Not at all

**Q87. How much do you believe that you are accepted and included by others in U.S. society who are not like you?**

**[ROTATE]**

1. A lot
2. Some
3. A little
4. Not at all

**Q88. [IF QRACEID=LATINO OR BLACK, OR IF BLKIMG, OR AFROLAT] Which racial/ethnic group do you feel closest to?**

**[RANDOMIZE 1-5]**

1. Latinos/Hispanics
2. Black people
3. White people
4. Asians
5. Native Americans
6. People from my family's home country
7. Other **[specify]**

**Q89. [IF LATINO OR AFROLAT] There are many different ways to describe race among Caribbean and Latino populations. Which word or category from the list below would you use to describe your racial identity?**

1. Black/Negro
2. White/Blanco
3. Mestizo
4. Mulato
5. Trigueño
6. Moreno
7. Indio
8. Indigena
9. Asian/Asiático
10. Pardo
11. Other **[specify]**
12. None of these





**Q90. As you know, human beings have a wide variety of physical characteristics, one of these is skin color. Displayed in the image is a skin color scale that ranges from 1 ( representing the lightest skin color) to 10 (representing the darkest skin color). The 10 shades of skin color are represented by a hand of identical form, but differing in color.**

**Please indicate which hand in the picture shown here comes closest to your own skin color.**

[Yadon-Ostfeld skin color scale](#) (image of 10 hands of varying complexions)

**Q91. How important is your skin tone color to your identity?**

1. Extremely important
2. Somewhat important
3. Not too important
4. Not at all important

**Q92. Do you think the government should respond and attempt to reduce inequalities based on race and skin color?**

1. Yes
2. No

**Q93. [IF Q92=1] How do you think the government should prioritize responding to inequalities based on race and skin color?**

**[ROTATE 1-5]**

1. Focus completely on race
2. Focus more on race
3. Focus equally on race and skin color
4. Focus more on skin color
5. Focus completely on skin color

**[PROG TEXT STAYS ON TOP OF PAGE]** Answer the following questions using a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means “not at all” and 10 means “very strongly” and 5 is right in the middle.

**In terms of what is important to you:**

**[RANDOMIZE Q94-97]**

**Q94. How much do you identify as a citizen of the world?**

**Q95. How much do you identify with your gender?**

**Q96. How much do you identify as a [PID if =1 or 3, If PID=2 “political independent”]?**

**Q97. How much do you identify as a member of your age generation?**

Scale 0 to 10

**Q98. Which one of these identities is most important to you today?**

**[RANDOMIZE]**

1. Citizen of the world
2. Your racial or ethnic group
3. Your gender
4. Your political party
5. Your age generation
6. None of these



**QATTN. Think about your favorite flavor of ice cream. Regardless of your own favorite, from the list below, please click on Pistachio ice cream to continue:**

**[NO TERMS]**

1. Chocolate
2. Vanilla
3. Pistachio
4. Strawberry
5. Caramel

**[RANDOMIZE Q99-Q101]**

**Q99. Please indicate if the people you care about, like your friends and family, think VOTING IN ELECTIONS is:**

1. Very important to vote
2. Somewhat important to vote
3. Okay to vote but not important
4. Somewhat important NOT to vote
5. Very important NOT to vote
6. I don't know what they think

**Q100. Please indicate if the people you care about, like your friends and family, think ATTENDING A PROTEST is:**

1. Very important to protest
2. Somewhat important to protest
3. Okay to protest but not important
4. Somewhat important NOT to protest
5. Very important NOT to protest
6. I don't know what they think

**Q101. Please indicate if the people you care about, like your friends and family, think CONTACTING PUBLIC OFFICIALS is:**

1. Very important to contact officials
2. Somewhat important to contact officials
3. Okay to contact officials but not important
4. Somewhat important NOT to contact officials
5. Very important NOT to contact officials
6. I don't know what they think

**[RANDOMIZE Q102-104]**

**Q102. [IF ADULT AND CITSTAT=1 OR 2] Thinking about the people with whom you most closely identify, do you believe they would think better or worse of you if you VOTED?**

1. Think better of you if you vote
2. Think worse of you if you vote
3. Does not matter to them if you vote
4. I don't know what they think



**Q103. Thinking about the people with whom you most closely identify, do you believe they would think better or worse of you if you ATTEND PROTESTS FOR ISSUES YOU CARE ABOUT.**

1. Think better of you if you protest
2. Think worse of you if you protest
3. Does not matter to them if you protest
4. I don't know what they think

**Q104. Thinking about the people with whom you most closely identify, do you believe they would think better or worse of you if you CONTACT PUBLIC OFFICIALS ABOUT ISSUES YOU CARE ABOUT?**

1. Think better of you if you contact officials
2. Think worse of you if you contact officials
3. Does not matter to them if you contact officials
4. I don't know what they think

**Q105. Do you have an immediate family member — meaning a parent, sibling, spouse, or child — who is an undocumented immigrant living in the United States?**

1. Yes
2. No
3. Prefer not to say

**Q106. [IF Q106=1] Do you currently know anyone from [ORIGIN COUNTRY S7, S9, S12, S8//pipe "your home country" if =other/OE] who is planning on coming to the US but is waiting for a visa?**

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know

**Q107. [IF Q106=1] How many people do you know who are currently waiting for a visa to come to the US?**

1. Only 1 person
2. Between 2 to 5 people
3. More than 5 people

**Q108. [IF Q106=1] Of the people you know who are currently waiting for a visa, are they: (Select all that apply)**

1. Family
2. Friends
3. Other people I know



**Q109. To the best of your knowledge, are people born in Puerto Rico citizens of the United States or do they need to apply for citizenship in the U.S.?**

**[ROTATE 1 and 2]**

1. Yes they are U.S. citizens by birth
2. No, they are not U.S. citizens, they have to apply for U.S. citizenship
3. Don't know

**Q110. [IF LATINO] To the best of your knowledge, what language is spoken most often in Puerto Rico?**

**[ROTATE 1 and 2]**

1. English is spoken more than Spanish
2. Spanish is spoken more than English
3. English and Spanish are spoken equally
4. Don't know

**Q111. Puerto Rico is currently a territory of the United States without formal representation in Congress. Do you support or oppose Puerto Rico becoming a U.S. state with two U.S. Senators and four House members in the U.S. Congress?**

1. Strongly support
2. Somewhat support
3. Neither support or oppose
4. Somewhat oppose
5. Strongly oppose

**Q112. How much is being American an important part of how you see yourself?**

1. Very important
2. Somewhat important
3. Not very important
4. Not at all important

**Q113. How much is being [QRACEID] an important part of how you see yourself?**

1. Very important
2. Somewhat important
3. Not very important
4. Not at all important

**Q114. [IF LATINO UNLESS S9=22 AND S10=NO] How much is being [S9] or [S9]-American an important part of how you see yourself?**

1. Very important
2. Somewhat important
3. Not very important
4. Not at all important



**Q115. [IF LATINO UNLESS S9=22 AND S10=NO]** In order of importance, how would you rank different identities you may have, such as being [ROTATE: "S9, " or "Hispanic/Latino, "] or American? Rank them in order of importance to you: 1st, 2nd, and 3rd

**[PROG RANK WIDGET, LABEL 1ST, 2ND, 3RD]**

1. Hispanic/Latino
2. [S9]
3. American

**Q116. [IF NATAM]** Are you a citizen of a Federally or State recognized tribe?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know

**Q117. [IF Q116=1]** Did you vote in your most recent tribal election?

1. Yes
2. No
3. My tribe does not have elections

**[ROTATE Q118 and BLOCK 119/120]**

**Q118. [IF NATAM]** We would like to know how you would score yourself on the following scale:

People who have the highest standing within their Native community-- have the most cultural knowledge, the greatest cultural engagement, and are highly respected within the community, would score a 10. People who have the lowest standing within their Native community--no cultural knowledge, little cultural engagement, and are not particularly respected within the community would score a 1. Please indicate where you place yourself on this scale.

RANK 1 - 10

**[PLACE Q119 and Q120 in BLOCK, ROTATE]**

**Q119. [IF NATAM]** Do you agree or disagree with this statement: Being Native American is an important part of my identity.

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somewhat disagree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat agree
5. Strongly agree

**Q120. [IF NATAM]** Do you agree or disagree with this statement: Being a member of my tribe is an important part of my identity.

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somewhat disagree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat agree
5. Strongly agree



**Q121. This question is about how others see your race, not how you identify yourself. If you were out in public, what race do you think other people who do not know you personally would assume you were based on what you look like (for example, your skin color, facial features, and hair)?**

Using the list below, indicate what race other people are most likely to think you are. Rank your answers where 1st means most likely, 2nd means next most likely, and so forth. If people almost always see you as one race, just indicate 1st for one category.

[RANDOMIZE 1 TO 9 // MIN 1 MAX 3]

[PROG RANK WIDGET, LABEL 1ST, 2ND, 3RD]

1. American Indian or Alaska Native
2. Black or African American
3. East Asian (such as Chinese, Japanese, or Korean)
4. South Asian (such as Indian or Pakistani)
5. Southeast Asian (such as Filipino or Vietnamese)
6. Hispanic or Latino
7. Middle Eastern or North African (such as Lebanese or Egyptian)
8. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander
9. White
10. Some other race (please specify)

**Q122. When you are out in public on the street, how often do people who do not know you classify your race as [Q121 1st rank response] based on what you look like, including your skin color, facial features, and hair?**

1. Always
2. Often
3. Sometimes
4. Rarely
5. Never
6. Don't know

**Q123. [IF LATINO AND Q121 1st rank≠6] When you are out in public on the street, how often do people who do not know you classify your race as Hispanic or Latino based on what you look like, including your skin color, facial features, and hair?**

1. Always
2. Often
3. Sometimes
4. Rarely
5. Never
6. Don't know



**Q124. [IF Q121=ANY RANK NOT 9 and NOT 2] When you are out in public on the street, how often do people who do not know you classify your race as Brown (not Black or African American) based on what you look like, including your skin color, facial features, and hair?**

1. Always
2. Often
3. Sometimes
4. Rarely
5. Never
6. Don't know

**[GENERATE VARIABLE MISMATCH]**

**IF QRACEID ≠1st rank response in Q121= 1. Yes, mistook my race**

**IF QRACEID =1st rank answer in Q121= 2. No, didn't mistake my race**

**CANNOT USE AAPI in QRACEID, gen regional to correspond with Q109: East/South/SouthEast/NHPI**

**NOTE: OMIT IF S7=OTHER AAPI in MISMATCH VAR,NO CORRESPONDING GROUP IN Q123.**

**Q125. [IF MISMATCH=1] Do you feel as though you have been treated differently in any of the following places or situations because someone assumed you were of a different race?**

**[RANDOMIZE]**

**Q125a. At a hospital, clinic or medical office**

**Q125b. Interacting with police, security guards, or any employee in the criminal justice system**

**Q125c. Interacting with a teacher or school administrator**

**Q125d. [ADULT] At work**

**Q125e. At a store or restaurant**

**Q125f. While trying to buy a home or rent an apartment/place to live**

**[ROTATE]**

1. I was treated unfairly
2. I was treated the same
3. I was treated better

**Q126. Using this image as a guide, what is the primary texture of your hair as it naturally grows from your head? That is - without using any product or tools that would change your natural hair.**

**[INSERT IMAGE WITH DESCRIPTION TEXT [here](#)]**

1. Micro coils
2. Zig-zag coils
3. Springy coils
4. Corkscrew coils
5. Ringlet curls
6. Twirly curls
7. Ultra waves
8. Beach waves
9. Soft waves
10. Sleek straight
11. Uncertain due to chemical treatment, health, or hair loss.



**Q127. On a typical day, what is the style that you wear your hair? Indicate 1st for the way you most often wear your hair, 2nd for sometimes and 3rd for occasionally.**

**How do you typically wear your hair?**

**[RANDOMIZE// MIN 1 MAX 3]**

**[PROG RANK WIDGET, LABEL 1ST, 2ND, 3RD]**

1. In a cut or style (with or without product) where my natural hair texture is visible
2. Let my hair grow out a bit
3. Very short, clean shaven, or bald
4. In braids, twists, or locs, with or without added hair or extensions
5. Pressed or blow dried straight using only tools and heat
6. Relaxed (i.e., chemically treated to "relax" or straighten natural curls)
7. Permed (i.e., chemically treated to create permanent curls or waves)
8. Concealed by a scarf, wrap, or other head covering

**Q128. How do you think [QRACEID] people are generally viewed by other groups in American society?**

1. Very unfavorable
2. Unfavorable
3. Somewhat unfavorable
4. Neutral
5. Somewhat favorable
6. Favorable
7. Very favorable

**Q129. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?**

**[ROTATE]**

**Q129a. In today's America, [QRACEID] people are typically perceived by other groups as THREATENING.**

**Q129b. In today's America, [QRACEID] people are typically perceived by other groups as INFERIOR.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Somewhat agree
4. Neither agree nor disagree
5. Somewhat disagree
6. Disagree
7. Strongly disagree

**Q130. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement:**

**Immigrants from other countries strengthen American culture and contribute to the economy.**

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somewhat disagree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat agree
5. Strongly agree





[Q131-Q136. USE SCHEME BELOW FOR “GROUP” PIPE]

If S13=4 Jewish people

If S13=5 Muslims

ALL OTHER WHERE S13 NOT =4 or 5

If QRACEID=1 White people

If QRACEID=2 Latinos

If QRACEID=3 Black people

If QRACEID=4 Asians Americans

If QRACEID=5 Indigenous people

If QRACE=6 Middle Eastern or North African and Arab Americans

**Q131. Do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

**Q131a. [IF QRACE not=1] Sometimes policies meant to help [GROUP] may actually end up hurting other disadvantaged communities.**

**Q131b. [IF QRACE =1] Sometimes policies meant to help White people may actually end up hurting disadvantaged communities.**

**[ROTATE]**

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somewhat disagree
3. Neither /don't know
4. Somewhat agree
5. Strongly agree

**Q132. Complete the following sentence with the answer that is closest to your view.**

**Q132a. [IF QRACE not=1] When policies that are meant to help [GROUP] actually end up hurting other disadvantaged communities, I**

**Q132b. [IF QRACE =1] When policies that are meant to help White people actually end up hurting disadvantaged communities, I**

1. Feel a responsibility to personally oppose the policy
2. Feel a responsibility to speak out against the policy
3. Feel a personal responsibility to support people and communities hurt by the policy
4. Do not feel a responsibility to address the issue
5. Prefer to focus on how the policy helps my community
6. Don't know

**Q133. Do you agree or disagree that:**

**The problems/threats faced by [GROUP] are unique to [GROUP] and cannot be compared to problems facing other communities.**

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somewhat disagree
3. Neither /don't know
4. Somewhat agree
5. Strongly agree



**Q134. Do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

**[GROUP] don't get enough resources from political leaders to address their issues.**

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somewhat disagree
3. Neither /don't know
4. Somewhat agree
5. Strongly agree

**Q135. Do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

**Most people understand and care about the struggles [GROUP] face.**

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somewhat disagree
3. Neither /don't know
4. Somewhat agree
5. Strongly agree

**Q136. Do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

**Other groups dealing with challenges similar to those facing [GROUP] receive more resources from political leaders.**

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somewhat disagree
3. Neither /don't know
4. Somewhat agree
5. Strongly agree

**Q137. [SKIP IF S13=17] Now, thinking about your political identity, how important is [IF ONE RESPONSE TO S13 AND S13 NOT=9, 11, 12, or 16 PIPE: "being (S13)"]/[If 2+ responses S13 OR if S13 single response=9, 11, 12, or 16 pipe: "your religion"] to your political beliefs?**

1. Extremely important
2. Somewhat important
3. Not too important
4. Not at all important

**[ROTATE Q138 and Q139]**

**Q138. [SKIP IF S13 single response=14, 15 OR 17] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement?**

**I have a special responsibility to support [IF ONE RESPONSE TO S13 AND S13 NOT=9, 11, 12, or 16 PIPE: "(S13) people in need"]/[If 2+ responses S13 OR if S13 single response=9, 11, 12, or 16 pipe: "people in need who share my religion"], even outside the United States.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree



**Q139. [SKIP IF S13 single response=14, 15 OR 17] How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

**Issues that affect people that are part of my religious community who live in other countries are issues that I should care about too.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree

**Q140. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement:**

**On the whole, it is the government's responsibility to promote equality between men and women.**

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somewhat disagree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat agree
5. Strongly agree

**Q141. How do you feel about the American population increasing in racial and ethnic diversity?**

1. Very positive
2. Somewhat positive
3. Neutral
4. Somewhat negative
5. Very negative

**Q142. How much effort should the government put into protecting [QACEID] Americans from violence?**

1. A lot more than it currently does
2. A little more
3. About the same
4. A little less
5. A lot less

**Q143. [SPLIT C AND QACEID ≠ 1] How much effort should the government put into protecting White Americans from violence?**

1. A lot more than it currently does
2. A little more
3. About the same
4. A little less
5. A lot less



**Q144. [SPLIT D AND QRACEID ≠ 2] How much effort should the government put into protecting Hispanic/Latino Americans from violence?**

1. A lot more than it currently does
2. A little more
3. About the same
4. A little less
5. A lot less

**Q145. [SPLIT E AND QRACEID ≠ 3] How much effort should the government put into protecting Black Americans from violence?**

1. A lot more than it currently does
2. A little more
3. About the same
4. A little less
5. A lot less

**Q146. [SPLIT F AND QRACEID ≠ 4] How much effort should the government put into protecting Asian Americans from violence?**

1. A lot more than it currently does
2. A little more
3. About the same
4. A little less
5. A lot less

**Q147. Which of the following programs do you believe would most improve your sense of safety and protection? Rank up to three answers (where 1 is top/first, 2 is second best, etc).**

**[RANDOMIZE, WIDGET/RECORD RANK ORDER] [MIN 1, MAX 3]**

1. Community-based chaperone program that connects elderly residents to volunteers who join them on neighborhood walks
2. Community-based program that trains volunteers to resolve disputes between residents
3. Police oversight commission comprised of elected local residents that holds police accountable
4. Increased police presence and patrols in your neighborhood and on public transit
5. Increased funding for local public schools
6. City-funded program that expands job opportunities
7. None of these **[exclusive]**

**Q148. [IF BLACK] Which of the following would make you feel safer in the area near where you live? Select all that apply.**

**[RANDOMIZE]**

1. More infrastructure, such as parks, streetlights, and sidewalks
2. More businesses, such as grocery stores, in walking distance
3. Better public schools
4. More accessible public transit
5. Greater police presence
6. None of these **[exclusive]**



**Q149. [KEEP PROMPT TEXT TOP OF PAGE] Do you agree or disagree that each of the following groups of immigrants can easily integrate into U.S. society and the U.S. economy?**

**[RANDOMIZE]**

**149a. Immigrants from Ukraine**

**149b. Immigrants from Haiti**

**149c. Immigrants from Afghanistan**

**149d. Immigrants from Venezuela**

**149e. Immigrants from Palestine**

1. Strongly disagree
2. Disagree
3. Somewhat disagree
4. Don't know / neither
5. Somewhat agree
6. Agree
7. Strongly agree

**Q150. How often did your parents, or the people who raised you, talk with you about how politics affect [QRACEID] people as a group?**

1. Very often
2. Fairly often
3. Sometimes
4. Rarely
5. Never

**Q151. [IF S14≠3] How often did your parents, or the people who raised you, talk with you about how politics affect [QRACEID (ALLCAP) S14] as a group?**

1. Very often
2. Fairly often
3. Sometimes
4. Rarely
5. Never

**Q152. Do you agree or disagree with this statement:**

**When Latinos speak Spanish in public, it shows they are not assimilating into the culture of the United States.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree



**Q153. Do you agree or disagree with this statement:**

**When Latinos publicly display the flags of their Latin American and Caribbean countries, it shows they are not assimilating into the culture of the United States.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree

**Q154. Do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

**It is important to me that Latinos behave publicly in ways that demonstrate they have fully assimilated into the culture of the United States.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree

**[ROTATE Q155 and Q156]**

**Q155. For the next few questions, which are about violence, think of violence as something that can physically injure or destroy a person or property.**

**[KEEP PROMPT TOP OF PAGE] Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**[RANDOMIZE]**

**Q155a. It is justified for people to use violence to pursue political goals in this country.**

**Q155b. My racial group has experienced a great deal of violence in the past on account of their race or ethnicity.**

**Q155c. I have personally experienced violence in my life because of my race or ethnicity.**

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somewhat disagree
3. Don't know /Neither
4. Somewhat agree
5. Strongly disagree

**Q156. How much discrimination is there in the United States today against [QRACEID] people?**

1. A great deal
2. A lot
3. A moderate amount
4. A little
5. None at all



**Q157. [IF LGBT]** To whom of the following, if any, have you disclosed or shared your LGBTQ+ identity with (“come out”) in your life? Select all that apply.

1. Family
2. Friends
3. Co-workers
4. Social media
5. Everyone
6. No one **[exclusive]**

**Q158. [IF Q157=any 1-5]** How old were you when you first disclosed your LGBTQ+ identity (“came out”) in your life?

Dropdown menu 1-99

We would like to know your views on recent immigrants from Central and South America who have come to the United States in the last ten years. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.

**[RANDOMIZE Q159-Q163]**

**Q159.** New Central and South American migrants have gotten more than they deserve compared to earlier Latin American migrants.

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Somewhat disagree
4. Strongly disagree
5. Don't know

**Q160. [LATINO ONLY]** Recent migrants from Central and South America are taking away job opportunities from immigrants that arrived prior to 2015.

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Somewhat disagree
4. Strongly disagree
5. Don't know

**Q161.** Central and South Americans make important contributions to American society.

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Somewhat disagree
4. Strongly disagree
5. Don't know



**Q162. [LATINO ONLY] Most new migrants from Central and South America don't have as important reasons for coming to the United States as older migrants.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Somewhat disagree
4. Strongly disagree
5. Don't know

**Q163. [LATINO ONLY] Current Central and South American migrants have more opportunities in their home countries than older generations that immigrated.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Somewhat disagree
4. Strongly disagree
5. Don't know

**Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [RANDOMIZE Q164-Q166]**

**Q164. The official rules say the police can't do certain things, but in reality, they can do whatever they want.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Somewhat agree
4. Neither / Don't know
5. Somewhat disagree
6. Disagree
7. Strongly disagree

**Q165. If there is a safety issue in my community, I feel comfortable calling the police.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Somewhat agree
4. Neither / Don't know
5. Somewhat disagree
6. Disagree
7. Strongly disagree

**Q166. I do not trust the police to protect my community.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Somewhat agree
4. Neither / Don't know
5. Somewhat disagree
6. Disagree
7. Strongly disagree





**[ROTATE Q167 and Q168]**

**Q167. Do you favor or oppose this idea that has been proposed to reduce deadly force encounters involving the police:**

**Cut funding for police departments and reinvest in community programs.**

1. Strongly favor
2. Somewhat favor
3. Neither favor nor oppose
4. Somewhat oppose
5. Strongly oppose

**Q168. Do you favor or oppose this idea that has been proposed to reduce deadly force encounters involving the police:**

**Abolish the police.**

1. Strongly favor
2. Somewhat favor
3. Neither favor nor oppose
4. Somewhat oppose
5. Strongly oppose

**Q169. Have you ever been treated unfairly or personally experienced discrimination because of your race, ethnicity, gender, sexuality, being an immigrant, religious heritage or having an accent?**

1. Yes
2. No

**Q170. [IF Q169=1] In the most typical incident you experienced, what was the race or ethnicity of the person treating you unfairly?**

1. White
2. Black
3. Asian
4. Latino or Hispanic
5. Other
6. Don't know

**Q171. [IF Q169=1] In your opinion, were you unfairly treated because of your: (Select all that apply)**

1. Race or ethnicity
2. Skin color
3. Gender
4. Sexuality or sexual orientation
5. Immigration status
6. Religion
7. Accent (regardless of whether or not you have an accent)



**Q172. Do you agree or disagree with this statement:**

**Asian Americans, as a group, are more loyal to the government in their ancestral or ethnic homeland in Asia than the government in the United States.**

1. Strongly disagree
2. Disagree
3. Neither /don't know
4. Agree
5. Strongly agree

**Q173. [IF ASIAN] Do you think the current relationship between the United States and China results in people of [pipe S7 if S7=1-15, if S7=15 use "Pacific Island", if S7=16 use "Asian"] descent being treated more positively or negatively in the United States today?**

**[ROTATE]**

1. Much more positively
2. Somewhat positively
3. Mixed, neither positive nor negative
4. Somewhat negatively
5. Much more negatively
6. Don't know

**Q174. Do you approve or disapprove of the U.S. President using the 1798 Alien Enemies Act to arrest, detention, and deportation of immigrants who are legal residents of the United States?**

1. Strongly disapprove
2. Somewhat disapprove
3. Don't know / No opinion
4. Somewhat approve
5. Strongly approve

**Q175. Do you approve or disapprove of the US President defying Federal Court orders and continuing to take executive actions that courts have blocked, if the President thinks he is justified in acting?**

1. Strongly disapprove
2. Somewhat disapprove
3. Don't know / No opinion
4. Somewhat approve
5. Strongly approve

**Q176. [Racial Resentment: Lu - SPLIT 2] Do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

**African Americans do not need any special consideration because racism is a thing of the past.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree



**Q177. [Racial Resentment: Lu - SPLIT 2] Do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

**For African Americans to succeed they need to stop using racism and slavery as excuses.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

**Q178. Do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

**[IF ASIAN OR WHITE] Special considerations for African Americans place me at an unfair disadvantage because I have done nothing to harm them.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

**Q179. [Racial Resentment: Sears - SPLIT 1] Do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

**It's really a matter of some people not trying hard enough; if Blacks would only try harder they could be just as well off as Whites**

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

**Q180. [Racial Resentment: Lu - SPLIT 2] Do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

**African Americans bring up race only when they need to make an excuse for their failures.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

**Q181. [Racial Resentment: ASK ALL] Do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

**Irish, Italians, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the same without any special favors.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree



**Q182. [Racial Resentment: Sears - SPLIT 1]** Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for Blacks to work their way out of the lower class.

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somewhat disagree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat agree
5. Strongly agree

**Q183. [Racial Resentment: Sears - SPLIT 1]** Over the past few years, Blacks have gotten less than they deserve.

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somewhat disagree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat agree
5. Strongly agree

**Q184. [IF ASIAN]** Thinking about the experiences and political interests of Asian Americans, do you think Asian Americans have more in common with White people or with people of color?

1. Much more in common with White people
2. Somewhat more in common with White people
3. Neither
4. Somewhat more in common with people of color
5. Much more in common with people of color

**Q185. [IF ASIAN]** Which proposed solutions to anti-Asian hate and violence do you support the most? Rank your top two choices.

**[RANDOMIZE//RECORD RANK ORDER, MAX 2, MIN 1]**

1. More education and public awareness
2. More police presence
3. More investment in job opportunities, housing, and other social services
4. Stronger hate crime laws
5. None of these **[exclusive]**

**Q186. [IF ASIAN]** Since the onset of the COVID-19 pandemic in 2020, have you participated in any protests, marches, demonstrations, or rallies about issues of anti-Asian hate and violence?

1. Yes, one time
2. Yes, two or three times
3. Yes, four or five times
4. Yes, six or more times
5. No, I have not personally participated in any



**Q187. [IF LGBT] Since January 2024, have you attended a protest demonstration, march, or rally in support of the LGBTQ+ community?**

1. No
2. Yes

**Q188. Do you favor or oppose allowing universities to consider the race and ethnicity of students in college admission decisions as one of several factors/criteria?**

1. Strongly favor
2. Somewhat favor
3. Neither favor nor oppose
4. Somewhat oppose
5. Strongly oppose
6. Don't know

**Q189. Do you favor or oppose hiring employees of different racial and ethnic backgrounds to promote diversity and equity in the workplace?**

1. Strongly favor
2. Somewhat favor
3. Neither /don't know
4. Somewhat oppose
5. Strongly oppose
6. Don't know

**Q190. Do you favor or oppose efforts to remove books from local public schools that some people think are inappropriate for young people?**

1. Strongly favor
2. Somewhat favor
3. Neither /don't know
4. Somewhat oppose
5. Strongly oppose
6. Don't know

**[EXPERIMENT, 4 WAY FRESH SPLIT, BLKIMG RESPONDENTS ONLY]**

**[NEED VARIABLE TO IDENTIFY THE CONDITIONS IN THE DATASET]**

**Q191. [SPLIT A IF BLKIMG] Thinking about selective colleges and universities. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose allowing universities to INCREASE THE NUMBER OF BLACK STUDENTS studying at their schools by considering race along with other factors when choosing students?**

1. Strongly oppose
2. Oppose
3. Neither favor nor oppose
4. Favor
5. Strongly favor
6. Don't know



**Q192. [SPLIT B IF BLKIMG]** Thinking about selective colleges and universities. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose allowing universities to INCREASE THE NUMBER OF U.S. BORN BLACK STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTS ARE AFRICAN IMMIGRANTS studying at their schools by considering race along with other factors when choosing students?

1. Strongly oppose
2. Oppose
3. Neither favor nor oppose
4. Favor
5. Strongly favor
6. Don't know

**Q193. [SPLIT C IF BLKIMG]** Thinking about selective colleges and universities. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose allowing universities to INCREASE THE NUMBER OF BLACK STUDENTS WHO ARE FROM AFRICA studying at their schools by considering race along with other factors when choosing students?

1. Strongly oppose
2. Oppose
3. Neither favor nor oppose
4. Favor
5. Strongly favor
6. Don't know

**Q194. [SPLIT D IF BLKIMG]** Thinking about selective colleges and universities. In 2023, the U.S. Supreme Court ruled against race-conscious college admissions, severely restricting universities' consideration of race as a key factor in choosing students. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose allowing universities to INCREASE THE NUMBER OF BLACK STUDENTS studying at their schools by considering race along with other factors when choosing students?

1. Strongly oppose
2. Oppose
3. Neither favor nor oppose
4. Favor
5. Strongly favor
6. Don't know



**[NEW EXPERIMENT, 2-WAY FRESH SPLIT, BLKIMG RESPONDENTS ONLY]**

**Q195. [SPLIT E AND IF BLKIMG]** Thinking about the workplace. Some people say that because of past discrimination, Blacks should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that preference in hiring and promotion of Blacks is wrong BECAUSE IT DISCRIMINATES AGAINST WHITES. What about your opinion – Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose preference in hiring and promotion of Blacks in the workplace?

1. Strongly oppose
2. Oppose
3. Neither favor nor oppose
4. Favor
5. Strongly favor
6. Don't know

**Q196. [SPLIT F AND IF BLKIMG].** Thinking about the workplace. Some people say that because of past discrimination, Blacks should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that preference in hiring and promotion of Blacks is wrong BECAUSE IT GIVES BLACKS ADVANTAGES THEY HAVEN'T EARNED. What about your opinion – Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose preference in hiring and promotion of Blacks in the workplace?

1. Strongly oppose
2. Oppose
3. Neither favor nor oppose
4. Favor
5. Strongly favor
6. Don't know

**Q197. [IF ASIAN]** Thinking about race-based affirmative action policies, do you think you have been disadvantaged (hurt) or advantaged (helped) by these policies, or did they have no impact on your life?

1. Strongly advantaged
2. Somewhat advantaged
3. No impact
4. Somewhat disadvantaged
5. Strongly disadvantaged

**Q198. [IF ASIAN]** Thinking about race-based affirmative action policies, do you think Asian Americans are disadvantaged (hurt) or advantaged (helped) by these policies, or do they have no impact on Asian Americans?

1. Strongly advantaged
2. Somewhat advantaged
3. No impact
4. Somewhat disadvantaged
5. Strongly disadvantaged



**[RANDOMIZE Q199-Q203]**

**Q199. [IF ASIAN] Do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

In comparison to other racial minorities such as African Americans, Latinos, and Native Americans – Asian Americans have a stronger work ethic.

**[ROTATE PER RESPONDENT]**

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somewhat disagree
3. Somewhat agree
4. Strongly agree

**Q200. [IF ASIAN] Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?**

In comparison to other racial minorities such as African Americans, Latinos, and Native Americans – Asian Americans get better grades because they value academic achievement more.

**[ROTATE PER RESPONDENT, KEEP SAME ORDER AS PREVIOUS]**

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somewhat disagree
3. Somewhat agree
4. Strongly agree

**Q201. [IF ASIAN] Have you ever been personally told, by a non-Asian person: "You must be good at math or science."?**

**[ROTATE PER RESPONDENT]**

1. No
2. Yes
3. Don't know

**Q202. [IF ASIAN] Have you ever been personally told, by a non-Asian person: "Where are you from? Where are you really from?"**

**[ROTATE PER RESPONDENT, KEEP SAME ORDER AS PREVIOUS]**

1. No
2. Yes
3. Don't know

**Q203. [IF ASIAN] Have you ever been personally told, by a non-Asian person: "Asian Americans don't experience racism."**

**[ROTATE PER RESPONDENT, KEEP SAME ORDER AS PREVIOUS]**

1. No
2. Yes
3. Don't know

**Q204. [IF BLACK OR WHITE] As far as you have heard, the Crown Act is meant to prevent discrimination based on:**

1. Lineage and country of origin
2. Body size and weight
3. Hair texture and hair style
4. Race or ethnicity of parents
5. Never heard of this / don't know





**Q205. [IF BLACK OR WHITE]** As far as you know, which slogan is meant to bring awareness to the names and stories of Black girls and women victimized by police violence?

1. "Say Her Name"
2. "Black Lives Matter"
3. "Black Girls Rock "
4. Don't know

**Q206. [IF BLACK]** How do you feel about:

**[ROTATE]**

**Q206a. The Republican Party?**

**Q206b. The Democratic Party?**

**[ROTATE, KEEP SAME PER USER]**

1. Strongly unfavorable
2. Unfavorable
3. Slightly unfavorable
4. Neutral
5. Slightly favorable
6. Favorable
7. Strongly favorable

**[RANDOMIZE Q207-Q209]**

**Q207. Do you agree or disagree with this statement? I'm willing to make sacrifices if it means more opportunities for future generations of [QRACEID] people.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Somewhat disagree
4. Strongly disagree

**Q208. [IF BLACK]** Do you agree or disagree with this statement? I should not be asked to make sacrifices for the benefit of other Black people.

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Somewhat disagree
4. Strongly disagree

**Q209. [IF BLACK]** Do you agree or disagree with this statement? The Black community is asked to make too many sacrifices for future generations.

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Somewhat disagree
4. Strongly disagree



**[ROTATE Q210 and 212 OR ROTATE Q211 and 212]**

**Q210. [IF BLACK]** On a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 means extremely negative, and 100 means extremely positive, how do you think that Latinos view African Americans?

Slider 0 to 100

**Q211. [IF LATINO]** On a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 means extremely negative, and 100 means extremely positive, how do you think that Black people view Latinos?

Slider 0 to 100

**Q212. [IF BLACK OR LATINO]** To what extent do you agree with the following statement?  
African Americans and Latinos can work together to achieve common political goals.

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somewhat disagree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat agree
5. Strongly agree

**Q213. [IF BLACK] [KEEP THE PROMPT TEXT AT THE TOP OF PAGE]**  
How important is it for Black people to address the challenges faced by the following groups?  
**[RANDOMIZE]**

**Q213a. Black gays and lesbians**

**Q213b. Black transgender people**

**Q213c. Black women**

**Q213d. Black undocumented immigrants**

**Q213e. Formerly incarcerated Black people**

1. Not important at all
2. Not too important
3. Somewhat important
4. Very important

**Q214. How safe do you feel in the area near where you live (within one mile of your residence) to do things like walk alone at night?**

1. Very safe
2. Somewhat safe
3. Not very safe
4. Not at all safe

**Q215. [IF BLACK OR LATINO]** Do you think of yourself as a **[pipe S14 (lower case), if S14=3 “non-binary person”]** of color?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Unsure



**Q216. [IF Q215=1] How important is being a [pipe S14, if S14=3 "non-binary person"] of color to you?**

1. Extremely important
2. Somewhat important
3. Not too important
4. Not important at all

**Q217. [IF BLACK OR LATINO] Which of the following groups do you consider to be "women of color"?  
Select all that apply.**

**[DO NOT RANDOMIZE, LIST IN ORDER]**

1. Asian/Asian American women
2. Afro-Latina women
3. African American women
4. Black women
5. Hispanic/Latina women
6. Middle Eastern/North African women
7. Native Alaskan women
8. Native American/Indigenous women
9. Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander women
10. White women
11. Multi-racial/mixed race women
12. None of these groups **[exclusive]**
13. I don't believe women of color is a category **[exclusive]**
14. Unsure **[exclusive]**

**Q218. [IF BLACK OR LATINO] Which of the following groups do you consider to be "men of color"?  
Select all that apply.**

**[DO NOT RANDOMIZE, LIST IN ORDER]**

1. Asian/Asian American men
2. African American men
3. Afro-Latino men
4. Black men
5. Hispanic/Latino men
6. Middle Eastern/North African men
7. Native Alaskan men
8. Native American/Indigenous men
9. Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander men
10. White men
11. Multi-racial/mixed race men
12. None of these groups **[exclusive]**
13. I don't believe men of color is a category **[exclusive]**
14. Unsure **[exclusive]**



**Q219. [IF QRACEID=BLACK OR LATINO] Do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

**Many [QRACEID] women interpret innocent remarks or acts as being sexist.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree

**Q220. [IF QRACEID=BLACK OR LATINO] Some people believe that when women of color gain positions in politics, there is a risk that [QRACEID] men's unique challenges are overlooked. Do you agree or disagree?**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree

**[Q221-224 KEEP INSTRUCTION TEXT TOP OF PAGE] Do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

**Q221. [IF BLACK OR WHITE] Black and White women experience sexism in different ways.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither /don't know
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree

**Q222. [ASK OF ALL] In order to achieve the changes we seek, we must fight racism as well as sexism, homophobia, and transphobia as well.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree

**Q223. [IF BLACK OR WHITE] It concerns me that sexism among Black men makes it difficult for Black women to have their issues addressed.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree



**Q224. [IF BLACK OR WHITE]** It concerns me that racism within the lesbian and gay community makes it difficult for White and Black lesbian and gay people to find common ground.

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree

**Q225. [IF AFRO-LATINO]** Which of these is closest to describing your family's views:

1. In my family, we speak with pride about Black people.
2. In my family we speak with pride about Black people, but my family members speak negatively about African Americans.
3. In my family negative comments are made about Black people.
4. My family members have neutral opinions about Black people.
5. We do not talk about race in my family.

**Q226. [IF BLACK]** Rate each of the following statements on a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 means strongly disagree and 10 means strongly agree.

**[RANDOMIZE]**

**Q226a [IF ADULT]** Living near family plays a significant role in where I choose to live.

**Q226b.** I could reasonably see myself living in my current place of residence for the rest of my life.

**Q226c.** I feel like I am a part of a community in the place where I live now.

**Q226d.** I feel like I make a difference in my current place of residence

**Q226e.** I am involved in social organizations (such as church, clubs, sports groups) in the place where I currently live.

**Q226f.** The place where I currently reside would be an ideal place to raise a family

Scale 0 to 10

**Q227. [IF BLACK]** How well do the following statements describe your view of the state where you currently live? Use a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 means "does not describe my view at all" and 10 means "perfectly describes my view".

**[ROTATE]**

**Q227a.** I am genuinely concerned for the wellbeing of people who share my racial identity that live in my state.

**Q227b.** Elected officials in my state are actively working to make the lives of people who share my racial identity much harder.

Scale 0 to 10



**Q228. [IF LATINO] [Keep question top of the page] Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**[RANDOMIZE]**

**Q228a. Afro-descendant and indigenous people are treated fairly in Latin America and in Latino communities.**

**Q228b. My family would prefer that my children marry a light skinned or white person.**

**Q228c. Mestizaje makes Latin Americans and Latinos value their Indigenous and African heritage.**

**[ROTATE]**

1. Completely agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Somewhat disagree
4. Completely disagree
5. Don't know

**Q229. [IF LATINO] Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Hispanics/Latinos from diverse backgrounds are a distinct racial group in the U.S.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Somewhat disagree
4. Strongly disagree
5. Don't know

**Q230. [IF LATINO] Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? I feel closer to other Hispanics/Latinos than to other racial or ethnic groups in the U.S.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Somewhat disagree
4. Strongly disagree
5. Don't know

**Q231. [IF LATINO] Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Hispanics/Latinos are disadvantaged in the U.S. when compared to other Americans.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Somewhat disagree
4. Strongly disagree
5. Don't know



**Q232. [IF LATINO] Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Hispanics/Latinos need to work together to increase the political and social standing of the group.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Somewhat disagree
4. Strongly disagree
5. Don't know

**[Q233a-d. LATINO ONLY EXPERIMENT] [Four treatment conditions]  
[NOTE THE CONDITION GROUPS NEED TO BE IDENTIFIABLE VARIABLE IN THE DATASET]**

**[INTRO TEXT ] We would now like to get your opinion on an important topic that has been in the news lately. Please read the following excerpt from a recent news article.**

**233a. [LABEL TEXT FOR TREATMENT 1: CENTRAL AMERICAN //SHOW TEXT BELOW FOR GROUP 1]**  
Central American Immigrant Charged with Robbery and Assault Entered the U.S. Illegally

A 24-year old Central American man, who has been charged with robbery and assault in Florida, reportedly entered the U.S. illegally several months ago. Marcos Romero Delgado was arrested a week ago in Jacksonville, Florida in connection with the robbery and assault of Zachary Schmidt, a father-of-four who had recently hired him as a handyman. Home security footage reportedly shows Delgado striking the victim numerous times before fleeing the scene with Schmidt's vehicle. A spokesman for ICE confirms that the Central American suspect had entered the country illegally. However, it remains unclear how he traveled to Florida or why Delgado attacked the victim.

**233b. [LABEL TEXT FOR TREATMENT 2: GENERIC //SHOW TEXT BELOW FOR GROUP 2]**  
Immigrant Charged with Robbery and Assault Entered the U.S. Illegally

A 24-year old man, who has been charged with robbery and assault in Florida, reportedly entered the U.S. illegally several months ago. Marcos Romero Delgado was arrested a week ago in Jacksonville, Florida in connection with the robbery and assault of Zachary Schmidt, a father-of-four who had recently hired him as a handyman. Home security footage reportedly shows Delgado striking the victim numerous times before fleeing the scene with Schmidt's vehicle. A spokesman for ICE confirms that the suspect had entered the country illegally. However, it remains unclear how he traveled to Florida or why Delgado attacked the victim.



**233c. [LABEL TEXT FOR TREATMENT 3: CONTROL/WHITE// SHOW TEXT BELOW FOR GROUP 3]**

**South Carolina Man Charged with Robbery and Assault**

A 24-year old South Carolina man, has been charged with robbery and assault in Florida, reportedly moved to the state several months ago. Stephen Snyder was arrested a week ago in Jacksonville, Florida in connection with the robbery and assault of Zachary Schmidt, a father-of-four who had recently hired him as a handyman. Home security footage reportedly shows Snyder striking the victim numerous times before fleeing the scene with Schmidt's vehicle. A spokesman for the Jacksonville Police Department confirmed that Snyder is a resident of South Carolina. However, it remains unclear how he traveled to Florida or why Snyder attacked the victim.

**233d. [LABEL TEXT FOR TREATMENT 4: CUBAN// SHOW TEXT BELOW FOR GROUP 4]**

**Cuban Immigrant Charged with Robbery and Assault Entered the U.S. Illegally**

A 24-year old Cuban man, who has been charged with robbery and assault in Florida, reportedly entered the U.S. illegally several months ago. Marcos Romero Delgado was arrested a week ago in Jacksonville, Florida in connection with the robbery and assault of Zachary Schmidt, a father-of-four who had recently hired him as a handyman. Home security footage reportedly shows Delgado striking the victim numerous times before fleeing the scene with Schmidt's vehicle. A spokesman for ICE confirms that the Cuban suspect had entered the country illegally. However, it remains unclear how he traveled to Florida or why Delgado attacked the victim.

**Q233. [IF LATINO] If you had to guess, which country do you think the suspect in the news article was from?**

1. United States
2. Canada
3. Honduras
4. El Salvador
5. Guatemala
6. Cuba
7. Venezuela
8. Mexico
9. Colombia
10. Haiti
11. Some other Country (Specify)

**Q234. [IF LATINO] On a scale of 0 to 100, please rate how favorable or unfavorable you feel about the following groups of people. Ratings between 51 and 100 mean that you feel favorable toward them, and ratings between 0 and 49 mean that you feel unfavorably towards them. If you don't know or have no feeling about them, give a rating of 50.**

**[RANDOMIZE]**

**Q234a. People from Mexico**

**Q234b. People from Central America**

**Q234c. People from Cuba**

**SCALE 0 to 100**





**[Q235-236 KEEP PROMPT TOP OF PAGE]** Do you agree or disagree with the following statements:  
**[ROTATE Q235-236]**

**Q235. [IF LATINO]** News stories that are negative about undocumented immigrants will cause non-Latinos to develop more negative stereotypes about Latinos in general.

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Somewhat disagree
4. Strongly disagree
5. Don't know

**Q236. [IF LATINO]** News stories that are negative about undocumented immigrants will cause me to experience more discrimination from non-Latinos in the US.

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Somewhat disagree
4. Strongly disagree
5. Don't know

**Q237. [IF LATINO]** How important do you think it is that Hispanics/Latinos work in immigration and law enforcement agencies?

1. Extremely important
2. Somewhat important
3. Not too important
4. Not at all important

**Q238. [IF LATINO]** Take a moment to think about all the people in your family, your friends, and other people you know. Do you happen to know somebody who works in immigration law enforcement (such as Border Patrol, ICE, Customs, DHS)?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know

**Q239. [IF Q238=1]** Do you know family members, friends/acquaintances, or both who are working for immigration law enforcement?

**[ROTATE]**

1. Only family
2. Only friends or acquaintances
3. Both family and friends or acquaintances



**Q240. [IF WHITE] Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Racism is a social, political, economic, and cultural system that mainly benefits White people.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Somewhat disagree
4. Strongly disagree
5. Don't know

**[Q241-Q243 RANDOMIZE KEEP ANSWER ROTATION SAME IN BLOCK PER RESPONDENT]**

**Q241. [IF WHITE] In general, who do you think has a better chance of getting a job or promotion—Whites or Blacks?**

**[ROTATE]**

1. Whites have a much better chance
2. Whites have a slightly better chance
3. Whites and Blacks have an equal chance
4. Blacks have a slightly better chance
5. Blacks have a much better chance
6. I don't know

**Q242. [IF WHITE] In general, who do you think has a better chance of being treated fairly by the police—Whites or Blacks?**

**[ROTATE]**

1. Whites have a much better chance
2. Whites have a slightly better chance
3. Whites and Blacks have an equal chance
4. Blacks have a slightly better chance
5. Blacks have a much better chance
6. I don't know

**Q243. [IF WHITE] In a store or sit-down restaurant, who do you think has a better chance of receiving good customer service—Whites or Blacks?**

**[ROTATE 1-5]**

1. Whites have a much better chance
2. Whites have a slightly better chance
3. Whites and Blacks have an equal chance
4. Blacks have a slightly better chance
5. Blacks have a much better chance
6. I don't know

**Q244. [IF LGBT] Currently, how supportive is your family of your LGBTQ+ identity?**

1. Very supportive
2. Somewhat supportive
3. Neither supportive or unsupportive
4. Somewhat unsupportive
5. Very unsupportive
6. I have not come out to them



**Q245. [IF LGBT]** How many of your friends and people in your social circles are LGBTQ+?

1. None of them
2. Only a few of them
3. Some of them
4. About half of them
5. Most of them
6. Almost all of them

**Q246. [IF LGBT]** In the last year, did you do any of the following activities? Select all that apply.  
**[RANDOMIZE]**

1. **[ADULT]** Went to a gay bar
2. Attended a Pride march, parade or celebration
3. Went to a drag show
4. Mentored or provided support to LGBTQ+ youth or other vulnerable LGBTQ+ individuals
5. Volunteered for LGBTQ+ organizations or causes
6. **[ADULT]** Donated to LGBTQ+ organizations, causes or candidates
7. Worked or volunteered for an LGBTQ+ political candidate
8. None of these **[exclusive]**

**Q247. [IF LGBT]** How often have you been treated unfairly or personally experienced discrimination because of your LGBTQ+ identity in the United States?

1. Never
2. Rarely
3. Sometimes
4. Often
5. Always

**Q248. [IF LGBT]** How often are you treated unfairly or personally discriminated against by a member of the LGBTQ community because of your sexual or gender identity?

1. Never
2. Rarely
3. Sometimes
4. Often
5. Always

**SPLIT A: GETS Q249 (book ban) first and Q250 (LGBT linked fate) second**

**SPLIT B: GETS Q249 (book ban) second and Q250 (LGBT linked fate) first**

**Q249. [IF LGBT]** Over the last few years, many school districts have considered banning books from the school library that discuss LGBTQ+ characters or issues. How much would you say you have heard about these book bans?

1. A lot
2. Some
3. A little
4. Nothing at all



**Q250. [IF LGBT]** How much do you think what happens to LGBTQ people here in the U.S. will have something to do with what happens in YOUR life?

1. Nothing to do with what happens in my life
2. Only a little to do with what happens in my life
3. Something to do with what happens in my life
4. A lot to do with what happens in my life
5. A huge amount to do with what happens in my life

**NEW SPLIT C/D**

**SPLIT C: GETS Q251 (sports ban) first and Q252 (trans linked fate) second**

**SPLIT D: GETS Q251 (sports ban) second and Q252 (trans linked fate) first**

**Q251.** This year the federal government issued an order banning transgender youth from participating in school sports. This means that transgender girls are not allowed to participate in sports with other girls. Do you favor or oppose banning transgender youth from participating in school sports?

1. Strongly favor
2. Somewhat favor
3. Neither / Don't know
4. Somewhat oppose
5. Strongly oppose

**Q252. [IF LGBT]** How much do you think what happens to transgender people here in the U.S. will have something to do with what happens in YOUR life?

1. Nothing to do with what happens in my life
2. Only a little to do with what happens in my life
3. Something to do with what happens in my life
4. A lot to do with what happens in my life
5. A huge amount to do with what happens in my life

**Q253. [IF LGBT]** Over the last decade, would you say that civil rights for LGBTQ people in [STATE] have:

1. Gotten much worse
2. Gotten a little worse
3. Stayed the same
4. Gotten a little better

**Q254. [IF LGBT]** After the November 2024 election, how concerned are you about the risk of hate crimes against LGBTQ+ individuals in your local community?

1. Very concerned
2. Somewhat concerned
3. Neutral
4. Not too concerned
5. Not at all concerned



**Q255. [ADULT] [IF LGBT] [SPLIT A]** According to a 2023 survey by the Human Rights Campaign, 40% of LGBTQ+ workers withhold their identity at their job due to fear of being stigmatized or facing violence. How comfortable do you feel openly identifying as your gender and/or sexual orientation at work, or in a professional setting?

1. Very comfortable
2. Somewhat comfortable
3. Neutral
4. Somewhat uncomfortable
5. Very uncomfortable

**Q256. [ADULT] [IF LGBT] [SPLIT B]** How comfortable do you feel openly identifying as your gender and/or sexual orientation at work, or in a professional setting?

1. Very comfortable
2. Somewhat comfortable
3. Neutral
4. Somewhat uncomfortable
5. Very uncomfortable

**Q257. [IF LGBT]** How optimistic are you that President Donald Trump will protect LGBTQ+ rights while in office?

1. Very optimistic
2. Somewhat optimistic
3. Neutral
4. Somewhat pessimistic
5. Very pessimistic

**Q258. [IF YOUTH or AGE=18,19]** How often do your parents let you have a say in making house rules that concern you?

1. Never
2. Rarely
3. Sometimes
4. Often

**Q259. [YOUTH or AGE=18,19]** How often do you talk about social and political issues in your classes in high school?

1. Never
2. Rarely
3. Sometimes
4. Often



**Q260. [IF YOUTH or AGE=18,19]** How often do you talk about social and political issues with your parents or other family members?

1. Never
2. Rarely
3. Sometimes
4. Often

**[Q261-Q263 KEEP INSTRUCTION TOP OF PAGE, ALL 3 Qs SHOULD APPEAR ON SAME SCREEN]** Using a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 means you totally disagree, and 10 means you completely agree, please indicate how much you agree or disagree with this statement:

**[RANDOMIZE]**

**Q261. [IF YOUTH or AGE 18,19]** The political system helps people with their genuine needs.

**Q262. [ALL]** America would be better off with a strong leader who does not have to bother with elections.

**Q263. [IF YOUTH or AGE 18,19]** I can make a difference solving problems in my community.

Scale 0-10

**Q264. [KEEP PROMPT TOP OF PAGE]** In K-12 schooling, how much did you learn about the history of the following groups? When answering, please consider your entire education.

**[RANDOMIZE]**

**Q264a.** Asian or Asian American people

**Q264b.** Black or African American people

**Q264c.** White people

**Q264d.** Hispanic or Latino people

1. A lot
2. Some
3. A Little
4. None
5. Don't remember

**Q265. [IF YOUTH OR AGE 18,19]** Black people have long protested injustices by calling attention to racism. Part of these protests include calls for children in grades K-12 to learn the history of racism in the United States and beyond. Do you agree or disagree that children in grades K-12 should learn about racism in their U.S. history curriculum?

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither agree or disagree
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree



**Q266. [YOUTH or AGE=18,19] When you think about government classes, civics classes, or American history classes you had in middle or high school, which of the following aspects was emphasized the MOST?**

**[RANDOMIZE 1-5]**

1. Problems facing the country today
2. Wars and military battles
3. Racism and injustice
4. Constitution / system
5. Heroes and virtues
6. Something else
7. Don't know

**Q267. [IF BLACK YOUTH OR BLACK+AGE 18, 19] Did your family talk to you about the history of racism against Black Americans in the United States?**

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know

**Q268. [IF Q267=1] Does knowing about the history of racism against Black Americans in the U.S. make you want to do any of the following? Select all that apply.**

**[RANDOMIZE]**

1. Fight for racial justice
2. Learn more about Black Americans' history and contributions
3. Cope better with racial discrimination
4. Treat people fairly, no matter their race
5. Move forward with life, not focus on the past
6. None of these **[exclusive]**

**Q269. [IF BLACK YOUTH OR BLACK+AGE 18, 19] Did your parent(s) or guardian(s) mention whether they thought there was a political party that works the hardest for Black people and their political issues?**

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't remember

**Q270. [IF Q269=1] Which political party did your parents/guardians tell you works the hardest for Black people and their political issues?**

**[ROTATE 1 and 2]**

1. Republican Party
2. Democratic Party
3. Other party (specify)



**MENA Programming/Contributor Notes and Instructions**

Block 1: 2Qs on discrimination, Block 2: 2Qs on identity and Census, Block 3: 2Qs on policy

**SPLIT A question order: First Block1 (discrim), next Block2 (ID+Census), then Block3 (policy)**

**SPLIT B question order: First Block2 (ID+Census), next Block1 (discrim), then Block3 (policy)**

**NOTE: ALL RESPONDENTS SEE QUESTIONS IN BLOCK 3**

**[BLOCK 1. SHOW Q271 and Q272 ON SAME PAGE]**

**[ROTATE BLOCK 1 Qs]**

**Q271. [IF MENAMUS] When meeting new people, how often do you feel that they treat you with suspicion based on your ethnicity or religion?**

1. Always
2. Often
3. Sometimes
4. Rarely
5. Never

**Q272. [IF MENAMUS] If someone from your ethnic or religious background was accused of supporting terrorism in the United States, do you think their trial would be:**

1. Not at all fair
2. Slightly unfair
3. Neutral
4. Somewhat fair
5. Very fair

**[BLOCK 2. SHOW Q273 and Q274 ON SAME PAGE]**

**Q273. [IF MENA ONLY] Starting in 2030, the U.S. Census will introduce a new checkbox for 'Middle Eastern or North African' ancestry. How well do you think this category aligns with how you define yourself?**

1. Extremely well
2. Very well
3. Moderately well
4. A little
5. Not at all

**Q274. [IF MENA ONLY] Is there another category that you feel would better describe your race or ethnicity? Open-ended [Limit to 40 Characters]**





**[BLOCK 3. SHOW Q275 and Q276 ON SAME PAGE]**

**[ROTATE BLOCK 3 Qs]**

**Q275. [ALL] To what extent, if any, do you support or oppose increasing federal government surveillance of citizens from all Muslim-majority countries?**

1. Strongly support
2. Somewhat support
3. Neither support nor oppose
4. Somewhat oppose
5. Strongly oppose

**Q276. [ALL] To what extent, if any, do you support or oppose restricting immigration to the U.S. from all Muslim-majority countries?**

1. Strongly support
2. Somewhat support
3. Neither support nor oppose
4. Somewhat oppose
5. Strongly oppose

**Q277. [IF MENAMUS] In general, do you think discrimination against Muslims is a major problem, a minor problem, or not a problem at all?**

1. A major problem
2. A moderate problem
3. A minor problem
4. Not a problem at all

**Q278. [IF BLKIMG] In the next questions, we are interested in the way you have been treated in your day-to-day encounters with strangers in the United States. Over the last three months, have any of the following things happened to you?**

**[RANDOMIZE]**

**Q278a. You are treated with less courtesy than other people.**

**Q278b. You are treated with less respect than other people.**

**Q278c. You receive poorer service than other people at restaurants or stores.**

**Q278d. People act as if they think you are not smart.**

**Q278e. People act as if they are afraid of you.**

**Q278f. People act as if they think you are dishonest.**

**Q278g. People act as if they're better than you are.**

**Q278h. You are called names or insulted.**

**Q278i. You are threatened or harassed.**

1. Never
2. A few times a month
3. 1 or 2 times a week
4. Don't know



**Q279. There are different ways people define reproductive rights. How do you identify reproductive rights? Select all that apply.**

**[RANDOMIZE 1-10]**

1. Access to safe and legal abortion
2. Access to contraception
3. Adequate prenatal and pregnancy care
4. Safe childbirth
5. Access to reproductive assistance such as IVF and artificial insemination
6. Deciding how many children to have and the spacing of children
7. Comprehensive sex education
8. Prevention of sexually transmitted infections
9. Sufficient wages to support families
10. Safe homes free of violence and harm to women and girls
11. None of these **[exclusive]**
12. Don't know **[exclusive]**

**[ROTATE Q280 AND Q281]**

**Q280. Do you believe that birth control pills, condoms and contraception being widely available is generally good or bad for our society?**

1. Very good for society
2. Somewhat good for society
3. Neither good nor bad
4. Somewhat bad for society
5. Very bad for society

**Q281. Do you believe that in vitro fertilization (IVF), a medical procedure to help people who can not become pregnant on their own, is generally good or bad for our society?**

1. Very good for society
2. Somewhat good for society
3. Neither good nor bad
4. Somewhat bad for society
5. Very bad for society

**Q282. Which of the following opinions best reflects your views on abortion?**

**[ROTATE 1-4]**

1. By law, abortion should never be permitted.
2. The law should permit abortion only in the case of rape or incest.
3. The law should permit abortion in the event a woman's life is in danger, or in the case of rape or incest.
4. By law, a woman should always be able to obtain an abortion as a matter of personal choice.
5. None of these



**Q283. Which comes closest to your personal view on abortion?**

**[ROTATE 1-3]**

1. I am against abortion and support government efforts to ban abortion.
2. I am personally against abortion, but it is wrong for the government to ban abortion for women who might choose that.
3. I always support abortion rights for women who might choose that.
4. None of these

**Q284. [IF S14=1 and age 18+] Do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

**I would be willing to donate sperm to someone trying to conceive.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Somewhat disagree
4. Strongly disagree
5. Don't know

**Q285. Please indicate how much you agree with the following statement.**

**Abortion laws in my state reflect my values.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree
5. Don't know

**Q286. Please indicate how much you agree with the following statement:**

**Parents are responsible for the sexual health of their teenage children.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree
5. Don't know / Undecided

**Q287. Have you, or a close family member or friend, ever experienced reproductive health issues or illnesses (such as infertility, cervical cancer, irregular menstrual cycles, or miscarriage)? Select all that apply.**

1. Yes, I have
2. Yes, a close friend or family member
3. No, not me or anyone close to me **[exclusive]**
4. Don't know **[exclusive]**



**Q288. [IF S14=2] Have you ever been pregnant?**

1. Yes
2. No

**Q289. [IF S14=2] Have you, or someone you know, ever experienced a miscarriage? Select all that apply.**

1. Yes, I have
2. Yes, a close friend or family member
3. No, not me or anyone close to me [exclusive]
4. I don't know [exclusive]

**Q290. Have you ever had children born to you, a spouse, or other partner?**

1. Yes
2. No

**Q291. Do you currently have any children age 18 or younger living with you?**

1. Yes
2. No

**Q292. Please indicate how much you agree with the following statement.**

**Parents are responsible for the academic success of their teenage children.**

**[ROTATE]**

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree
5. Don't know

**Q293. Sexual harassment includes personally receiving unwanted sexual advances or verbal or physical harassment of a sexual nature such as, for example, unwanted staring, touching, discussion, stalking or sexual assault.**

**Now thinking about your own experiences, have you ever been sexually harassed?**

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know

**Q294. Have you ever felt hesitant or reluctant to report sexual harassment to authorities?**

1. Yes
2. No
3. Have not thought about this
4. Have not experienced or observed harassment



**Q295. [IF BLACK AND IF Q288=1]** Did you get prenatal care during your most recent pregnancy? This includes visits to a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare provider before your baby was born to get checkups and advice about pregnancy.

1. No
2. Yes

**Q296. [S14=2 AND Q290=1]** The next questions are about your experiences at the time and place where you had your most recent birth. Do NOT include your prenatal care experiences. During your most recent birth, did you feel heard and listened to by your doctors, nurses, or midwives?

**[ROTATE]**

1. No, never
2. Yes, a few times
3. Yes, most of the time
4. Yes, all the time

**Q297. [IF BLACK AND S14=2 AND Q290=1]** During your most recent birth, how often did you experience discrimination or how often were you prevented from doing something, hassled, or made to feel inferior because of your race, ethnicity, or color?

**[ROTATE]**

1. Very often
2. Somewhat often
3. Not very often
4. Never

**Q298. Do you approve or disapprove of labor unions?**

1. Approve
2. Disapprove
3. No opinion

**Q299. [ADULT]** Are you a current or retired member of a labor union?

1. Yes, current union member
2. Yes, retired union member
3. No

**Q300. [IF Q299=1 or 2]** How many years have you been, or were you, a member of a labor union?

1. Less than one
2. 1-4 years
3. 5-8 years
4. Nine years or more



**Q301. [If Q299=3] Is any member of your household a current or retired union member? Select all that apply.**

1. Yes, someone in household is current union member
2. Yes, someone in household is retired union member
3. No **[exclusive]**

**Q302. Do you personally know someone who has gone on strike? Select all that apply.**

1. Yes, me
2. Yes, a family member
3. Yes, a close friend
4. Yes, an acquaintance
5. No **[exclusive]**
6. Don't know **[exclusive]**

**Q303. Do you approve or disapprove of employees going on strike in support of better wages, benefits, and working conditions?**

1. Strongly approve
2. Somewhat approve
3. Somewhat disapprove
4. Strongly disapprove
5. Don't know

**Q304. Should it be easier or harder to form a union?**

**[ROTATE]**

1. Easier
2. Kept the same
3. More difficult
4. Don't know

**Q305. In a typical week, how far in advance do you know your work schedule at your main job?**

1. Less than 1 week in advance
2. 1 to 2 weeks
3. 3 to 4 weeks
4. 4 to 5 weeks
5. 6 weeks or more
6. Does not apply (retired, not currently working, etc)



**Q306. [IF KIDS IN HOME Q291=1]** In the past week, how much time did you spend on scheduled tasks related to children in your care? Examples include attending school-related meetings with teachers or parents, driving children to school sports or activities, or volunteering at school/activities.

1. None
2. 1 to 29 minutes
3. 30 to 45 minutes
4. 45 minutes to 1 hour
5. More than 1 hour
6. Not applicable, I do not take care of any children

**Q307. There are different kinds of resources, including food, money, housing, energy, and more. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements about resources.**

**[RANDOMIZE]**

**Q307a. Resources in the United States are scarce.**

**Q307b. The United States doesn't have enough resources.**

**Q307c. The United States needs to acquire more resources.**

1. Strongly disagree
2. Disagree
3. Somewhat disagree
4. Neither / don't know
5. Somewhat disagree
6. Agree
7. Strongly agree

**Q308. [SPLIT A]** Do you support government funding and programs to help LOWER INCOME PEOPLE get jobs in the renewable and clean energy fields?

1. Strongly support
2. Somewhat support
3. Neither / don't know
4. Somewhat oppose
5. Strongly oppose

**Q309. [SPLIT B]** Do you support government funding and programs to help PEOPLE WITHOUT A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA get jobs in the renewable and clean energy fields?

1. Strongly support
2. Somewhat support
3. Neither / don't know
4. Somewhat oppose
5. Strongly oppose



**Q310. [SPLIT A] Do you support government funding and programs to help COMMUNITIES OF COLOR get jobs in the renewable and clean energy fields?**

1. Strongly support
2. Somewhat support
3. Neither / don't know
4. Somewhat oppose
5. Strongly oppose

**Q311. [SPLIT B] Do you support government funding and programs to help [QRACEID] WORKERS get jobs in the renewable and clean energy fields?**

1. Strongly support
2. Somewhat support
3. Neither / don't know
4. Somewhat oppose
5. Strongly oppose

**Q312. [LATINO] It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither / don't know
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree

**Q313. [IF WHITE OR BLACK] How often do you believe it is necessary to have School Resource Officers (SROs) on K-12 campuses?**

1. Never
2. Sometimes
3. Often
4. Always
5. Don't know

**Q314. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement:**

**[RANDOMIZE]**

**Q314a. People who work hard should achieve greater success in life.**

**Q314b. It is fine if people with good contacts get ahead.**

**Q314c. People with more talent should get greater rewards than people who have less talent.**

**Q314d. It is fine if people with rich parents get ahead.**

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somewhat disagree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat agree
5. Strongly agree





**Q315. What do you consider to be the most important moral issues facing the nation?**

Response: Open ended - 40 character maximum response

**Q316. How often would you say public officials work hard to help [QRACEID]?**

**[ROTATE]**

1. Never
2. Some of the time
3. About half the time
4. Much of the time
5. All of the time

**Q317. How often would you say [QRACEID] have a say in how the government handles important issues?**

**[ROTATE SAME AS PREVIOUS]**

1. Never
2. Some of the time
3. About half the time
4. Much of the time
5. All of the time

**[Q318-Q327 KEEP QUESTION AT TOP OF PAGE] Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?**

**[RANDOMIZE Q318-Q325]**

**Q318. Women should be cherished and protected by men.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither / don't know
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree

**Q319. Men should be willing to sacrifice their own well-being in order to provide financially for the women in their lives.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither / don't know
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree

**Q320. Men are incomplete without women.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither / don't know
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree



**Q321. Women, compared to men, tend to have a superior moral sensibility.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither / don't know
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree

**Q322. Many women interpret innocent remarks or acts as being sexist.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither / don't know
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree

**Q323. Most women fail to appreciate fully all that men do for them.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither / don't know
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree

**Q324. Women seek to gain power by getting control over men.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither / don't know
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree

**Q325. Once a woman gets a man to commit to her, she tries to put him on a tight leash.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither / don't know
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree

**Q326. What our country really needs is a strong, determined leader who will crush evil, and take us back to our true path.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither / don't know
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree



**Q327. Our country will be great if we honor the ways of our forefathers, do what the authorities tell us to do, and get rid of the “rotten apples” who are ruining everything.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither / don’t know
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree

**Q328. Taken all together, how would you say things are these days, are you:**

1. Very happy
2. Pretty happy
3. Not too happy
4. Very unhappy

**Q329. How much opportunity is there in America today for the average person to get ahead?**

1. A great deal
2. A lot
3. A moderate amount
4. A little
5. None

**Q330. Below is a list of rights and freedoms that are important to many people. From this list, please select the three that you believe are the most important.**

**[RANK 1, 2, 3, MIN 1, MAX 3]**

**[RANDOMIZE]**

1. Freedom of religion
2. Freedom of speech
3. Freedom of the press
4. Freedom to petition the government
5. Freedom for the people to assemble peaceably
6. The right to bear arms
7. Freedom from unreasonable searches
8. The right to a speedy trial with an impartial jury
9. The right to vote
10. The right to privacy
11. The right to equal protection under law

**Q331. [IF BLACK] Which statement best describes how you learned about trusting others?**

1. Trust others until given a reason not to
2. Trust others when it’s earned
3. Trust only your family
4. Trust only yourself
5. Trust no one
6. None of these



**Q332. [IF BLACK] If you were speaking with a Black child, what would you tell them is MOST important about “being Black” in the United States?**

**Think about being:**

1. Black, foremost
2. Your gender, foremost
3. Black AND your gender, equally
4. A unique person, foremost (being Black or your gender do not matter)

**[Q333-340 KEEP QUESTION ON TOP OF PAGE] Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Q333. I tend to bounce back quickly after hard times.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree

**Q334. I have a hard time making it through stressful events.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree

**Q335. [IF BLACK] It does not take me long to recover from a stressful event.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree

**Q336. [IF BLACK] It is hard for me to snap back when something bad happens.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree



**Q337. [IF BLACK] I usually come through difficult times with little trouble.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree

**Q338. I tend to take a long time to get over set-backs in my life.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree

**Q339. Most people who want to get ahead can make it if they are willing to work hard.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree

**Q340. It is possible to start out poor in this country, work hard, and become well-off.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree

**Q341. [IF S13=2 OR 3] When it comes to religion, do you consider yourself a fundamentalist, evangelical, mainline, liberal, Pentecostal, or none of these? Select all that apply.**

1. Fundamentalist
2. Evangelical
3. Mainline
4. Liberal
5. Pentecostal
6. Don't know / None of these



**Q342. Generally speaking, about how often do you participate in worship services or religious rituals with others?**

1. More than once a week
2. Once a week
3. A few times per month
4. About once per month
5. A few times a year
6. Never

**Q343. [IF Q342=any 1-5] What is the name and city of the place of worship where you participate in religious services or rituals? (Do not include home residences)**

1. Church/place of worship name: **[Min 2, max 100 characters]**
2. City of place of worship: **[Min 2, max 100 characters]**

**Q344. [IF Q342=any 1-5] Thinking about the race/ethnicity of others who also attend your place of worship, overall, what percent would you estimate are: (Responses must add up to 100 percent)**

**[OE, TOTAL ACROSS BOX MUST EQUAL 100]**

1. Percent White
2. Percent Black
3. Percent Hispanic or Latino
4. Percent Asian
5. Percent Other

**Q345. How important is religion in your life?**

1. Very important
2. Somewhat important
3. Not too important
4. Not at all important

**Q346. [IF BLACK] When you speak or think of Christ, do you imagine Christ as being Black or White?**

1. Black
2. White
3. Another race
4. No particular race

**Q347. [IF BLACK] How important is it that churches work for the freedom and liberation of Black people in America?**

1. Very important
2. Somewhat Important
3. Not too important
4. Not at all important
5. Don't know



**Q348. Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Poverty is a sign that God is unhappy with something in your life.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither / don't know
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

**Q349. Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Being a parent causes heightened levels of stress and anxiety.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither / don't know
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree

**Q350. Do you agree or disagree with this statement? When I consider financial concerns and the increasing uncertainty of the future, it makes little sense to bring children into the world.**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither / don't know
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree

**Q351. What language do you primarily speak in your home?**

1. English only
2. A mix of English and another language
3. Only a language other than English

**Q352. [IF LATINO] How often do you speak Spanish with family and friends**

1. Multiple times per day, quite often
2. At least once per day
3. Many times per week, but not every day
4. Few times per month, but not every week
5. A few times a year, rarely
6. Never



**Q353. [IF ASIAN] How often do you speak an Asian language with family and friends**

1. Multiple times per day, quite often
2. At least once per day
3. Many times per week, but not every day
4. Few times per month, but not every week
5. A few times a year, rarely
6. Never

**Q354. [IF YOUTH OR AGE 18, 19] What types of schools have you attended? Select all that apply.**

1. Public School
2. Magnet School
3. Charter School
4. Private School
5. Home School
6. Distance learning program
7. School in a non-educational facility (hospital, detention center, etc)

**Q355. [IF YOUTH OR AGE 18-19] Have you ever gotten in trouble for: (Select all that apply.)**

1. Walking or sitting incorrectly
2. Using slang
3. Being out of uniform or violating dress code
4. Your hair
5. Your makeup or jewelry
6. Something about your body
7. Other - serious (such as fighting, cheating, drugs)
8. Other - low level (such as late to class, talking too much)
9. None of the above / never got in trouble

**Q356. [IF Q355 = any 1-8] If you have ever gotten in trouble in school, how were you punished? Select all that apply.**

1. In-school punishment / detention
2. Out of school suspension
3. Expulsion
4. Arrested or sent to law enforcement official
5. Referred for behavioral testing or received an individualized education plan
6. Encouraged to leave school
7. Something else (specify)
8. None of the above





**Q357. To the best of your knowledge, has your household received benefits from any need-based government social program in the last year (such as Medicaid, food stamps, housing assistance, or Earned Income Tax Credit)?:**

1. Yes
2. No
3. I'm not sure

**Q358. [ADULT] If you suddenly experienced an unexpected expense of \$400, would you be able to pay for this expense with cash or money currently in your checking or savings account?**

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know

**Q359. [ADULT] Have you used any of the following types of credit, or had to pay off any of the following types of debt in the last year? Select all that apply.**

1. Credit card
2. Prepaid card
3. Mortgage loan
4. Student loan
5. Car / vehicle loan
6. Payday loan
7. Medical debt
8. Rental debt
9. Other installment loan
10. Bank account overdraft charges
11. None of these **[exclusive]**

**Q360. Have you used any of the following types of digital financial services in the last year? Select all that apply.**

1. An earned wage advance service to receive some of your paycheck early (like EarnIn, PayActiv, DailyPay, or similar)
2. An online buy-now-pay-later service to split the cost of your online purchase into smaller amounts paid out over time (like Affirm, Klarna, Paypal, or similar)
3. A peer-to-peer payment app to send money directly to a person or business (like Venmo, Cash App, Zelle, or similar)
4. None of these **[exclusive]**



**[RANDOM ASSIGN RESPONDENTS TO ONE OF FIVE SPLITS A-E]**

**Q361. [SPLIT A]** Some people think the government should provide fewer services to reduce government spending. Other people think it is important for the government to provide more services even if it means an increase in spending. Where would you place yourself on this scale from 1 to 7, where 1=many fewer services with more reduced spending and 7=many more services with more increased spending?

Scale 1 to 7

**Q362. [SPLIT B]** Earned wage advances (EWAs) let workers pay a fee to receive some of their paycheck early. Do you think the government should pass laws that create strong consumer protections for people who use EWAs, even if it might reduce access to EWAs? Or should the government pass laws that create weak consumer protections for people who use EWAs, if it might increase access to EWAs?

1. Strong consumer protections
2. Weak consumer protections
3. Don't know

**Q363. [SPLIT C]** Millions of people experience financial hardships. Would you rather policymakers help by expanding government social programs, even if it means more public spending and tax increases for some? Or by expanding access to credit and loans from private banks, even if it means weaker consumer protection and higher fees and interest rates for some?

1. Expand government social programs
2. Expand access to credit and loans from private banks
3. Don't know

**Q364. [ADULT] [SPLIT D]** Have you ever had any of the following types of debt forgiven through a government program (like bankruptcy, amnesty programs, or other debt cancellation programs)? Select all that apply.

1. Student loan debt
2. Medical debt
3. Traffic fine and fee debt
4. Credit card debt
5. Tax debt
6. Utility debt
7. None of these **[exclusive]**



**Q365. [SPLIT E , label variable response as “Control” and set value =55 for all cases. GET NO INFORMATION/QUESTION]**

**Q366. Earned wage advances (EWAs) let workers pay a fee to receive some of their paycheck early. Some companies offer EWAs as a benefit to their workers. If you were looking for a new job, would you be:**

1. A lot more likely to work for a company that offers EWAs
2. Somewhat more likely to work for a company that offers EWAs
3. Somewhat less likely to work for a company that offers EWAs
4. A lot less likely to work for a company that offers EWAs
5. Would not affect your decision

**Q367. Would you say that you and your family living with you are financially better off, or worse off than you were a year ago?**

1. Much better off
2. Somewhat better off
3. Same as last year
4. Somewhat worse off
5. Much worse off

**[Q368-373 SERIES]-In the past 5 years, have you used any of the following financial services? [KEEP TEXT ON TOP OF PAGE, SHOW ALL SAME SCREEN. DO NOT SET UP AS ALL THAT APPLY, MUST MARK YES OR NO TO EACH] [RANDOMIZE]**

**Q368. [ADULT] [IF BLACK] Check-cashing store**

**Q369. [ADULT] Payday lending store or cash advance service**

**Q370. [IF BLACK] Bank account**

**Q371. [ADULT] [IF BLACK] Pawnshop**

**Q372. [ADULT] [IF BLACK] Car/vehicle title loan**

**Q373. [ADULT] Earned Wage Advance (EWA) app or service**

1. Yes, usually every month
2. Yes, a few times per year
3. Yes, only once per year
4. Yes, but only one time ever
5. No, never used

**Q374. [IF BLACK] The average annual interest rate on payday loans is 391% — higher than the interest rates on other types of loans or credit. What, if anything, do you think the government should do about payday loans?**

1. Government should not do anything about payday loans
2. Government should make changes so that payday loans are easier for borrowers to repay
3. Government should make payday loans illegal
4. Don't know / no opinion



**Q375. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?**

1. Most people can be trusted
2. Can't be too careful
3. It depends

**Q376. How much do you think that what happens generally to [QRACEID] people in this country will affect what happens in your life?**

1. A lot
2. Some
3. Not very much
4. Not at all

**Q377. [IF S14=1 or 2] How much do you think that what happens generally to other [S14 plural] in this country will affect what happens in your life?**

1. A lot
2. Some
3. Not very much
4. Not at all

**Q378. [IF S14=1 or 2] How much do you think that what happens generally to other [QRACEID S14 plural] in this country will affect what happens in your life?**

1. A lot
2. Some
3. Not very much
4. Not at all

#### **LGBT Contributor Program Notes**

**Pipe in LGBTQ+ identity for the linked fate question (first Q after these instructions).**

**Group should match how R identified earlier in the survey with the queer community, eg: R is gay man, they would see "Do you think what happens generally to [pipe: gay men] in this country will have something to do with what happens in your life?"**

**Q379. [IF LGBT] Do you think what happens generally to [PIPE S15 if S15=2,3,4,5 (add space) then PIPE S14 if S14=1 or 2. If S14=3 pipe "non-binary people". If S14=1 or 2 AND S15=1 AND S16=2, 3, or 4 PIPE "transgender people"] in this country will have something to do with what happens in your life?**

1. Nothing to do with what happens in my life
2. Only a little to do with what happens in my life
3. Something to do with what happens in my life
4. A lot to do with what happens in my life
5. A huge amount to do with what happens in my life



**Q380. How does hearing or reading news about the Israel-Hamas war make you feel? Select all that apply.**

1. Angry
2. Sad
3. Afraid
4. Hopeful
5. Proud
6. Something else
7. Don't have feelings/opinion about it

**Q381. A proposed solution to resolve the conflict between Israel and Palestine is a "two-state solution", where both Israel and Palestine would be globally recognized as independent sovereign nations. Do you support or oppose a two-state solution in the Israel-Palestine conflict?**

1. Strongly support
2. Somewhat support
3. Neither support nor oppose
4. Somewhat oppose
5. Strongly oppose
6. Don't know

**Q382. Do you support or oppose a permanent ceasefire of violence in Gaza?**

1. Strongly support
2. Somewhat support
3. Neither support nor oppose
4. Somewhat oppose
5. Strongly oppose
6. Don't know

**Q383. Do you support or oppose U.S. funding to Israel for military assistance?**

1. Strongly support
2. Somewhat support
3. Neither support nor oppose
4. Somewhat oppose
5. Strongly oppose
6. Don't know

**Q384. Based on what you have read or heard, which side do you think has committed worse violence and atrocities during the war in Gaza between Israel and Hamas?**

**[ROTATE 1 and 2]**

1. Israeli government has acted worse
2. Hamas has acted worse
3. They have both acted equally bad
4. Don't know



**Q385. Which social media platforms have you used in the past 30 days? Select all that apply.**

**[RANDOMIZE IN BLOCKS 1-5, 6-11, 12-17]**

1. Facebook
2. YouTube
3. X (formerly Twitter)
4. Instagram
5. TikTok
6. Reddit
7. WhatsApp
8. LinkedIn
9. Snapchat
10. Twitch
11. Tumblr
12. **[IF ASIAN][ Wechat**
13. **[IF ASIAN]** Weibo
14. **[IF ASIAN]** QQ
15. **[IF ASIAN]** LINE
16. **[IF ASIAN]** KakaoTalk
17. **[IF ASIAN]** SNOW
18. None of these **[exclusive]**

**Q386. **[IF ASIAN]** Thinking about your social media use in the past six months, how often do you use social media?**

1. Several times a day
2. About once a day
3. A few times a week
4. Once a month
5. A few times in the past six months
6. Never

**Q387. How often do you talk about politics with your coworkers?**

1. Daily or several times a week, a lot
2. Several times a month, some
3. Maybe a few times a year, a little
4. Never
5. Does not apply (retired, not working, etc)

**Q388. Where do you get MOST of your information about current events and American politics?**

**[RANDOMIZE]**

1. Coworkers
2. **[IF YOUTH, or AGE=18, 19]** School
3. Family
4. Friends
5. News media
6. Social media
7. Radio
8. Somewhere else



**[IF BLACK] [LEAVE THIS SENTENCE TOP OF SCREEN Q389 AND Q390]** There are different places where people feel most comfortable to talk about political issues, especially if some think these issues are sensitive or controversial.

**[ROTATE Q389 AND Q390]**

**Q389. [IF BLACK]** On a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 means “least comfortable”, and 5 means “most comfortable”, how comfortable do you feel talking with other Black people about the issue of RIGHTS OF TRANSGENDER PEOPLE in the United States in each of the following places?

**[SHOW SAME SCREEN, RANDOMIZE]**

Q389a. Your neighborhood

Q389b. Your workplace

Q389c. Your place of worship

Q389d. Community organizations you belong to

Q389e. Social media (Facebook, Instagram, TikTok, X, YouTube etc)

SCALE 0 to 5 **[ADD DOES NOT APPLY OPTION ON EACH SLIDER]**

**Q390. [IF BLACK]** On a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 means “least comfortable”, and 5 means “most comfortable”, how comfortable do you feel talking with other Black people about the issue of MINORITY VOTING RIGHTS in the United States in each of the following places?

**[SHOW SAME SCREEN, RANDOMIZE]**

Q390a. Your neighborhood

Q390b. Your work place

Q390c. Your place of worship

Q390d. Community organizations you belong to

Q390e. Social media (Facebook, Instagram, TikTok, X, YouTube etc)

SCALE 0 to 5 **[ADD DOES NOT APPLY OPTION ON EACH SLIDER]**

**Q391. [IF BLACK]** When we think about a “Black neighborhood” we talk about things like church, barbershops, beauty salons, restaurants, entertainment venues, and places for organization meetings. How close is the place where you currently live to a Black neighborhood?

1. I live in a Black neighborhood
2. There is one close
3. One is a short drive away
4. The nearest one is a far drive away
5. Don’t know

**Q392. [IF BLACK]** Do you participate in any of the following activities in a Black neighborhood? Select all that apply.

**[RANDOMIZE]**

1. Shop or eat
2. Attend church
3. Community or cultural activities
4. Social or Greek activities
5. Political activities
6. Something else (specify)
7. None of these



**Q393. How would you rate the job your member of Congress is doing when it comes to working on the issue that is most important to you?**

**[ROTATE]**

1. Very good job
2. Somewhat good job
3. Somewhat bad job
4. Very bad job
5. Don't know

**Q394. [IF NATAM] When you look for news and information on TV, radio, podcasts, social media, or other websites, how often do you access information from Native or Tribal language outlets? (For example Indian Country Today, High Country News, Indianz.com, National Native News, Native America Calling, the First Nations Drum Newspaper, and similar sources).**

**[ROTATE]**

1. Not at all
2. Not that often
3. Somewhat often
4. Very often

**Q395. [Q394=2, 3, or 4] How would you describe the sources of the online and TV news where you get your information?**

1. Mostly mainstream American
2. More mainstream, but some Native or Tribal focused
3. Watch Native or Tribal focused and mainstream pretty equally
4. More Native or Tribal focused, but some mainstream
5. Mostly Native or Tribal focused
6. Never watch TV or online news

**Q396. [IF NATAM] Do you currently reside on a Native American reservation, Pueblo, or land held in trust for a Native American tribe?**

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know

**Q397. Have you ever lived somewhere else besides this current city?**

1. Yes, in my same state, but different city
2. Yes, in a different state
3. No, have always lived here my entire life

**Q398 and Q399. In what city and state have you lived the longest in the US?**

**Q398. City: [OE TEXT]**

**Q399. State – drop down menu**

**Q400. [IF S25=2 or 4] What year did you first arrive to live in the US?**

Dropdown \_\_\_\_\_ Year of arrival





## Survey Instrument: Collaborative Multiracial Post-Election Survey (CMPS) 2024

**Q401. [IF S26=1] In what year did you become a naturalized U.S. citizen?**

Drop down with years

**Q402. [If Q12=3 or 4 AND all Q13, Q14, and Q15 = 1 or 2 AND 18+ in 2016] Previously, you indicated you voted in the 2024 election, but you did not vote in other elections in 2018, 2020, or 2022. Was 2024 the first time you voted in a U.S. election?**

1. Yes, it was my first time voting
2. No, I voted in 2016 or earlier

**Q403. In general would you rate your health as excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?**

1. Excellent
2. Very good
3. Good
4. Fair
5. Poor

**Q404. Now, thinking about your mental health, which includes stress, depression, and problems with emotions, for how many days during the past 30 days was your mental health not good?**

Dropdown [1-30]

99 None

**AJ1. On October 7, 2023, the militant group Hamas attacked Israel and killed approximately 1,300 people, and kidnapped hundreds more. In response, the Israeli military carried out operations in Gaza to eliminate Hamas, with more than 50,000 Palestinians killed and massive destruction. Which comes closest to your view of the Israeli war on Hamas?**

**[ROTATE 1 and 3]**

1. Israel was right to respond and their military response is justified.
2. Israel was right to respond, but their military response has gone too far and should stop.
3. Israel was wrong to carry out a military response.
4. Don't know too much about this

**AJ2. As far as you know, are the following statements mostly true or mostly false?**

**[Randomize B-F, A first because defines antisemitism]**

- a. Antisemitism, or hatred of Jews, is a serious problem on American college campuses.
- b. Opposing Israeli government policies is a form of antisemitism.
- c. People should be able to protest Israeli government policies and NOT be labeled antisemitic.
- d. Many American Jews oppose the current Israeli government's policies.
- e. Israel has a biblical right to all the land between the Jordan River and the Mediterranean Sea, which belongs ONLY to Israel, and not to Palestinians.
- f. Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu sincerely wants peace with the Palestinians.

1. Mostly true
2. Mostly false
3. Don't know



**AJ3. Recently, President Trump and other elected officials have demanded universities change their policies related to protests and free speech on campus. They say it is necessary because many universities failed to protect Jewish students. Which comes closest to your view on these matters?**

**[ROTATE 1 and 2]**

1. Many American universities failed to protect Jewish students, and new free speech policies are needed to protect them.
2. Politicians are exaggerating about the risk to Jewish students and using this issue to stop free speech they don't like.

**[If age 16 or 17] Youth resources.**

**If you or someone you know is contemplating suicide:**

1. Call or text 988 to connect with a provider. 988 is confidential, free, and available 24/7/365.
2. Chat with a provider at [988lifeline.org](https://988lifeline.org)  
[https://988lifeline.org/]

**To find or speak directly with a culturally aware mental health provider, click on the following links:**

1. American Psychological Association Directory of Mental Health Providers: [APA Locator](https://locator.apa.org/)  
[https://locator.apa.org/]
2. Directory of Latino providers: [LatinxTherapy.com](https://latinxtherapy.com/)  
[https://latinxtherapy.com/]
3. Directory of Black providers: [BEAM – Black Emotional and Mental Health](https://wellness.beam.community/)  
[https://wellness.beam.community/]
4. Directory of Asian American providers: [Asian American Psychology Association Provider](https://directory.aapaonline.org/)  
[https://directory.aapaonline.org/]
5. Directory Native and Indigenous providers: [InclusiveTherapists.com](https://www.inclusivetherapists.com/)  
[https://www.inclusivetherapists.com/]
6. Directory of Arab, Middle Eastern, and North African (MENA) providers: [AMENA-PSY](https://www.amenapsy.org/index.cfm?fuseaction=Page.ViewPage&pageId=561)  
[https://www.amenapsy.org/index.cfm?fuseaction=Page.ViewPage&pageId=561]
7. Directory of Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander (NHPI) providers: [AANHPI Service Providers](https://www.naapimha.org/aanhpi-service-providers) | [InclusiveTherapists.com](https://www.inclusivetherapists.com/)  
[https://www.naapimha.org/aanhpi-service-providers] [https://www.inclusivetherapists.com/]

**For general resources on mental health, click on the following links:**

1. Support from peers with similar experiences: [Teen Talk App | Teens Supporting Teens](https://www.teentalkapp.org/)  
[https://www.teentalkapp.org/]
2. LGBTQ+ mental health resources: [The Trevor Project](https://www.thetrevorproject.org/resources/category/mental-health/)  
[https://www.thetrevorproject.org/resources/category/mental-health/]