



## **2024 CMPS Primary Sample (PS) Topline Report**

### **November 24, 2025**

This report produces weighted column percentages for the adult Primary Sample (PS). Read each group category from top-to-bottom.

A total of 15,210 completed interviews were collected online in a respondent self-administered format from May 15 to September 4, 2025, for the adult PS. The survey was implemented in 11 languages: English, Spanish, Chinese (simplified), Chinese (traditional), Korean, Vietnamese, Tagalog, Arabic, Urdu, Farsi, and Haitian Creole at the discretion of the respondent.

Participants were randomly selected to participate in the study via sample sources with an established record of providing reliable and demographically accurate samples of the CMPS target populations.

The margin of error for the full primary sample with an N=15,210 is  $\pm 0.8\%$ . The primary Asian sample is N=3,697, and carries a margin of error of  $\pm 1.6\%$ . The primary Black sample is N=4,989 and carries a margin of error of  $\pm 1.4\%$ . The primary Latino sample is N=4,094 and carries a margin of error of  $\pm 1.6\%$ . The primary White sample is N=2,117 and carries a margin of error of  $\pm 2.1\%$ .

The data are weighted within each racial group to fall within the margin of error of the adult population in the 2023 ACS U.S. Census American Community Survey (ACS) 1-year data file for age, gender, education, income, state, nativity, and ancestry.

The full methods statement is available in the UCLA Box account.

*\* This report compares only the primary sample groups: Asian, Black, Latino, and White. Results for the oversample segments, which include Afro-Latino, Black Immigrant, Jewish, LGBTQ, MENA, Native American, and Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, are reported in a separate document.*

*\* Rank-choice questions report the percent of respondents who ranked a given item as their first choice*

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
	N=3697	N=4989	N=4094	N=2117	N=15210
Primary Sample Respondents	MoE (+/-1.6)	MoE (+/-1.4)	MoE (+/-1.6)	MoE (+/-2.1)	MoE (+/-0.8)

**Q1: On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means “not satisfied at all” and 10 means “completely satisfied,” how satisfied are you with how democracy works in the United States?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Mean	5	5	5	6	6

**Q2: When it comes to democracy today, do you think the President and the executive branch are:**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Using too much control	56%	57%	56%	46%	50%
Using the right amount of control	26%	21%	23%	36%	31%
Not using enough control	7%	9%	9%	9%	9%
Don’t know	11%	13%	12%	9%	10%

**Q3: Next please rate your feelings towards the following groups on a scale of 0 to 100. A rating of 100 means you feel very FAVORABLE towards that group, and a 0 means you feel very UNFAVORABLE. A rating of 50 means you don't feel favorable or unfavorable towards that group. How would you rate your feelings towards ordinary people from these groups? Remember we are asking you to rate ordinary people and not elected officials or candidates. (mean response reported)**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
People who are Democrats	56	65	59	52	55
People who are Republicans	46	39	46	56	51
People who are Independents	59	61	61	60	60
People who do not vote	38	40	41	37	38
People who are Black	58	77	67	66	67
People who are White	62	59	64	73	69
People who are Hispanic or Latino	60	63	77	63	66
People who are Asian American	71	62	66	65	65
People who are Middle Eastern or North African	56	61	61	59	59
People who are American Indian or Native American	64	67	70	68	68
People who are Muslim	53	60	57	55	56
People who are Jewish	58	60	62	65	63
People who are Christian	61	68	66	69	68
People who are gay or lesbian	52	55	57	55	55
People who are transgender	48	51	51	48	49
People who are undocumented immigrants	41	50	58	39	44
People who participated in the January 6, 2021 insurrection	28	31	33	33	32
People who participate in Black Lives Matter protests	50	67	55	47	51
People who participated in Justice for Palestine protests	49	55	53	43	47

**Q4: Next, please rate political figures using the same 0 to 100 scale: (mean response reported)**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
President Donald Trump	37	29	36	51	45
Former President Joe Biden	48	62	52	41	46
Former Vice President Kamala Harris	49	66	54	43	48
Vice President JD Vance	37	30	37	48	44
Former President Barack Obama	64	77	67	55	61
California Governor Gavin Newsom	48	52	52	43	46
Elon Musk	38	29	36	45	41
Benjamin Netanyahu	34	37	38	44	42

**Q5: [If Republican] Have you always called yourself a Republican, or did you used to call yourself a Democrat?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Always called myself a Republican	71%	69%	67%	79%	77%
Used to call myself a Democrat	12%	17%	19%	10%	11%
Used to call myself an Independent	10%	9%	9%	7%	8%
Don't know	6%	4%	5%	4%	4%

**Q6: [If Democrat] Have you always called yourself a Democrat, or did you used to call yourself a Republican?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Always called myself a Democrat	78%	91%	82%	78%	82%
Used to call myself a Republican	6%	3%	6%	10%	7%
Used to call myself an Independent	8%	4%	7%	10%	8%
Don't know	8%	3%	5%	2%	3%

**Q7: [If independent/other] Have you always called yourself an Independent, or did you used to think of yourself as closer to the Democratic or Republican parties?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Always called myself an Independent	56%	51%	48%	53%	52%
Used to be closer to the Republican party	11%	7%	9%	15%	12%
Used to be closer to the Democratic party	17%	24%	19%	17%	19%
Don't know	16%	17%	24%	15%	17%

**Q8: When it comes to thinking about politics and public affairs, do you generally consider yourself liberal or conservative, or do you not think of yourself in those terms?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Very liberal	8%	11%	11%	10%	10%
Liberal	13%	16%	14%	11%	12%
Moderate, but lean liberal	14%	10%	10%	9%	9%
Middle-of-the road/moderate	25%	22%	19%	21%	21%
Moderate, but lean conservative	11%	8%	9%	10%	10%
Conservative	11%	9%	11%	16%	14%
Very conservative	5%	7%	8%	15%	12%
I don't think of myself in these terms	13%	16%	16%	9%	11%

**Q9: Some people pay attention to what the Supreme Court is doing while others are just not that interested. How often do you pay attention to the Supreme Court:**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Never	8%	11%	10%	8%	9%
Rarely	22%	21%	21%	15%	17%
Some of the time	42%	37%	40%	38%	38%
Most of the time	21%	20%	20%	27%	25%
All of the time	7%	11%	10%	12%	11%

**Q10: Which group of justices should be appointed to the Supreme Court in the future to make decisions you would support? Select all that apply.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Liberal racial minority judges	32%	33%	31%	23%	26%
Conservative racial minority judges	23%	22%	25%	24%	24%
Liberal white judges	20%	17%	18%	22%	21%
Conservative white judges	16%	10%	15%	29%	23%
Liberal women judges	30%	28%	28%	25%	26%
Conservative women judges	17%	16%	19%	24%	22%
Don't know	35%	37%	36%	32%	33%

**Q11: Racial and ethnic minorities make up 42% of the U.S. population but only 33% of the Supreme Court. How important is it that the Supreme Court is as diverse as the general population?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Not at all important	6%	5%	7%	11%	9%
Not too important	12%	7%	9%	13%	11%
Somewhat important	38%	30%	34%	35%	35%
Very important	27%	27%	28%	24%	25%
Extremely important	18%	31%	22%	16%	19%

**Q12: [If age 18+ in corresponding election year and registered voter] Some people vote in every election while some people only vote occasionally, or not at all. What about you? Would the official results of the 2024 election be different if everyone who is eligible to vote had voted?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
I did not vote in this election	11%	14%	15%	8%	10%
I don't think I voted in this election	4%	5%	4%	2%	3%
I think I voted, but I am not certain	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%
Yes, I am 100% certain I voted in November 2024	81%	76%	75%	86%	83%

**Q13: [If age 18+ in corresponding election year and registered voter] Would the official vote history file indicate that you voted back in the November 2022 midterm election for Congress?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
I did not vote in this election	24%	21%	23%	14%	17%
I don't think I voted in this election	7%	6%	7%	5%	5%
I think I voted, but I am not certain	10%	9%	9%	9%	9%
Yes, I am 100% certain I voted in November 2022	59%	64%	61%	72%	69%

**Q14: [If age 18+ in corresponding election year and registered voter] Would the official vote history file indicate that you voted back in the November 2020 election?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
I did not vote in this election	15%	14%	15%	8%	10%
I don't think I voted in this election	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%
I think I voted, but I am not certain	6%	6%	8%	7%	7%
Yes, I am 100% certain I voted in November 2020	75%	76%	73%	83%	80%

**Q15: [If age 18+ in corresponding election year and registered voter] Would the official vote history file indicate that you voted back in the November 2018 midterm election for Congress?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
I did not vote in this election	28%	22%	25%	17%	19%
I don't think I voted in this election	10%	8%	8%	7%	7%
I think I voted, but I am not certain	13%	10%	13%	11%	11%
Yes, I am 100% certain I voted in November 2018	49%	60%	54%	65%	62%

**Q16: [If voted in 2024] In the election for President of the United States in 2024 did you vote by mail or absentee ballot, vote early in person, or vote in person on Election Day at your precinct or vote center?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Voted by absentee ballot using U.S. Mail	30%	16%	22%	20%	20%
Voted by absentee ballot using ballot drop box	16%	9%	12%	11%	11%
Voted early in person	23%	34%	29%	25%	27%
Voted in person on Election Day	31%	42%	37%	44%	42%



**Q17: [If voted in 2024] In the election for President of the United States in 2024 did you vote for: // [If did not vote in 2024] Even if you did not vote in the election for President of the United States in 2024 did you support:**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Republican candidate Donald Trump	33%	18%	31%	53%	43%
Democratic candidate Kamala Harris	47%	65%	45%	36%	42%
Someone else	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%
I did not support anyone	16%	13%	18%	7%	10%

**Q18: [If voted in 2024] How about in the November 2024 election for U.S. Congress? Did you vote for the Republican candidate or the Democratic candidate for Congress?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Republican candidate	36%	16%	34%	55%	47%
Democratic candidate	56%	77%	58%	39%	47%
Someone else	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%
None of these	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%

**Q19: [If voted in 2024] How confident are you that your vote in the November 2024 election was counted as you intended?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Very confident	58%	55%	57%	62%	60%
Somewhat confident	31%	30%	29%	30%	30%
Not too confident	8%	11%	9%	5%	7%
Not at all confident	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%

**Q20: [If US citizen age 18+] Think about vote counting throughout YOUR COUNTY OR CITY, and not just your own personal situation. How confident are you that votes in YOUR COUNTY OR CITY were counted as voters intended?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Very confident	45%	42%	40%	51%	48%
Somewhat confident	40%	37%	38%	37%	37%
Not too confident	11%	13%	15%	8%	10%
Not at all confident	4%	7%	7%	4%	5%

Q21: Now, think about vote counting throughout [state]. How confident are you that votes in [state] were counted as voters intended in the November 2024 election?

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Very confident	38%	38%	36%	48%	44%
Somewhat confident	44%	38%	40%	37%	38%
Not too confident	13%	16%	17%	10%	12%
Not at all confident	5%	8%	8%	4%	5%

Q22: Finally, think about vote counting throughout the ENTIRE COUNTRY. How confident are you that votes NATIONWIDE were counted as voters intended in the November 2024 election?

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Very confident	32%	32%	30%	41%	37%
Somewhat confident	43%	37%	39%	39%	39%
Not too confident	19%	19%	21%	14%	16%
Not at all confident	6%	11%	11%	7%	8%

Q23: To the best of your knowledge, does [state] allow residents to vote if they do not have a government-issued photo ID?

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes, allowed to vote	25%	32%	26%	34%	32%
No, not allowed to vote	39%	38%	43%	37%	38%
Not sure	36%	30%	32%	29%	30%

Q24: [If US citizen age 18+] To the best of your knowledge, do you have a government-issued photo ID that is valid for the purposes of voting here in [state]?

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes, I am 100% certain I have a valid photo ID	91%	91%	88%	91%	90%
Yes, I have a photo ID, but I am not certain it is accepted as voter ID	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%
No, I do not have a valid photo ID	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%

**Q25: Some families agree about politics but other families have members who disagree. Indicate whether differences in opinions about presidential candidate Donald Trump have ever created conflict between YOU and YOUR: (Select all that apply.)**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Grandparents	5%	7%	8%	8%	8%
Parents or guardians	13%	12%	16%	14%	14%
Children	5%	6%	7%	8%	8%
Grandchildren	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Aunts or uncles	10%	7%	12%	10%	10%
Cousins	8%	7%	12%	11%	10%
Siblings	9%	8%	12%	14%	12%
Nieces or nephews	3%	3%	5%	6%	5%
None of these	69%	72%	62%	60%	62%

**Q25b: Thinking back to last year, how often did you follow news and information about the 2024 presidential election?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Every single day	19%	24%	23%	29%	27%
Many days, but not every single day	35%	30%	29%	37%	35%
Some days, but not many	22%	20%	22%	16%	18%
Occasionally, not a lot	17%	17%	16%	12%	14%
Never, or avoided it	6%	10%	10%	5%	7%

**Q26: How often did your parents or the people who raised you talk with you about what it means to be a [Republican/Democrat][if indep/other randomize Democrat/Republican]?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Often	5%	12%	9%	11%	11%
Fairly often	12%	16%	13%	14%	14%
Sometimes	22%	26%	23%	23%	23%
Rarely	20%	16%	17%	16%	16%
Never	42%	30%	38%	35%	36%

**Q26: [If Republican or Indep randomized Republican pipe] How often did your parents or the people who raised you talk with you about what it means to be a Republican?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Often	6%	8%	9%	13%	11%
Fairly often	12%	15%	11%	15%	14%
Sometimes	23%	22%	22%	23%	22%
Rarely	17%	16%	16%	16%	16%
Never	43%	39%	43%	35%	36%

**Q26: [If Democrat or Indep randomized Democrat pipe] How often did your parents or the people who raised you talk with you about what it means to be a Democrat?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Often	4%	14%	8%	9%	10%
Fairly often	12%	16%	14%	14%	14%
Sometimes	21%	27%	24%	24%	24%
Rarely	22%	16%	19%	16%	17%
Never	41%	27%	35%	37%	35%

**Q27: [If US citizen age 18+], did anyone from a political party, campaign or any other organization contact you and ask you to register and/or vote in this election? Select all that apply.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
No, I have not been contacted	52%	51%	57%	54%	54%
Yes, by text message on my smartphone	28%	25%	23%	24%	24%
Yes, by live call from a person on my cell phone or landline phone	9%	12%	9%	10%	10%
Yes, by a recorded or robo-call on my cell phone or landline phone	11%	11%	9%	11%	11%
Yes, by email message	16%	17%	15%	14%	15%
Yes, by a piece of mail that was sent to my home	20%	17%	15%	18%	18%
Yes, by door-knock or visit from someone to my front door	8%	9%	5%	8%	8%
Yes, someone talked to me in public, in front of a business or at an event	4%	6%	4%	4%	5%

**Q28: [If Q27≠ no contact] And who was it that contacted you? Select all that apply.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Someone from the Democratic Party	61%	63%	53%	50%	53%
Someone from the Republican Party	39%	29%	37%	54%	48%
Someone from a non-partisan, civic, or other type of organization	22%	19%	18%	13%	15%
Someone from a ballot initiative or measure	18%	13%	15%	12%	13%
Don't know	13%	10%	14%	10%	11%

**Q29: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about who you supported in the 2024 presidential election:**

**q29a. [If voted Trump] I felt pressure to support the Republican candidate because Democrats would be harmful if they won.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	15%	17%	17%	20%	19%
Somewhat agree	22%	22%	23%	21%	21%
Neither agree nor disagree	29%	24%	21%	17%	19%
Somewhat disagree	13%	10%	12%	12%	12%
Strongly disagree	22%	27%	28%	30%	29%

**q29b. [If voted Harris] I felt pressure to support the Democrat candidate because Republicans would be harmful if they won.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	21%	19%	22%	21%	21%
Somewhat agree	26%	16%	20%	21%	20%
Neither agree nor disagree	23%	21%	22%	21%	21%
Somewhat disagree	13%	11%	10%	10%	11%
Strongly disagree	17%	33%	26%	27%	27%

**q29c. [If voted 3rd party] I felt pressure that since I supported a 3rd party candidate, my vote would not count.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	12%	12%	14%	15%	14%
Somewhat agree	20%	14%	24%	26%	24%
Neither agree nor disagree	38%	40%	31%	28%	31%
Somewhat disagree	14%	16%	13%	8%	10%
Strongly disagree	17%	17%	18%	23%	21%

**q29d. [If voted Trump or Harris] I opposed [Harris/Trump] more than I supported [Trump/Harris].**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	38%	34%	36%	35%	36%
Somewhat agree	27%	20%	23%	22%	22%
Neither agree nor disagree	19%	20%	18%	17%	18%
Somewhat disagree	8%	10%	9%	12%	11%
Strongly disagree	8%	16%	13%	14%	14%

**q29d. [If voted Harris] I opposed Trump more than I supported Harris.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	43%	13%	19%	30%	25%
Somewhat agree	28%	22%	29%	19%	22%
Neither agree nor disagree	15%	43%	28%	35%	34%
Somewhat disagree	8%	11%	12%	8%	9%
Strongly disagree	7%	10%	12%	8%	9%

**q29d. [If voted Trump] I opposed Harris more than I supported Trump.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	21%	25%	26%	32%	30%
Somewhat agree	32%	22%	23%	23%	24%
Neither agree nor disagree	27%	29%	27%	23%	24%
Somewhat disagree	11%	10%	11%	9%	9%
Strongly disagree	9%	14%	13%	13%	13%

**q29e. [If voted 3rd party] I opposed Harris and Trump more than I supported the candidate I voted for**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	21%	13%	19%	30%	25%
Somewhat agree	28%	22%	29%	19%	22%
Neither agree nor disagree	33%	43%	28%	35%	34%
Somewhat disagree	13%	11%	12%	8%	9%
Strongly disagree	6%	10%	12%	8%	9%

**q29f. [If voted Trump or Harris] I made my decision on who to support based on holding the Biden-Harris administration accountable for their actions in the last 4 years.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	21%	25%	26%	32%	30%
Somewhat agree	32%	22%	23%	23%	24%
Neither agree nor disagree	27%	29%	27%	23%	24%
Somewhat disagree	11%	10%	11%	9%	9%
Strongly disagree	9%	14%	13%	13%	13%

**q29g. [If voted Trump or Harris] I made my decision on who to support based on holding Trump accountable for his actions during his presidency.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	32%	37%	35%	37%	36%
Somewhat agree	31%	24%	25%	25%	25%
Neither agree nor disagree	23%	22%	21%	21%	21%
Somewhat disagree	8%	7%	9%	7%	7%
Strongly disagree	6%	9%	10%	11%	10%

**Q30: [If age 18+] When you think about the next few years and your family's income, savings, and jobs, how would you describe yourself?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Optimistic that things are getting better	42%	44%	43%	53%	49%
Pessimistic that things are getting worse	41%	40%	41%	35%	37%
Don't know	17%	16%	16%	12%	14%

**Q31: [If Black or Black immigrant] During the 2024 presidential debate, Donald Trump made comments about Haitian people eating dogs. Did these comments affect your perceptions of the Republican Party?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
More positive towards Republicans		15%			
More negative towards Republicans		51%			
Did not affect the way I view Republicans		35%			

**Q32: [If Black or Black immigrant] During the 2024 election, the support for the Democratic party, and Vice President Kamala Harris declined among Black voters, especially Black male voters. Which of the following statements is closest to your opinion as the primary reason support declined?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
The Democratic party did not combat sexism among Black male voters		11%			
The Democratic party did not fulfill promises made to Black voters under the Obama administration		16%			
The Democratic party focused too heavily on the War in Gaza		5%			
The Democratic party invested too heavily in international affairs		8%			
The Democratic party did not address inflation and the economy		16%			
The Republican party had a better plan to help the Black community		9%			
Some other reason		36%			

**Q33: How would you describe Kamala Harris’s race? Select all that you think apply.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
White	7%	7%	13%	42%	30%
Hispanic or Latino	6%	4%	28%	9%	11%
Black or African American	54%	85%	59%	54%	59%
Asian American	58%	16%	14%	17%	18%
American Indian/Native American	8%	10%	8%	5%	7%
Arab, Middle Eastern or North African	3%	5%	8%	5%	5%
Native Hawaiian	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Not Hawaiian, but other Pacific Islander	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%



**Q34: [Split A] If offered the opportunity, would you consider running for political office?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes, would do this	11%	21%	19%	21%	20%
No, would not do this	78%	67%	68%	70%	70%
Not sure	11%	12%	13%	9%	10%

**Q35: [Split B] If offered the opportunity, would you consider running for political office to further the issues that you care about most?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes, would do this	18%	27%	26%	24%	25%
No, would not do this	67%	57%	57%	66%	63%
Not sure	15%	16%	16%	10%	12%

**Q36: Have you ever participated in government decision-making such as attending a hearing or submitting a public comment about an issue?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes	16%	22%	18%	27%	24%
No	84%	78%	82%	73%	76%

**Q37: [If age 18+] Overall, how qualified do you think you are to run for office?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Very qualified	6%	13%	9%	13%	12%
Qualified	19%	21%	17%	23%	21%
Not too qualified	34%	27%	29%	28%	29%
Not at all qualified	42%	38%	45%	37%	39%

**Q38: [If age 18+] Have any of these people ever suggested that you run for office? Select all that apply.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
No, none of these	83%	75%	78%	76%	77%
A co-worker, friend, or acquaintance	8%	11%	10%	11%	11%
An elected official	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%
A leader or official from a political party	2%	4%	4%	5%	4%
A spouse, partner, or member of your family	6%	8%	9%	10%	9%
Someone from your church, synagogue, mosque, temple, etc.	3%	6%	4%	5%	5%
Someone in your cultural organization or racial minority advocacy group	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%

**Q39: Imagine you are a new politician in the area where you live, would you feel welcome at meetings with other politicians?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes, absolutely	13%	27%	19%	24%	23%
Yes, maybe	32%	29%	31%	35%	33%
No, probably not	22%	16%	22%	16%	18%
No, absolutely not	11%	11%	10%	9%	9%
Don't know	21%	17%	18%	16%	17%

**Q40: Please indicate if you agree or disagree: Politics these days are characterized by strong dislike and distrust between supporters of different parties.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	35%	34%	35%	40%	38%
Somewhat agree	38%	32%	32%	37%	35%
Neither agree nor disagree	24%	29%	27%	19%	22%
Somewhat disagree	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%
Strongly disagree	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%

**Q41: How important is it that more politicians who are [primary race] are elected as representatives in government?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Very important	24%	42%	37%	14%	22%
Somewhat important	40%	31%	35%	17%	23%
Neither	28%	21%	21%	38%	32%
Not very important	5%	3%	3%	14%	10%
Not important at all	3%	3%	3%	17%	12%

**Q42: Which of the following traits do you prefer in a candidate for office you might support? Rank them in order of importance to you: 1st, 2nd, and 3rd.**

**1st**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
q42a. Shares my race/ethnicity	7%	12%	10%	3%	6%
q42b. Shares my gender	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
q42c. Devoted to their religion	4%	8%	5%	8%	7%
q42d. Young	7%	9%	7%	8%	8%
q42e. Working-class background	21%	18%	24%	23%	23%
q42f. Wealthy/rich	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
q42g. Has experience, been elected to office before	27%	22%	21%	25%	24%
q42h. Is a newcomer to politics	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%
q42i. Endorsements from interest groups I support	9%	7%	8%	9%	8%
q42j. Candidate training experience	11%	8%	8%	8%	9%
q42k. Something else	5%	7%	6%	7%	6%

**Q43: How often would you say [primary race] elected officials can make changes for [primary race] people in the country?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Never	8%	8%	7%	11%	10%
Some of the time	39%	30%	26%	23%	25%
About half the time	27%	26%	28%	27%	27%
Most of the time	20%	22%	23%	27%	25%
All of the time	6%	14%	16%	12%	13%

**Q44: How hard do you think the DEMOCRATIC Party really works on issues Black people care about?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Very hard	11%	18%	16%	14%	15%
Fairly hard	48%	40%	41%	39%	40%
Not too hard	31%	29%	30%	30%	30%
Not hard at all	11%	13%	13%	17%	15%

**Q45: How hard do you think the REPUBLICAN Party really works on issues Black people care about?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Very hard	7%	9%	10%	14%	12%
Fairly hard	28%	20%	28%	32%	30%
Not too hard	39%	30%	33%	31%	31%
Not hard at all	25%	41%	28%	23%	27%

**Q46: Rate the following on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means “no expectations at all” and 10 means “very high expectations”. To what extent do you expect the federal government will enact policies that will positively affect you personally?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Mean	5	5	5	5	5

**Q47: Rate the following on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means “no expectations at all” and 10 means “very high expectations”. To what extent do you expect the federal government will enact policies that will negatively affect you personally?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Mean	5	6	6	6	6

**Q48: [If Black] Rate the following on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means “no expectations at all” and 10 means “very high expectations”. As a Black person, to what extent do you expect the federal government will enact policies that will positively affect other Black people?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Mean		5			

**Q49: [If Black] Rate the following on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means “no expectations at all” and 10 means “very high expectations”. As a Black person, to what extent do you expect the federal government will enact policies that will negatively affect other Black people?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Mean		6			

**Q50: [If Black] Rate the following on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means “no expectations at all” and 10 means “very high expectations”. As a Black person, to what extent do you expect the Democratic Party will enact policies that will positively affect other Black people?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Mean		6			

**Q51: [If Black] Rate the following on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means “no expectations at all” and 10 means “very high expectations”. As a Black person, to what extent do you expect the Democratic Party will enact policies that will negatively affect other Black people?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Mean		5			

**Q52: Please describe your level of agreement with the following statement: My friends and family are not interested in politics.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly disagree	9%	13%	9%	12%	12%
Disagree	30%	24%	25%	33%	30%
Neither agree or disagree	37%	35%	36%	30%	32%
Agree	18%	17%	19%	16%	17%
Strongly agree	6%	11%	11%	9%	9%

**Q53: [If Black] Please describe your level of agreement with the following statement: The two-party system made up of the Democratic and Republican parties does not prioritize Black voters.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly disagree		5%			
Disagree		9%			
Neither agree or disagree		43%			
Agree		27%			
Strongly agree		16%			

**Q54: [If Black] Please describe your level of agreement with the following statement: There is pressure within the Black community to vote for the Democratic Party in Presidential elections.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly disagree		6%			
Disagree		11%			
Neither agree or disagree		36%			
Agree		29%			
Strongly agree		18%			

**Q55: [SPLIT A] How important is it to you to help other people?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Extremely important	43%	56%	52%	55%	54%
Somewhat important	49%	37%	41%	39%	40%
Not too important	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%
Not at all important	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%

**Q56: [SPLIT B] How important is it to you to help other [primary race] people?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Extremely important	27%	56%	46%	24%	32%
Somewhat important	59%	35%	43%	45%	44%
Not too important	12%	7%	8%	22%	17%
Not at all important	2%	3%	2%	9%	7%

**Q57: [SPLIT A] How important is it to you to share what you have with others?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Extremely important	29%	40%	38%	37%	37%
Somewhat important	53%	46%	48%	48%	48%
Not too important	15%	11%	10%	11%	11%
Not at all important	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%

**Q58: [SPLIT B] How important is it to you to share what you have with other [primary race] people?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Extremely important	22%	43%	39%	20%	27%
Somewhat important	57%	43%	46%	40%	42%
Not too important	18%	11%	12%	27%	22%
Not at all important	3%	4%	4%	14%	10%

**Q59: [SPLIT A] How important is it to you to take a stand on issues that are important to humankind?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Extremely important	38%	50%	48%	49%	48%
Somewhat important	51%	40%	42%	40%	41%
Not too important	9%	7%	7%	9%	8%
Not at all important	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%

**Q60: [SPLIT B] How important is it to you to take a stand on issues that are important to [primary race] people?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Extremely important	29%	52%	43%	21%	29%
Somewhat important	56%	38%	44%	45%	44%
Not too important	13%	7%	10%	21%	17%
Not at all important	2%	3%	3%	13%	9%

**Q61: [If age 18+] From the list below, please select all groups/organizations that you made a monetary donation of at least \$20 to in the past year. If you did not donate, select “No, I did not donate money.” Select all that apply.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
No, I did not donate money	47%	53%	54%	44%	47%
Arts/Culture organizations	5%	6%	5%	7%	6%
Environmental/Animal groups	12%	7%	9%	14%	12%
GoFundMe requests	12%	12%	12%	11%	11%
Immigrant serving organizations	3%	4%	7%	4%	5%
Israel relief efforts	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%
Local school district/education organizations	11%	10%	9%	12%	11%
Local social/human services organization	11%	10%	9%	16%	13%
National social/human service organization	9%	7%	7%	10%	9%
Natural disaster relief efforts	15%	12%	11%	16%	15%
Palestine relief efforts	5%	3%	5%	3%	4%
[If US citizen] Political party, candidate, or other campaign group	4%	7%	5%	9%	8%
Religious organization	18%	18%	15%	21%	20%
Sent money to home country/remittance	8%	5%	7%	3%	4%
Ukraine relief efforts	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%
Something else	8%	8%	7%	11%	10%



**Q62: [If Q61≠none] Thinking about the monetary donations you made in 2024, who do you expect to benefit from your main donations? Please rank the top 3 groups you think will benefit the most with the numbers 1st, 2nd, and 3rd.**

**1st**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
q62a. Children/Youth	18%	19%	19%	19%	19%
q62b. Environment/Animals	10%	4%	8%	11%	10%
q62c. Formerly incarcerated individuals	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
q62d. Gun owners	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%
q62e. Immigrants, asylum seekers, refugees	4%	3%	6%	3%	4%
q62f. Individuals affected by crisis	15%	11%	13%	14%	14%
q62g. Individuals living with a disability	4%	5%	6%	6%	6%
q62h. Low-income individuals/families	13%	13%	14%	10%	11%
q62i. Members of my racial/ethnic group	5%	6%	4%	2%	3%
q62j. Military families/veterans	4%	5%	3%	7%	6%
q62k. Police officers/fraternal orders of police	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
q62l. [If US citizen] Politician/Local campaign/Super PAC	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%
q62m. Scientists/Research	6%	3%	3%	4%	4%
q62n. Small businesses	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%
q62o. Women	5%	8%	5%	5%	5%
q62p. Something else	7%	7%	6%	7%	7%

**Q63: From the list below, select all the groups/organizations that you volunteered for or donated gifts other than money (such as food, clothing, blood, etc) over the past year. If you did not volunteer or donate gifts, select “No, I did not volunteer or donate gifts.”**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
No, I did not volunteer or donate gifts	53%	57%	59%	49%	52%
Arts/Culture organizations	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%
Environmental/Animal groups	8%	5%	7%	10%	9%
GoFundMe requests	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%
Immigrant serving organizations	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%
Israel relief efforts	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Local school district/education organizations	10%	9%	7%	9%	9%
Local social/human services organization	14%	11%	9%	16%	14%
National social/human service organization	7%	6%	5%	8%	7%
Natural disaster relief efforts	9%	9%	9%	12%	11%
Palestine relief efforts	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%
[If US citizen age 18+] Political party, candidate, or other campaign group	2%	4%	3%	6%	5%
Religious organization	13%	13%	11%	16%	14%
[If age 18+] Sent money to home country/remittance	5%	5%	5%	3%	3%
Ukraine relief efforts	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%
Something else	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%

**Q64: [If US citizen age 18+] During the past year, did you donate money to a candidate, a party committee (DNC, RNC), or a political action committee (PAC) that supports candidates in elections? Select all that apply.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
No, did not make any political donations	88%	82%	85%	81%	82%
Yes, to a candidate for president	7%	10%	9%	9%	9%
Yes, to a candidate for U.S. House or U.S. Senate	4%	7%	6%	7%	7%
Yes, to a candidate for state office (governor, state legislator)	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%
Yes, to a political party committee or political action committee	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%

**Q65: [If Black or Latino] Regardless of your own participation in these activities, how effective do you believe each of the following are at making your community better? How effective is:**  
**q65a. Donating money to a charitable organization**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Very ineffective		10%	11%		
Somewhat ineffective		9%	11%		
Neither effective nor ineffective		19%	16%		
Somewhat effective		27%	28%		
Very effective		28%	26%		
Don't know		8%	8%		

**q65b. Donating money to a political candidate**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Very ineffective		16%	19%		
Somewhat ineffective		12%	14%		
Neither effective nor ineffective		27%	26%		
Somewhat effective		19%	19%		
Very effective		13%	10%		
Don't know		12%	12%		

**q65c. Voting in elections**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Very ineffective		10%	11%		
Somewhat ineffective		8%	9%		
Neither effective nor ineffective		15%	14%		
Somewhat effective		23%	21%		
Very effective		37%	39%		
Don't know		7%	6%		

Q66: From January 2024 to December 2024 did you ever:  
q66a. Discuss politics with family and friends

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes, I am certain I did that last year	51%	50%	48%	62%	57%
I think I did, but can’t remember for sure	15%	12%	15%	12%	13%
No, I did not do that, and I am unlikely to in the future	20%	19%	21%	15%	17%
No, I did not, but I might in the future	8%	9%	8%	6%	7%
No, I did not do that, but I definitely will in the future	6%	9%	8%	5%	6%

q66b. Work or volunteer for a candidate, political party or other campaign

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes, I am certain I did that last year	5%	11%	8%	11%	10%
I think I did, but can’t remember for sure	5%	7%	7%	6%	6%
No, I did not do that, and I am unlikely to in the future	54%	42%	47%	48%	47%
No, I did not, but I might in the future	21%	22%	19%	19%	20%
No, I did not do that, but I definitely will in the future	16%	18%	19%	16%	17%

q66c. Contact an elected representative or a government official in the U.S. in any way (including writing a letter, emailing, calling, or in person) about a policy or issue you care about?

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes, I am certain I did that last year	9%	16%	14%	19%	17%
I think I did, but can’t remember for sure	7%	9%	8%	9%	9%
No, I did not do that, and I am unlikely to in the future	45%	37%	42%	38%	39%
No, I did not, but I might in the future	24%	22%	20%	22%	22%
No, I did not do that, but I definitely will in the future	15%	16%	16%	12%	14%

**q66d. Attend a meeting to discuss issues facing the community**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes, I am certain I did that last year	9%	17%	14%	18%	17%
I think I did, but can't remember for sure	8%	9%	8%	8%	8%
No, I did not do that, and I am unlikely to in the future	41%	33%	38%	38%	38%
No, I did not, but I might in the future	27%	24%	24%	24%	24%
No, I did not do that, but I definitely will in the future	15%	17%	16%	12%	13%

**q66e. Discuss a candidate or political issue by posting or commenting on an internet site or social media like Facebook, TikTok, X/Twitter, WeChat, Reddit, Instagram, or YouTube**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes, I am certain I did that last year	17%	25%	23%	27%	25%
I think I did, but can't remember for sure	9%	12%	13%	10%	11%
No, I did not do that, and I am unlikely to in the future	48%	37%	39%	42%	41%
No, I did not, but I might in the future	14%	13%	12%	11%	12%
No, I did not do that, but I definitely will in the future	11%	14%	13%	10%	11%

**q66f. Attend a protest march, demonstration, or rally**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes, I am certain I did that last year	7%	11%	12%	12%	11%
I think I did, but can't remember for sure	5%	7%	7%	5%	6%
No, I did not do that, and I am unlikely to in the future	53%	42%	46%	50%	48%
No, I did not, but I might in the future	20%	22%	20%	17%	18%
No, I did not do that, but I definitely will in the future	16%	19%	16%	16%	16%

**q66g. Boycott a company or product for political reasons**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes, I am certain I did that last year	17%	19%	20%	20%	20%
I think I did, but can't remember for sure	9%	9%	9%	10%	10%
No, I did not do that, and I am unlikely to in the future	43%	37%	42%	41%	41%
No, I did not, but I might in the future	19%	18%	14%	17%	17%
No, I did not do that, but I definitely will in the future	13%	17%	15%	11%	13%

**Q67: [If Black or White] Now thinking about congressional candidates, how well do you think the following congressional candidates would represent your interests?****q67a. White woman**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Very well		14%		31%	
Somewhat well		31%		42%	
Not too well		22%		10%	
Not well at all		16%		4%	
Don't know		16%		13%	

**q67b. African American woman**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Very well		40%		22%	
Somewhat well		34%		41%	
Not too well		9%		15%	
Not well at all		4%		9%	
Don't know		12%		14%	

q67c. White woman with children

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Very well		18%		31%	
Somewhat well		34%		41%	
Not too well		20%		11%	
Not well at all		13%		4%	
Don't know		16%		13%	

q67d. Black woman with children

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Very well		41%		25%	
Somewhat well		33%		37%	
Not too well		9%		15%	
Not well at all		5%		9%	
Don't know		12%		14%	

Q68: [If age 18+ and foreign born] Before you came to the United States, did you ever vote in your home country's elections?

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes	35%	37%	36%	32%	35%
No	65%	63%	64%	68%	65%

Q69: [If age 18+ and foreign born] Since you came to the United States, have you ever voted in your home country's elections?

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes	18%	20%	20%	23%	20%
No	82%	80%	80%	77%	80%

**Q70: [If Q69=yes] Which methods have you used to cast your vote in your home country's elections? Select all that apply.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
In person, at your home country’s embassy or consulate in the United States	20%	38%	33%	30%	30%
In person, at a mobile consulate event organized by your home country's embassy or consulates in the United States	13%	33%	27%	6%	21%
In person in your home country	44%	31%	26%	21%	30%
By mail	19%	8%	21%	10%	17%
Online	14%	7%	13%	27%	15%
Another method not listed:	4%	2%	3%	5%	3%

**Q71: [If age 18+] What share of the people you work with hold the same political views as you?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
None of them	4%	5%	6%	3%	4%
Some of them	20%	18%	21%	17%	18%
About half of them	17%	16%	16%	16%	16%
Most of them	19%	17%	15%	17%	17%
Almost all of them	6%	7%	8%	9%	8%
Not currently working	14%	19%	15%	23%	21%
Don't know	20%	18%	19%	15%	16%

**Q72: How much of the time do you think you can trust the federal government to do what is right?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Always	5%	7%	8%	8%	8%
Most of the time	32%	25%	27%	30%	29%
Only some of the time	52%	47%	45%	49%	48%
Never	11%	21%	20%	13%	15%



**Q73: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Generally speaking, those we elect to Congress in Washington are not in touch with everyday working people.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	26%	34%	33%	36%	34%
Somewhat agree	39%	31%	34%	38%	36%
Neither agree nor disagree	29%	28%	25%	19%	22%
Somewhat disagree	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%
Strongly disagree	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%

**Q74: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Political parties are only interested in people's votes but not in their opinions.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	28%	32%	34%	33%	33%
Somewhat agree	39%	32%	33%	37%	36%
Neither agree nor disagree	26%	28%	24%	21%	23%
Somewhat disagree	6%	6%	7%	7%	7%
Strongly agree	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%

**Q75: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: I feel that I have a pretty good understanding of the important political issues facing our country.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	17%	26%	24%	29%	27%
Somewhat agree	45%	38%	39%	44%	42%
Neither agree nor disagree	30%	29%	29%	22%	24%
Somewhat disagree	7%	5%	5%	4%	5%
Strongly disagree	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%

**Q76: Thinking about the [primary race] community, how much of the time do you think you can trust the federal government to do what is right for other [primary race] people?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Always	6%	9%	9%	12%	11%
Most of the time	27%	22%	27%	43%	36%
Only some of the time	56%	44%	43%	38%	40%
Never	11%	24%	22%	8%	13%

**Q77: [If Native American] How much of the time do you think you can trust your tribal government to do what is right?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Always					
Most of the time					
Only some of the time					
Never					

**Q78: [If Native American] Please indicate if you agree or disagree: Tribal Political Leaders do not listen to people like me.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree					
Agree					
Neither agree nor disagree					
Disagree					
Strongly disagree					

**Q79: [If Native American] Some Native American nations currently have agreements (compacts) with state governments that allow gambling on tribal lands while others do not. Do you support or oppose casino-style gaming for Native American Nations?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly support					
Somewhat support					
Neither support nor oppose					
Somewhat oppose					
Strongly oppose					

**Q80: [If Native American] Do you think that tribal/state agreements (compacts) that allow for operating casino-style gaming have been beneficial for Native American Nations?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
No, not at all					
No, not much					
Yes, somewhat					
Yes, a lot					

**Q81: [If Native American] Do you think that tribal/state agreements (compacts) that allow for operating casino-style gaming have had negative consequences for Native American Nations, for example through increased crime, bankruptcy, or burdens on tribal governments?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
No, not at all					
No, not much					
Yes, somewhat					
Yes, a lot					

**Q82: Which racial category did you choose in the 2020 U.S. Census? If you did not complete the 2020 Census, which racial category would you have chosen? Select all that apply.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
White	7%	5%	44%	95%	69%
Black or African American	4%	96%	11%	5%	18%
American Indian or Alaska Native	5%	4%	9%	3%	4%
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%
Asian	92%	2%	3%	2%	7%
Some other race	3%	3%	41%	3%	10%

**Q83: How much do you believe that you belong in U.S. society?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
A lot	43%	51%	46%	63%	57%
Some	37%	25%	28%	23%	25%
A little	17%	17%	18%	10%	13%
Not at all	4%	7%	8%	4%	5%

**Q84: [Split A] How much do you believe you are an insider in the United States?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
A lot	28%	34%	38%	40%	39%
Some	38%	32%	29%	28%	29%
A little	21%	18%	20%	16%	17%
Not at all	12%	16%	13%	16%	15%

**Q85: [Split B] How much do you believe you are an outsider in the United States?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
A lot	9%	14%	11%	9%	10%
Some	26%	20%	22%	13%	16%
A little	32%	21%	23%	12%	17%
Not at all	33%	46%	44%	66%	57%

**Q86: How much do you believe that others in U.S. society value and respect you?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
A lot	21%	20%	24%	29%	27%
Some	50%	42%	41%	44%	44%
A little	23%	26%	25%	19%	21%
Not at all	5%	12%	10%	8%	8%

**Q87: How much do you believe that you are accepted and included by others in U.S. society who are not like you?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
A lot	21%	19%	24%	26%	25%
Some	50%	41%	41%	45%	44%
A little	24%	30%	25%	21%	23%
Not at all	5%	11%	10%	8%	8%

**Q88: [If primary race Black or Latino OR if Afro-Latino or Black immigrant] Which racial/ethnic group do you feel closest to?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Latinos/Hispanics		2%	77%		
Black people		86%	4%		
White people		2%	11%		
Asians		1%	1%		
Native Americans		2%	2%		
People from my family’s home country		3%	2%		
Other:		4%	3%		

**Q89: [If Latino or Afro-Latino] There are many different ways to describe race among Caribbean and Latino populations. Which word or category from the list below would you use to describe your racial identity?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Black/Negro			5%		
White/Blanco			33%		
Mestizo			11%		
Mulato			2%		
Trigueño			5%		
Moreno			8%		
Indio			1%		
Indigena			3%		
Asian/Asiático			1%		
Pardo			1%		
Other:			12%		
None of these			18%		

**Q90: As you know, human beings have a wide variety of physical characteristics, one of these is skin color. This picture is a skin color scale that ranges from 1 (the lightest skin color) to 10 (the darkest skin color). The 10 skin color shades are represented by a hand of identical form, but different in color. Please indicate which hand in the picture shown here comes closest to your own skin color. [image: Yadon-Ostfeld skin color scale]**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
1	7%	1%	14%	50%	35%
2	28%	4%	25%	31%	26%
3	28%	9%	24%	10%	14%
4	18%	12%	16%	4%	8%
5	9%	12%	9%	2%	5%
6	5%	15%	5%	1%	4%
7	3%	16%	3%	0%	3%
8	1%	14%	2%	1%	3%
9	0%	9%	0%	0%	1%
10	1%	8%	0%	1%	2%

**Q91: How important is your skin tone color to your identity?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Extremely important	15%	43%	23%	21%	24%
Somewhat important	31%	27%	28%	23%	25%
Not too important	34%	15%	26%	25%	25%
Not at all important	20%	16%	24%	31%	27%

**Q92: Do you think the government should respond and attempt to reduce inequalities based on race and skin color?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes	73%	75%	72%	66%	69%
No	27%	25%	28%	34%	31%

**Q93: [If Q92=yes] How do you think the government should prioritize responding to inequalities based on race and skin color?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Focus completely on race	7%	13%	11%	9%	10%
Focus more on race	17%	15%	15%	13%	14%
Focus equally on race and skin color	72%	63%	66%	71%	69%
Focus more on skin color	3%	6%	5%	4%	4%
Focus completely on skin color	1%	4%	3%	3%	3%

**Q94: How much do you identify as a citizen of the world?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Mean	7	7	7	7	7

**Q95: How much do you identify with your gender?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Mean	8	8	8	9	9

**Q96: How much do you identify as a [Democrat, Republican, or political independent]?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Mean	7	7	7	8	7

**Q96: How much do you identify as a Democrat?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Mean	7	8	8	8	8

**Q96: How much do you identify as a Republican?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Mean	7	7	7	8	8

**Q96: How much do you identify as a political independent?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Mean	6	6	6	6	6

**Q97: How much do you identify as a member of your age generation?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Mean	7	8	7	8	8

**Q98: Which one of these identities is most important to you today?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Citizen of the world	25%	19%	22%	22%	22%
Your racial or ethnic group	22%	36%	24%	9%	16%
Your gender	13%	13%	14%	17%	16%
Your political party	4%	3%	5%	8%	7%
Your age generation	18%	14%	17%	22%	20%
None of these	16%	14%	18%	22%	20%

**Q99: Please indicate if the people you care about, like your friends and family, think VOTING IN ELECTIONS is:**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Very important to vote	47%	52%	48%	60%	56%
Somewhat important to vote	24%	17%	22%	20%	20%
Okay to vote but not important	12%	11%	12%	7%	9%
Somewhat important NOT to vote	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%
Very important NOT to vote	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
I don't know what they think	12%	14%	13%	10%	11%

**Q100: Please indicate if the people you care about, like your friends and family, think ATTENDING A PROTEST is:**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Very important to protest	8%	16%	15%	13%	14%
Somewhat important to protest	16%	22%	20%	16%	17%
Okay to protest but not important	29%	23%	23%	26%	26%
Somewhat important NOT to protest	10%	6%	8%	8%	8%
Very important NOT to protest	11%	6%	9%	12%	11%
I don't know what they think	27%	27%	25%	24%	25%



**Q101: Please indicate if the people you care about, like your friends and family, think CONTACTING PUBLIC OFFICIALS is:**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Very important to contact officials	12%	21%	17%	19%	18%
Somewhat important to contact officials	23%	21%	23%	24%	23%
Okay to contact officials but not important	31%	21%	23%	25%	25%
Somewhat important NOT to contact officials	6%	6%	6%	4%	5%
Very important NOT to contact officials	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%
I don't know what they think	25%	27%	27%	24%	25%

**Q102: [If US citizen age 18+] Thinking about the people with whom you most closely identify, do you believe they would think better or worse of you if you VOTED?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Think better of you if you vote	46%	47%	43%	54%	51%
Think worse of you if you vote	5%	8%	7%	5%	6%
Does not matter to them if you vote	29%	23%	28%	22%	24%
I don't know what they think	20%	21%	22%	19%	20%

**Q103: Thinking about the people with whom you most closely identify, do you believe they would think better or worse of you if you ATTEND PROTESTS FOR ISSUES YOU CARE ABOUT?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Think better of you if you protest	18%	27%	23%	21%	22%
Think worse of you if you protest	14%	12%	14%	16%	15%
Does not matter to them if you protest	37%	33%	32%	36%	35%
I don't know what they think	30%	29%	31%	28%	29%

**Q104: Thinking about the people with whom you most closely identify, do you believe they would think better or worse of you if you CONTACT PUBLIC OFFICIALS ABOUT ISSUES YOU CARE ABOUT?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Think better of you if you contact officials	23%	31%	26%	32%	30%
Think worse of you if you contact officials	8%	10%	12%	6%	8%
Does not matter to them if you contact officials	39%	32%	31%	37%	35%
I don't know what they think	29%	27%	31%	25%	27%

**Q105: Do you have an immediate family member — meaning a parent, sibling, spouse, or child — who is an undocumented immigrant living in the United States?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes	5%	10%	19%	8%	10%
No	90%	86%	72%	89%	86%
Prefer not to say	5%	4%	9%	2%	4%

**Q106: [If primary race Latino or Asian or MENA OR If Black immigrant] Do you currently know anyone from [origin country] who is planning on coming to the US but is waiting for a visa?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes	19%		22%		
No	73%		69%		
Don't know	8%		9%		

**Q107: [If Q106=yes] How many people do you know who are currently waiting for a visa to come to the US?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Only 1 person	37%		39%		
Between 2 to 5 people	52%		48%		
More than 5 people	11%		12%		

**Q108: [If Q106=yes] Of the people you know who are currently waiting for a visa, are they: (Select all that apply)**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Family	55%		63%		
Friends	48%		48%		
Other people I know	19%		16%		

**Q109: To the best of your knowledge, are people born in Puerto Rico citizens of the United States or do they need to apply for citizenship in the U.S.?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes, they are U.S. citizens by birth	47%	61%	63%	65%	63%
No, they are not U.S. citizens, they have to apply for U.S. citizenship	25%	19%	18%	17%	18%
Don't know	29%	20%	19%	18%	19%

**Q110: [If Latino] To the best of your knowledge, what is the language most often spoken in Puerto Rico?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
English is spoken more than Spanish			11%		
Spanish is spoken more than English			57%		
English and Spanish are spoken equally			22%		
Don't know			10%		

**Q111: Puerto Rico is currently a territory of the United States without formal representation in Congress. Do you support or oppose Puerto Rico becoming a U.S. state with two U.S. Senators and four House members in the U.S. Congress?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly support	22%	36%	35%	33%	33%
Somewhat support	26%	22%	25%	24%	24%
Neither support or oppose	42%	36%	32%	30%	32%
Somewhat oppose	5%	3%	4%	7%	6%
Strongly oppose	4%	3%	4%	7%	6%

**Q112: How much is being American an important part of how you see yourself?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Very important	38%	49%	44%	57%	52%
Somewhat important	45%	32%	37%	31%	33%
Not very important	13%	12%	13%	8%	10%
Not at all important	4%	7%	5%	4%	5%

**Q113: How much is being [primary race] an important part of how you see yourself?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Very important	46%	68%	56%	33%	42%
Somewhat important	42%	22%	32%	32%	31%
Not very important	10%	6%	8%	19%	15%
Not at all important	3%	4%	3%	16%	11%

**Q114: [If Latino] How much is being [origin/origin country-American] important part of how you see yourself?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Very important			57%		
Somewhat important			31%		
Not very important			8%		
Not at all important			5%		

**Q115: [If Latino] In order of importance, how would you rank different identities you may have, such as being [origin/origin country], Hispanic/Latino, or American? Rank them in order of importance to you: 1st, 2nd, and 3rd**  
**1st**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
q115a. Hispanic/Latino			28%		
q115b. [origin]			39%		
q115c. American			33%		

**Q116: [If Native American] Are you a citizen of a Federally or State recognized tribe?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes					
No					
Don't know					

**Q117: [If Q116=yes] Did you vote in your most recent tribal election?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes					
No					
My tribe does not have elections					

**Q118: [If Native American] We would like to know how you would score yourself on the following scale: People who have the highest standing within their Native community-- have the most cultural knowledge, the greatest cultural engagement, and are highly respected within the community, would score a 10. People who have the lowest standing within their Native community-- no cultural knowledge, little cultural engagement, and are not particularly respected within the community would score a 1. Please indicate where you place yourself on this scale.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Mean					

**Q119: [If Native American] Do you agree or disagree with this statement: Being Native American is an important part of my identity.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly disagree					
Somewhat disagree					
Neither agree nor disagree					
Somewhat agree					
Strongly agree					

**Q120: [If Native American] Do you agree or disagree with this statement: Being a member of my tribe is an important part of my identity.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly disagree					
Somewhat disagree					
Neither agree nor disagree					
Somewhat agree					
Strongly agree					

**Q121: This question is about how others see your race, not how you identify yourself. If you were out in public, what race do you think other people who do not know you personally would assume you were based on what you look like (for example, your skin color, facial features, and hair)? Using the list below, indicate what race other people are most likely to think you are. Rank your answers where 1st means most likely, 2nd means next most likely, and so forth. If people almost always see you as one race, just indicate 1st for one category.**

**1st**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
q121a. American Indian or Alaska Native	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
q121b. Black or African American	1%	84%	3%	2%	13%
q121c. East Asian (such as Chinese, Japanese, or Korean)	40%	1%	2%	1%	3%
q121d. South Asian (such as Indian or Pakistani)	22%	1%	1%	1%	2%
q121e. Southeast Asian (such as Filipino or Vietnamese)	23%	1%	2%	1%	2%
q121f. Hispanic or Latino	5%	4%	65%	5%	16%
q121g. Middle Eastern or North African (such as Lebanese or Egyptian)	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
q121h. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
q121i. White	3%	3%	20%	87%	59%
q121j. Some other race (Specify):	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%

**Q122: When you are out in public on the street, how often do people who do not know you personally classify your race as [Q121 1st ranked response] based on what you look like, including your skin color, facial features, and hair?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Always	26%	47%	28%	56%	48%
Often	31%	18%	31%	16%	20%
Sometimes	24%	18%	25%	12%	16%
Rarely	7%	4%	6%	3%	4%
Never	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%
Don't know	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%

**Q123: [If Latino and Q121 1st rank≠Latino] When you are out in public on the street, how often do people who do not know you classify your race as Hispanic or Latino based on what you look like, including your skin color, facial features, and hair?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Always			13%		
Often			25%		
Sometimes			35%		
Rarely			15%		
Never			7%		
Don't know			6%		

**Q124: [If Q121 any rank ≠ White or Black] When you are out in public on the street, how often do people who do not know you classify your race as Brown (not Black or African American) based on what you look like, including your skin color, facial features, and hair?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Always	12%	16%	19%	18%	17%
Often	16%	20%	17%	21%	17%
Sometimes	19%	35%	21%	20%	20%
Rarely	13%	12%	11%	13%	12%
Never	31%	8%	21%	17%	23%
Don't know	10%	9%	12%	11%	11%

**Q125: [If respondent primary race≠1st rank response in Q121] Do you feel as though you have been treated differently in any of the following places or situations because someone assumed you were of a different race?**  
**q125a. At a hospital, clinic or medical office**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
I was treated unfairly	12%	17%	10%	11%	12%
I was treated the same	76%	63%	73%	65%	68%
I was treated better	12%	21%	17%	24%	20%

**q125b. Interacting with police, security guards, or any employee in the criminal justice system**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
I was treated unfairly	20%	21%	16%	20%	19%
I was treated the same	67%	59%	66%	62%	64%
I was treated better	13%	20%	18%	17%	17%

**q125c. Interacting with a teacher or school administrator**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
I was treated unfairly	13%	18%	13%	15%	14%
I was treated the same	73%	62%	68%	68%	68%
I was treated better	14%	20%	19%	17%	18%

**q125d. [If age 18+] At work**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
I was treated unfairly	14%	15%	11%	17%	14%
I was treated the same	70%	64%	71%	60%	65%
I was treated better	16%	22%	17%	23%	20%



**q125e. At a store or restaurant**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
I was treated unfairly	15%	18%	12%	13%	13%
I was treated the same	74%	60%	70%	65%	67%
I was treated better	12%	22%	18%	22%	20%

**q125f. While trying to buy a home or rent an apartment/place to live**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
I was treated unfairly	13%	19%	12%	14%	14%
I was treated the same	74%	61%	71%	67%	69%
I was treated better	13%	20%	17%	19%	17%

**Q126: Using this image as a guide, what is the primary texture of your hair as it naturally grows from your head? That is - without using any product or tools that would change your natural hair.**  
[Image file]

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
1. Micro coils: Very tight and densely packed coils with little visible curl definition	1%	22%	2%	2%	4%
2. Zig-zag coils: Tight, Z-shaped strands that bend in sharp angles when stretched	1%	5%	1%	1%	2%
3. Springy coils: Very tight and densely packed toothpick size coils with visible S-pattern	1%	14%	3%	1%	3%
4. Corkscrew curls: Tight, well-defined curls, about the size of a straw or pencil	1%	13%	4%	3%	4%
5. Ringlet curls: Medium, bouncy curls, about the size of a pointer finger or permanent marker	2%	10%	9%	5%	6%
6. Twirly curls: Loose, loopy curls, about the size of a carrot or sidewalk chalk	3%	7%	8%	5%	6%
7. Ultra waves: Deep waves with a defined S-pattern; naturally voluminous	5%	6%	8%	5%	6%
8. Beach waves: Loose S-shaped waves; usually flat at the roots	10%	4%	16%	11%	11%
9. Soft waves: Mostly straight with subtle waves at mid-length; appears tousled	32%	6%	25%	34%	28%
10. Sleek straight: Flat with no bends; air dries straight without product, tools, or heat	42%	6%	20%	30%	26%
Uncertain due to chemical treatment, health, or hair loss	2%	7%	3%	3%	3%

**Q127: On a typical day, what is the style that you wear your hair? Indicate 1st for the way you most often wear your hair, 2nd for sometimes and 3rd for occasionally. How do you typically wear your hair?**

**1st**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
q127a. In a cut or style (with or without product) where my natural hair texture is visible	31%	17%	25%	32%	29%
q127b. Let my hair grow out a bit	26%	18%	27%	26%	25%
q127c. Very short, clean shaven, or bald	17%	20%	17%	17%	17%
q127d. In braids, twists, or locs, with or without added hair or extensions	5%	20%	6%	4%	7%
q127e. Pressed or blow dried straight using only tools and heat	8%	7%	10%	10%	9%
q127f. Relaxed (i.e., chemically treated to "relax" or straighten natural curls)	9%	7%	9%	6%	7%
q127g. Permed (i.e., chemically treated to create permanent curls or waves)	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%
q127h. Concealed by a scarf, wrap, or other head covering	3%	7%	3%	3%	3%

**Q128: How do you think [primary race] people are generally viewed by other groups in American society?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Very unfavorable	2%	16%	9%	4%	6%
Unfavorable	5%	14%	11%	8%	10%
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	26%	25%	19%	21%
Neutral	35%	23%	25%	29%	28%
Somewhat favorable	22%	10%	14%	15%	14%
Favorable	13%	6%	10%	15%	12%
Very favorable	4%	6%	6%	10%	8%

**Q129: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?**

**q129a. In today's America, [primary race] people are typically perceived by other groups as THREATENING.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	4%	28%	15%	11%	14%
Agree	10%	27%	20%	17%	19%
Somewhat agree	16%	22%	25%	20%	21%
Neither agree nor disagree	24%	15%	18%	21%	20%
Somewhat disagree	17%	3%	7%	11%	9%
Disagree	19%	3%	9%	12%	10%
Strongly disagree	10%	3%	6%	7%	7%

**q129b. In today's America, [primary race] people are typically perceived by other groups as INFERIOR.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	5%	22%	16%	8%	11%
Agree	13%	24%	20%	12%	15%
Somewhat agree	23%	21%	24%	11%	15%
Neither agree nor disagree	24%	19%	20%	23%	22%
Somewhat disagree	16%	5%	7%	13%	11%
Disagree	14%	5%	7%	19%	15%
Strongly disagree	6%	4%	5%	14%	10%

**Q130: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following? Immigrants from other countries strengthen American culture and contribute to the economy.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly disagree	4%	7%	7%	8%	7%
Somewhat disagree	4%	8%	7%	10%	9%
Neither agree nor disagree	18%	27%	17%	24%	23%
Somewhat agree	33%	30%	26%	31%	30%
Strongly agree	41%	28%	43%	27%	31%

**Q131: Do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

**q131a. [If primary race ≠White] Sometimes policies meant to help [primary race OR Jewish people OR Muslims] people may actually end up hurting other disadvantaged communities.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly disagree	9%	15%	10%		
Somewhat disagree	16%	13%	14%		
Neither /don't know	47%	35%	36%		
Somewhat agree	22%	24%	26%		
Strongly agree	6%	14%	14%		

**q131b. [If primary race=White] Sometimes policies meant to help White people may actually end up hurting disadvantaged communities.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly disagree				8%	
Somewhat disagree				12%	
Neither /don't know				32%	
Somewhat agree				31%	
Strongly agree				17%	

**Q132: Complete the following sentence with the answer that is closest to your view.**

**q132a. [If primary race≠White] When policies that are meant to help [primary race OR Jewish people OR Muslims] actually end up hurting other disadvantaged communities, I**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Feel a responsibility to personally oppose the policy	11%	14%	14%		
Feel a responsibility to speak out against the policy	14%	16%	16%		
Feel a personal responsibility to support people and communities hurt by the policy	24%	21%	25%		
Do not feel a responsibility to address the issue	17%	17%	15%		
Prefer to focus on how the policy helps my community	12%	12%	10%		
Don't know	22%	20%	20%		

**q132b. [If primary race=White] When policies that are meant to help White people actually end up hurting disadvantaged communities, I**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Feel a responsibility to personally oppose the policy				18%	
Feel a responsibility to speak out against the policy				17%	
Feel a personal responsibility to support people and communities hurt by the policy				18%	
Do not feel a responsibility to address the issue				19%	
Prefer to focus on how the policy helps my community				10%	
Don't know				19%	

**Q133: Do you agree or disagree that: The problems/threats faced by [primary race OR Jewish people OR Muslims] are unique to [primary race OR Jewish people OR Muslims] and cannot be compared to problems facing other communities.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly disagree	7%	8%	11%	17%	14%
Somewhat disagree	25%	13%	25%	25%	24%
Neither/don't know	30%	22%	26%	27%	27%
Somewhat agree	30%	29%	26%	18%	22%
Strongly agree	9%	27%	12%	12%	14%

**Q134: Do you agree or disagree with this statement? [primary race OR Jewish people OR Muslims] don't get enough resources from political leaders to address their issues.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly disagree	3%	3%	5%	20%	14%
Somewhat disagree	11%	6%	12%	25%	20%
Neither/don't know	31%	21%	24%	27%	26%
Somewhat agree	40%	33%	36%	17%	24%
Strongly agree	15%	36%	23%	10%	16%

**Q135: Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Most people understand and care about the struggles [primary race OR Jewish people OR Muslims] face.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly disagree	12%	17%	10%	14%	14%
Somewhat disagree	31%	22%	25%	24%	25%
Neither/don't know	27%	21%	26%	31%	28%
Somewhat agree	23%	26%	28%	21%	23%
Strongly agree	7%	14%	12%	9%	10%

**Q136: Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Other groups dealing with challenges similar to those facing [primary race OR Jewish people OR Muslims] receive more resources from political leaders.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly disagree	3%	4%	5%	12%	9%
Somewhat disagree	12%	9%	13%	17%	15%
Neither/don't know	40%	30%	38%	31%	33%
Somewhat agree	32%	31%	29%	26%	27%
Strongly agree	13%	25%	14%	14%	16%

**Q137: [If religion≠none] Now, thinking about your political identity, how important is [religion] to your political beliefs?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Extremely important	26%	35%	30%	32%	32%
Somewhat important	35%	34%	35%	33%	34%
Not too important	26%	17%	22%	19%	19%
Not at all important	14%	14%	14%	16%	15%

**Q138: [If religion≠none] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement? I have a special responsibility to support [religion] people in need, even outside the United States.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	20%	26%	24%	24%	24%
Somewhat agree	32%	28%	31%	29%	30%
Neither agree nor disagree	32%	33%	32%	31%	32%
Somewhat disagree	9%	7%	8%	9%	8%
Strongly disagree	6%	6%	5%	7%	7%

**Q139: [If religion≠none] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Issues that affect people that are part of my religious community who live in other countries are issues that I should care about too.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	19%	29%	24%	26%	26%
Somewhat agree	38%	33%	35%	34%	34%
Neither agree nor disagree	31%	31%	32%	31%	32%
Somewhat disagree	7%	5%	6%	5%	5%
Strongly disagree	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%

**Q140: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following? On the whole, it is the government's responsibility to promote equality between men and women.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly disagree	7%	10%	11%	11%	11%
Somewhat disagree	10%	11%	12%	12%	12%
Neither agree nor disagree	22%	25%	23%	22%	22%
Somewhat agree	29%	26%	25%	29%	28%
Strongly agree	31%	28%	28%	26%	27%

**Q141: How do you feel about the American population increasing in racial and ethnic diversity?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Very positive	27%	32%	30%	25%	27%
Somewhat positive	29%	24%	25%	25%	25%
Neutral	34%	32%	31%	35%	34%
Somewhat negative	7%	7%	9%	10%	10%
Very negative	3%	5%	6%	6%	5%

**Q142: How much effort should the government put into protecting [primary race] Americans from violence?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
A lot more than it currently does	37%	54%	41%	21%	30%
A little more	31%	22%	27%	25%	25%
About the same	28%	20%	27%	48%	39%
A little less	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%
A lot less	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%

**Q143: [Split C and primary race≠White] How much effort should the government put into protecting White Americans from violence?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
A lot more than it currently does	15%	23%	22%		
A little more	19%	18%	25%		
About the same	54%	45%	41%		
A little less	8%	7%	6%		
A lot less	4%	6%	6%		

**Q144: [Split D and primary race≠Latino] How much effort should the government put into protecting Hispanic/Latino Americans from violence?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
A lot more than it currently does	30%	46%		22%	
A little more	28%	23%		28%	
About the same	37%	27%		43%	
A little less	3%	2%		5%	
A lot less	2%	2%		2%	



**Q145: [Split E and primary race≠Black] How much effort should the government put into protecting Black Americans from violence?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
A lot more than it currently does	35%		42%	32%	
A little more	28%		23%	26%	
About the same	29%		28%	36%	
A little less	3%		4%	2%	
A lot less	4%		2%	3%	

**Q146: [Split F and primary race≠Asian] How much effort should the government put into protecting Asian Americans from violence?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
A lot more than it currently does		43%	38%	25%	
A little more		23%	30%	32%	
About the same		28%	28%	41%	
A little less		4%	2%	2%	
A lot less		2%	2%	1%	

**Q147: Which of the following programs do you believe would most improve your sense of safety and protection? Rank up to three answers (where 1 is top/first, 2 is second best, etc).  
1st**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
q147a. Community-based chaperone program that connects elderly residents to volunteers who join them on neighborhood walks	14%	18%	17%	16%	16%
q147b. Community-based program that trains volunteers to resolve disputes between residents	17%	22%	19%	17%	18%
q147c. Police oversight commission comprised of elected local residents that holds police accountable	13%	18%	13%	14%	15%
q147d. Increased police presence and patrols in your neighborhood and on public transit	30%	17%	21%	31%	27%
q147e. Increased funding for local public schools	12%	12%	16%	11%	12%
q147f. City-funded program that expands job opportunities	14%	13%	15%	11%	12%

**Q148: [If Black] Which of the following would make you feel safer in the area near where you live? (Select all that apply.)**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
More infrastructure, such as parks, streetlights, and sidewalks		46%			
More businesses, such as grocery stores, in walking distance		43%			
Better public schools		40%			
More accessible public transit		30%			
Greater police presence		41%			
None of these		15%			

**Q149: Do you agree or disagree that each of the following groups of immigrants can easily integrate into U.S. society and the U.S. economy?**
**q149a. Immigrants from Ukraine**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly disagree	4%	7%	6%	6%	6%
Disagree	7%	6%	7%	7%	7%
Somewhat disagree	9%	9%	10%	10%	10%
Don't know / neither	37%	35%	30%	27%	29%
Somewhat agree	24%	19%	22%	24%	23%
Agree	14%	16%	16%	17%	16%
Strongly agree	6%	9%	9%	10%	9%

**q149b. Immigrants from Haiti**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly disagree	7%	9%	9%	10%	9%
Disagree	10%	8%	10%	11%	10%
Somewhat disagree	13%	8%	12%	14%	13%
Don't know / neither	41%	34%	32%	29%	31%
Somewhat agree	15%	18%	18%	16%	17%
Agree	9%	15%	13%	12%	13%
Strongly agree	4%	8%	6%	7%	7%

**q149c. Immigrants from Afghanistan**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly disagree	9%	9%	11%	12%	11%
Disagree	12%	9%	11%	13%	12%
Somewhat disagree	16%	11%	14%	18%	16%
Don't know / neither	38%	36%	31%	28%	30%
Somewhat agree	14%	15%	16%	14%	14%
Agree	7%	13%	11%	10%	10%
Strongly agree	4%	7%	6%	6%	6%

**q149d. Immigrants from Venezuela**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly disagree	6%	7%	9%	9%	8%
Disagree	10%	7%	9%	10%	9%
Somewhat disagree	11%	9%	12%	15%	13%
Don't know / neither	42%	38%	27%	29%	30%
Somewhat agree	17%	18%	22%	18%	19%
Agree	10%	14%	14%	13%	13%
Strongly agree	5%	7%	8%	8%	7%

**q149e. Immigrants from Palestine**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly disagree	9%	8%	11%	12%	11%
Disagree	12%	9%	10%	12%	11%
Somewhat disagree	15%	9%	13%	15%	14%
Don't know / neither	39%	37%	31%	27%	30%
Somewhat agree	13%	16%	16%	14%	15%
Agree	8%	13%	13%	12%	12%
Strongly agree	4%	8%	7%	7%	7%

**Q150: How often did your parents or the people who raised you talk with you about how politics affect [primary race] people as a group?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Very often	5%	21%	14%	9%	11%
Fairly often	13%	22%	18%	13%	15%
Sometimes	27%	27%	26%	20%	22%
Rarely	28%	16%	20%	20%	20%
Never	26%	14%	22%	38%	32%

**Q151: [If man or woman] How often did your parents or the people who raised you talk with you about how politics affect [primary race men/women] as a group?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Very often	4%	22%	14%	9%	11%
Fairly often	13%	21%	17%	11%	14%
Sometimes	24%	24%	25%	18%	21%
Rarely	27%	16%	20%	21%	21%
Never	32%	15%	24%	41%	34%

**Q152: Do you agree or disagree with this statement: When Latinos speak Spanish in public, it shows they are not assimilating into the culture of the United States.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	7%	14%	10%	18%	16%
Somewhat agree	18%	18%	17%	23%	21%
Neither agree nor disagree	32%	32%	25%	24%	26%
Somewhat disagree	22%	15%	17%	15%	16%
Strongly disagree	21%	21%	31%	20%	22%

**Q153: Do you agree or disagree with this statement: When Latinos publicly display the flags of their Latin American and Caribbean countries, it shows they are not assimilating into the culture of the United States.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	11%	13%	12%	20%	17%
Somewhat agree	19%	17%	18%	22%	20%
Neither agree nor disagree	33%	33%	26%	25%	27%
Somewhat disagree	20%	16%	16%	15%	16%
Strongly disagree	17%	21%	27%	19%	20%

**Q154: Do you agree or disagree with this statement? It is important to me that Latinos behave publicly in ways that demonstrate they have fully assimilated into the culture of the United States.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	13%	15%	19%	20%	19%
Somewhat agree	24%	20%	25%	25%	24%
Neither agree nor disagree	37%	37%	32%	29%	31%
Somewhat disagree	13%	12%	11%	12%	12%
Strongly disagree	13%	16%	14%	14%	14%

**Q155: For the next few questions, which are about violence, think of violence as something that can physically injure or destroy a person or property. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**q155a. It is justified for people to use violence to pursue political goals in this country.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly disagree	55%	44%	52%	59%	55%
Somewhat disagree	16%	13%	13%	14%	14%
Don't know /Neither	16%	20%	17%	11%	14%
Somewhat agree	9%	12%	11%	9%	10%
Strongly agree	4%	10%	7%	7%	7%

**q155b. My racial group has experienced a great deal of violence in the past on account of their race or ethnicity.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly disagree	9%	5%	10%	27%	20%
Somewhat disagree	13%	5%	12%	20%	16%
Don't know /Neither	24%	17%	23%	23%	22%
Somewhat agree	35%	25%	32%	19%	23%
Strongly agree	18%	48%	24%	11%	19%

**q155c. I have personally experienced violence in my life because of my race or ethnicity.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly disagree	30%	23%	30%	45%	39%
Somewhat disagree	22%	16%	17%	17%	18%
Don't know /Neither	20%	19%	20%	14%	16%
Somewhat agree	20%	22%	21%	14%	17%
Strongly agree	8%	19%	13%	10%	11%

**Q156: How much discrimination is there in the United States today against [primary race] people?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
A great deal	12%	43%	31%	14%	21%
A lot	19%	24%	26%	14%	18%
A moderate amount	46%	25%	29%	28%	29%
A little	19%	6%	11%	28%	21%
None at all	4%	2%	3%	16%	11%

**Q157: [If LGBTQ] To whom of the following, if any, have you disclosed or shared your LGBTQ+ identity with (“come out”) in your life? Select all that apply.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Family					
Friends					
Co-workers					
Social media					
Everyone					
No one					

**Q158: [If Q157≠no one] How old were you when you first disclosed your LGBTQ+ identity “came out” in your life?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
<=12 years					
13 to 17 years					
18 to 21 years					
22 to 29 years					
>=30 years					

**Q159: We would like to know your views on recent immigrants from Central and South America who have come to the United States in the last ten years. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. New Central and South American migrants have gotten more than they deserve compared to earlier Latin American migrants.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	10%	15%	19%	17%	17%
Somewhat agree	25%	25%	23%	25%	25%
Somewhat disagree	20%	17%	20%	19%	19%
Strongly disagree	9%	9%	16%	12%	12%
Don’t know	35%	34%	23%	27%	28%

**Q160: [If Latino] We would like to know your views on recent immigrants from Central and South America who have come to the United States in the last ten years. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. Recent migrants from Central and South America are taking away job opportunities from immigrants that arrived prior to 2015.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree			12%		
Somewhat agree			20%		
Somewhat disagree			21%		
Strongly disagree			27%		
Don't know			20%		

**Q161: We would like to know your views on recent immigrants from Central and South America who have come to the United States in the last ten years. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. Central and South Americans make important contributions to American society.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	21%	24%	31%	25%	26%
Somewhat agree	42%	37%	36%	35%	36%
Somewhat disagree	11%	11%	11%	13%	13%
Strongly disagree	4%	5%	6%	8%	7%
Don't know	23%	24%	16%	19%	19%

**Q162: [If Latino] We would like to know your views on recent immigrants from Central and South America who have come to the United States in the last ten years. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. Most new migrants from Central and South America don't have as important reasons for coming to the United States as older migrants.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree			12%		
Somewhat agree			21%		
Somewhat disagree			23%		
Strongly disagree			26%		
Don't know			19%		



**Q163: [If Latino] We would like to know your views on recent immigrants from Central and South America who have come to the United States in the last ten years. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. Current Central and South American migrants have more opportunities in their home countries than older generations that immigrated.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree			14%		
Somewhat agree			24%		
Somewhat disagree			20%		
Strongly disagree			18%		
Don't know			25%		

**Q164: The official rules say the police can't do certain things, but in reality, they can do whatever they want.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	11%	27%	21%	15%	17%
Agree	17%	21%	18%	16%	17%
Somewhat agree	23%	19%	20%	18%	19%
Neither / Don't know	24%	19%	19%	16%	18%
Somewhat disagree	12%	6%	9%	14%	12%
Disagree	8%	4%	7%	12%	10%
Strongly disagree	5%	4%	6%	10%	8%

**Q165: If there is a safety issue in my community, I feel comfortable calling the police.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	21%	21%	25%	35%	31%
Agree	32%	23%	22%	29%	27%
Somewhat agree	22%	21%	19%	16%	18%
Neither / Don't know	15%	17%	16%	9%	12%
Somewhat disagree	6%	8%	8%	5%	6%
Disagree	2%	5%	4%	2%	3%
Strongly disagree	2%	6%	5%	3%	3%

**Q166: I do not trust the police to protect my community.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	6%	17%	15%	9%	11%
Agree	8%	13%	12%	9%	10%
Somewhat agree	13%	17%	17%	13%	14%
Neither / Don't know	20%	20%	18%	13%	15%
Somewhat disagree	22%	15%	15%	18%	17%
Disagree	19%	10%	13%	18%	16%
Strongly disagree	11%	7%	11%	20%	16%

**Q167: Do you favor or oppose this idea that has been proposed to reduce deadly force encounters involving the police:Cut funding for police departments and reinvest in community programs.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly favor	8%	20%	16%	12%	13%
Somewhat favor	18%	23%	22%	17%	19%
Neither favor nor oppose	33%	34%	31%	24%	27%
Somewhat oppose	22%	13%	14%	17%	16%
Strongly oppose	20%	11%	17%	30%	25%

**Q168: Do you favor or oppose this idea that has been proposed to reduce deadly force encounters involving the police:Abolish the police.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly favor	5%	16%	12%	10%	11%
Somewhat favor	13%	18%	16%	14%	14%
Neither favor nor oppose	28%	31%	29%	19%	23%
Somewhat oppose	17%	13%	14%	12%	13%
Strongly oppose	37%	22%	28%	45%	39%

**Q169: Have you ever been treated unfairly or personally experienced discrimination because of your race, ethnicity, gender, sexuality, being an immigrant, religious heritage or having an accent?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes	47%	58%	49%	33%	40%
No	53%	42%	51%	67%	60%

**Q170: [If Q169=yes] In the most typical incident you experienced, what was the race or ethnicity of the person treating you unfairly?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
White	57%	67%	58%	53%	57%
Black	20%	24%	13%	27%	23%
Asian	12%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Latino or Hispanic	5%	4%	22%	8%	10%
Other	3%	1%	1%	4%	3%
Don't know	4%	2%	3%	7%	5%

**Q171: [If Q169=yes] In your opinion, were you unfairly treated because of your: (Select all that apply)**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Race or ethnicity	80%	75%	71%	46%	59%
Skin color	39%	66%	45%	35%	44%
Gender	19%	24%	21%	42%	32%
Sexuality or sexual orientation	5%	8%	10%	13%	11%
Immigration status	11%	5%	13%	5%	7%
Religion	11%	7%	8%	19%	14%
Accent (regardless of whether or not you have an accent)	22%	9%	19%	9%	12%

**Q172: Do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

**Asian Americans, as a group, are more loyal to the government in their ancestral or ethnic homeland in Asia than the government in the United States.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly disagree	13%	6%	8%	10%	9%
Disagree	25%	11%	15%	18%	17%
Neither /don't know	40%	55%	54%	46%	49%
Agree	17%	19%	16%	17%	17%
Strongly agree	5%	9%	7%	8%	8%

**Q173: [If Asian] Do you think the current relationship between the United States and China results in people of [origin] descent being treated more positively or negatively in the United States today?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Much more positively	4%				
Somewhat positively	11%				
Mixed, neither positive nor negative	47%				
Somewhat negatively	20%				
Much more negatively	9%				
Don't know	10%				

**Q174: Do you approve or disapprove of the US President using the 1798 Alien Enemies Act to arrest, detention, and deportation of immigrants who are legal residents of the United States?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly disapprove	39%	34%	40%	30%	33%
Somewhat disapprove	17%	14%	13%	14%	14%
Don't know / No opinion	29%	31%	27%	23%	25%
Somewhat approve	9%	12%	11%	15%	13%
Strongly approve	6%	8%	8%	18%	14%

**Q175: Do you approve or disapprove of the US President defying Federal Court orders and continuing to take executive actions that courts have blocked, if the President thinks he is justified in acting?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly disapprove	36%	39%	39%	30%	33%
Somewhat disapprove	16%	14%	13%	15%	14%
Don't know / No opinion	32%	30%	28%	24%	26%
Somewhat approve	10%	11%	10%	16%	14%
Strongly approve	5%	6%	9%	15%	12%

**Q176: [Split A] Do you agree or disagree with this statement? African Americans do not need any special consideration because racism is a thing of the past.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	8%	7%	13%	14%	12%
Agree	20%	11%	17%	20%	18%
Neither agree nor disagree	30%	23%	29%	27%	27%
Disagree	24%	18%	20%	21%	20%
Strongly disagree	18%	42%	21%	19%	22%

**Q177: [Split A] Do you agree or disagree with this statement? For African Americans to succeed they need to stop using racism and slavery as excuses.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	21%	12%	23%	28%	25%
Agree	31%	18%	25%	30%	28%
Neither agree nor disagree	30%	27%	29%	23%	25%
Disagree	8%	15%	10%	9%	10%
Strongly disagree	10%	28%	13%	9%	12%

**Q178: [If Asian or White] Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Special considerations for African Americans place me at an unfair disadvantage because I have done nothing to harm them.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	14%			21%	
Agree	24%			26%	
Neither agree nor disagree	42%			31%	
Disagree	13%			11%	
Strongly disagree	8%			11%	

**Q179: [Split B] Do you agree or disagree with this statement? It's really a matter of some people not trying hard enough; if Blacks would only try harder they could be just as well off as Whites.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	14%	10%	12%	17%	15%
Agree	25%	15%	18%	24%	22%
Neither agree nor disagree	33%	27%	33%	27%	28%
Disagree	14%	16%	17%	15%	16%
Strongly disagree	14%	32%	20%	17%	19%

**Q180: [Split A] Do you agree or disagree with this statement? African Americans bring up race only when they need to make an excuse for their failures.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	16%	8%	20%	20%	18%
Agree	25%	13%	20%	25%	23%
Neither agree nor disagree	36%	24%	32%	27%	28%
Disagree	13%	16%	13%	15%	15%
Strongly disagree	11%	39%	15%	12%	16%

**Q181: Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Irish, Italians, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the same without any special favors.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	19%	11%	18%	24%	21%
Agree	28%	16%	24%	29%	27%
Neither agree nor disagree	32%	33%	34%	26%	29%
Disagree	12%	16%	12%	10%	11%
Strongly disagree	9%	25%	11%	10%	12%

**Q182: [Split A] Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for Blacks to work their way out of the lower class.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly disagree	13%	7%	12%	19%	16%
Somewhat disagree	15%	9%	16%	19%	17%
Neither agree nor disagree	31%	25%	30%	23%	25%
Somewhat agree	27%	25%	24%	24%	24%
Strongly agree	14%	34%	17%	15%	18%

**Q183: [Split A] Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Over the past few years, Blacks have gotten less than they deserve.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly disagree	15%	4%	14%	19%	16%
Somewhat disagree	19%	8%	17%	16%	15%
Neither agree nor disagree	39%	25%	37%	30%	31%
Somewhat agree	19%	26%	21%	20%	21%
Strongly agree	9%	36%	12%	15%	17%

**Q184: [If Asian] Thinking about the experiences and political interests of Asian Americans, do you think Asian Americans have more in common with white people or with people of color?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Much more in common with white people	7%				
Somewhat more in common with white people	20%				
Neither	42%				
Somewhat more in common with people of color	24%				
Much more in common with people of color	7%				

**Q185: [If Asian] Which proposed solutions to anti-Asian hate and violence do you support the most? Please rank your top two choices.**  
**1st**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
q185a. More education and public awareness	35%				
q185b. More police presence	15%				
q185c. More investment in job opportunities, housing, and other social services	19%				
q185d. Stronger hate crime laws	31%				

**Q186: [If Asian] Since the onset of the COVID-19 pandemic in 2020, have you participated in any protests, marches, demonstrations, or rallies about issues of anti-Asian hate and violence?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes, one time	5%				
Yes, two or three times	6%				
Yes, four or five times	3%				
Yes, six or more times	1%				
No, I have not personally participated in any	85%				

**Q187: [If LGBTQ] Since January 2024, have you attended a protest demonstration, march, or rally in support of the LGBTQ+ community?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
No					
Yes					

**Q188: Do you favor or oppose allowing universities to consider the race and ethnicity of students in college admission decisions as one of several factors/criteria?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly favor	6%	13%	9%	10%	10%
Somewhat favor	14%	17%	14%	15%	15%
Neither favor nor oppose	25%	31%	29%	23%	26%
Somewhat oppose	16%	11%	12%	16%	15%
Strongly oppose	30%	24%	32%	32%	31%
Don't know	9%	4%	4%	3%	4%



**Q189: Do you favor or oppose hiring employees of different racial and ethnic backgrounds to promote diversity and equity in the workplace?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly favor	21%	36%	30%	21%	25%
Somewhat favor	24%	23%	23%	23%	23%
Neither favor nor oppose	24%	25%	26%	23%	24%
Somewhat oppose	10%	6%	8%	11%	10%
Strongly oppose	15%	7%	11%	19%	16%
Don't know	6%	3%	3%	3%	3%

**Q190: Do you favor or oppose efforts to remove books from local public schools that some people think are inappropriate for young people?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly favor	13%	15%	16%	17%	16%
Somewhat favor	18%	16%	16%	17%	17%
Neither favor nor oppose	23%	26%	27%	19%	21%
Somewhat oppose	15%	12%	13%	13%	13%
Strongly oppose	23%	28%	24%	31%	29%
Don't know	7%	3%	4%	3%	4%

**Q191: [Split A and If Black immigrant] Thinking about selective colleges and universities. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose allowing universities to INCREASE THE NUMBER OF BLACK STUDENTS studying at their schools by considering race along with other factors when choosing students?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly oppose					
Oppose					
Neither favor nor oppose					
Favor					
Strongly favor					
Don't know					

**Q192: [Split B and If Black Immigrant] Thinking about selective colleges and universities. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose allowing universities to INCREASE THE NUMBER OF U.S. BORN BLACK STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTS ARE AFRICAN IMMIGRANTS studying at their schools by considering race along with other factors when choosing students?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly oppose					
Oppose					
Neither favor nor oppose					
Favor					
Strongly favor					
Don't know					

**Q193: [Split C and If Black immigrant] Thinking about selective colleges and universities. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose allowing universities to INCREASE THE NUMBER OF BLACK STUDENTS WHO ARE FROM AFRICA studying at their schools by considering race along with other factors when choosing students?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly oppose					
Oppose					
Neither favor nor oppose					
Favor					
Strongly favor					
Don't know					

**Q194: [Split D and If Black immigrant] Thinking about selective colleges and universities. In 2023, the U.S. Supreme Court ruled against race-conscious college admissions, severely restricting universities' consideration of race as a key factor in choosing students. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose allowing universities to INCREASE THE NUMBER OF BLACK STUDENTS studying at their schools by considering race along with other factors when choosing students?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly oppose					
Oppose					
Neither favor nor oppose					
Favor					
Strongly favor					
Don't know					

**Q195: [Split E and If Black immigrant] Thinking about the workplace. Some people say that because of past discrimination, Blacks should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that preference in hiring and promotion of Blacks is wrong BECAUSE IT DISCRIMINATES AGAINST WHITE PEOPLE. What about your opinion – Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose preference in hiring and promotion of Blacks in the workplace?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly oppose					
Oppose					
Neither favor nor oppose					
Favor					
Strongly favor					
Don't know					

**Q196: [Split F and If Black immigrant] Thinking about the workplace. Some people say that because of past discrimination, Blacks should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that preference in hiring and promotion of Blacks is wrong BECAUSE IT GIVES BLACKS ADVANTAGES THEY HAVEN'T EARNED. What about your opinion – Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose preference in hiring and promotion of Blacks in the workplace?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly oppose					
Oppose					
Neither favor nor oppose					
Favor					
Strongly favor					
Don't know					

**Q197: [If Asian] Thinking about race-based affirmative action policies, did you think you were disadvantaged (hurt) or advantaged (helped) by these policies, or did they have no impact on your life?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly advantaged	4%				
Somewhat advantaged	16%				
No impact	61%				
Somewhat disadvantaged	16%				
Strongly disadvantaged	4%				

**Q198: [If Asian] Thinking about race-based affirmative action policies, do you think Asian Americans are disadvantaged (hurt) or advantaged (helped) by these policies, or do they have no impact on Asian Americans?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly advantaged	4%				
Somewhat advantaged	21%				
No impact	47%				
Somewhat disadvantaged	23%				
Strongly disadvantaged	5%				

**Q199: [If Asian] Do you agree or disagree with this statement? In comparison to other racial minorities such as African Americans, Latinos, and Native Americans – Asian Americans have a stronger work ethic.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly disagree	5%				
Somewhat disagree	18%				
Somewhat agree	47%				
Strongly agree	30%				

**Q200: [If Asian] Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? In comparison to other racial minorities such as African Americans, Latinos, and Native Americans – Asian Americans get better grades because they value academic achievement more.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly disagree	4%				
Somewhat disagree	14%				
Somewhat agree	45%				
Strongly agree	36%				

**Q201: [If Asian] Have you ever been personally told, by a non-Asian person: “You must be good at math or science.”?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
No	32%				
Yes	61%				
Don’t know	8%				

**Q202: [If Asian] Have you ever been personally told, by a non-Asian person: “Where are you from? Where are you really from?”**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
No	29%				
Yes	65%				
Don’t know	6%				

**Q203: [If Asian] Have you ever been personally told, by a non-Asian person: "Asian Americans don't experience racism."**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
No	61%				
Yes	27%				
Don’t know	12%				

**Q204: [If Black or White] As far as you have heard, the Crown Act prevents discrimination based on:**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Lineage and country of origin		6%		9%	
Body size and weight		6%		5%	
Hair texture and hair style		28%		19%	
Race or ethnicity of parents		14%		9%	
Never heard of this / don’t know		46%		58%	

**Q205: [If Black or White] As far as you know, which slogan is meant to bring awareness to the names and stories of Black girls and women victimized by police violence?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
“Say Her Name”		42%			
“Black Lives Matter”		33%			
“Black Girls Rock ”		11%			
Don’t know		14%			

**Q206: [If Black] How do you feel about:****Q206a. [If Black] The Republican Party?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly unfavorable		31%			
Unfavorable		15%			
Slightly unfavorable		11%			
Neutral		22%			
Slightly favorable		8%			
Favorable		7%			
Strongly favorable		6%			

**Q206b. [If Black] The Democratic Party?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly unfavorable		6%			
Unfavorable		6%			
Slightly unfavorable		6%			
Neutral		24%			
Slightly favorable		15%			
Favorable		20%			
Strongly favorable		22%			

**Q207: Do you agree or disagree with this statement? I'm willing to make sacrifices if it means more opportunities for future generations of [primary race] people.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	24%	42%	33%	18%	24%
Somewhat agree	57%	44%	50%	41%	44%
Somewhat disagree	16%	10%	13%	27%	22%
Strongly disagree	3%	4%	4%	13%	10%

**Q208: [If Black] Do you agree or disagree with this statement? I should not be asked to make sacrifices for the benefit of other Black people.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree		20%			
Somewhat agree		32%			
Somewhat disagree		31%			
Strongly disagree		18%			

**Q209: [If Black] Do you agree or disagree with this statement? The Black community is asked to make too many sacrifices for future generations.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree		29%			
Somewhat agree		37%			
Somewhat disagree		24%			
Strongly disagree		10%			

**Q210: [If Black] On a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 means extremely negative, and 100 means extremely positive, how do you think that Latinos view Black people?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Mean		54			

**Q211: [If Latino] On a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 means extremely negative, and 100 means extremely positive, how do you think that Black people view Latinos?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Mean			59		

**Q212: [If Black or Latino] To what extent do you agree with the following statement: African Americans and Latinos can work together to achieve common political goals.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly disagree		7%	9%		
Somewhat disagree		9%	9%		
Neither agree nor disagree		24%	21%		
Somewhat agree		29%	29%		
Strongly agree		31%	33%		

**Q213: [If Black] How important is it for Black people to address the challenges faced by the following groups?**

**q213a. [If Black] Black gays and lesbians**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Not important at all		13%			
Not too important		19%			
Somewhat important		33%			
Very important		35%			

**q213b. [If Black] Black transgender people**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Not important at all		14%			
Not too important		20%			
Somewhat important		33%			
Very important		33%			

**q213c. [If Black] Black women**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Not important at all		3%			
Not too important		6%			
Somewhat important		27%			
Very important		64%			

**q213d. [If Black] Black undocumented immigrants**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Not important at all		7%			
Not too important		15%			
Somewhat important		40%			
Very important		38%			



**q213e. [If Black] Formerly incarcerated Black people**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Not important at all		4%			
Not too important		11%			
Somewhat important		39%			
Very important		47%			

**Q214: How safe do you feel in the area near where you live (within one mile of your residence) to do things like walk alone at night?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Very safe	34%	33%	33%	44%	40%
Somewhat safe	50%	47%	44%	42%	44%
Not very safe	12%	14%	17%	10%	12%
Not at all safe	4%	5%	6%	4%	4%

**Q215: [If Black or Latino] Do you think of yourself as a [man/woman/non-binary person] of color?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes		88%	39%		
No		9%	50%		
Unsure		3%	10%		

**Q216: [If Q215=yes] How important is being a [man/woman/non-binary person] of color to you?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Extremely important		72%	48%		
Somewhat important		21%	34%		
Not too important		6%	12%		
Not important at all		2%	6%		

**Q217: [If Black or Latino] Which of the following groups do you consider to be "women of color"? Select all that apply.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Asian/Asian American women		23%	19%		
Afro-Latina women		43%	48%		
African American women		68%	53%		
Black women		76%	57%		
Hispanic/Latina women		33%	46%		
Middle Eastern/North African women		29%	28%		
Native Alaskan women		20%	18%		
Native American/Indigenous women		27%	25%		
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander women		24%	21%		
White women		3%	4%		
Multi-racial/mixed race women		36%	30%		
None of these groups		1%	1%		
I don't believe women of color is a category		6%	12%		
Unsure		3%	6%		

Q218: [If Black or Latino] Which of the following groups do you consider to be "men of color"? Select all that apply.

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Asian/Asian American men		23%	21%		
African American men		70%	57%		
Afro-Latino men		47%	54%		
Black men		76%	63%		
Hispanic/Latino men		34%	44%		
Middle Eastern/North African men		31%	31%		
Native Alaskan men		21%	20%		
Native American/Indigenous men		28%	27%		
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander men		25%	24%		
White men		3%	4%		
Multi-racial/mixed race men		38%	30%		
None of these groups		1%	1%		
I don't believe men of color is a category		7%	13%		
Unsure		4%	7%		

Q219: [If primary race=Black or Latino] Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Many [primary race] women interpret innocent remarks or acts as being sexist.

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree		14%	11%		
Somewhat agree		22%	22%		
Neither agree nor disagree		38%	40%		
Somewhat disagree		12%	15%		
Strongly disagree		14%	11%		

**Q220: [If Black or Latino] Some people believe that when women of color gain positions in politics, there is a risk that [Black/Latino] men’s unique challenges are overlooked. Do you agree or disagree?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree		12%	9%		
Somewhat agree		19%	18%		
Neither agree nor disagree		37%	42%		
Somewhat disagree		15%	17%		
Strongly disagree		17%	14%		

**Q221: [If Black or White] Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Black and White women experience sexism in different ways.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree		36%		22%	
Somewhat agree		30%		34%	
Neither /don’t know		25%		29%	
Somewhat disagree		6%		9%	
Strongly disagree		4%		5%	

**Q222: Do you agree or disagree with this statement? In order to achieve the changes we seek, we must fight racism as well as sexism, homophobia, and transphobia as well.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	40%	43%	41%	37%	39%
Somewhat agree	32%	26%	26%	27%	27%
Neither agree nor disagree	22%	24%	24%	25%	25%
Somewhat disagree	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%
Strongly disagree	2%	3%	4%	5%	4%

**Q223: [If Black or White] Do you agree or disagree with this statement? It concerns me that sexism among Black men makes it difficult for Black women to have their issues addressed.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree		23%		17%	
Somewhat agree		29%		28%	
Neither agree nor disagree		34%		41%	
Somewhat disagree		8%		8%	
Strongly disagree		6%		6%	

**Q224: [If Black or White] Do you agree or disagree with this statement? It concerns me that racism within the lesbian and gay community makes it difficult for White and Black lesbian and gay people to find common ground.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree		19%		16%	
Somewhat agree		23%		22%	
Neither /don't know		45%		45%	
Somewhat disagree		7%		7%	
Strongly disagree		7%		10%	

**Q225: [If Afro-Latino] Which of these is closest to describing your family's views:**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
In my family, we speak with pride about Black people					
In my family we speak with pride about Black people, but my family members speak negatively about Black people					
In my family negative comments are made about Black people					
My family members have neutral opinions about Black people					
We do not talk about race in my family					

**Q226: Rate each of the following statements on a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 means strongly disagree and 10 means strongly agree. (mean response reported)**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
[If age 18+] Living near family plays a significant role in where I choose to live	6	6	6	3	6
I could reasonably see myself living in my current place of residence for the rest of my life	6	6	5	5	6
I feel like I am a part of a community in the place where I live now	6	6	6	5	6
I feel like I make a difference in my current place of residence	5	6	5	3	6
I am involved in social organizations (such as church, clubs, sports groups) in the place where I currently live	5	5	5	4	5
The place where I currently reside would be an ideal place to raise a family	7	6	6	4	6

**Q227: [If Black] How well do the following statements describe your view of the state where you currently live? Use a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 means "does not describe my view at all" and 10 means "perfectly describes my view". (mean response reported)**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
I am genuinely concerned for the wellbeing of people who share my racial identity that live in my state		6			
Elected officials in my state are actively working to make the lives of people who share my racial identity much harder		5			

**Q228: [If Latino] Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Q228a. [If Latino] Afro-descendant and indigenous people are treated fairly in Latin America and in Latino communities**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Completely agree			15%		
Somewhat agree			31%		
Somewhat disagree			21%		
Completely disagree			11%		
Don't know			23%		

Q228b. [If Latino] My family would prefer that my children marry a light skinned or white person

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Completely agree			12%		
Somewhat agree			17%		
Somewhat disagree			18%		
Completely disagree			31%		
Don’t know			21%		

Q228c. [If Latino] Mestizaje makes Latin Americans and Latinos value their Indigenous and African heritage

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Completely agree			17%		
Somewhat agree			30%		
Somewhat disagree			13%		
Completely disagree			5%		
Don’t know			35%		

Q229: [If Latino] Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Hispanics/Latinos from diverse backgrounds are a distinct racial group in the U.S.

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree			24%		
Somewhat agree			38%		
Somewhat disagree			13%		
Strongly disagree			6%		
Don't know			18%		

**Q230: [If Latino] Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: I feel closer to other Hispanics/Latinos than to other racial or ethnic groups in the U.S.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree			26%		
Somewhat agree			38%		
Somewhat disagree			17%		
Strongly disagree			8%		
Don't know			11%		

**Q231: [If Latino] Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Hispanics/Latinos are disadvantaged in the U.S. when compared to other Americans.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree			25%		
Somewhat agree			38%		
Somewhat disagree			18%		
Strongly disagree			9%		
Don't know			11%		

**Q232: [If Latino] Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Hispanics/Latinos need to work together to increase the political and social standing of the group.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree			39%		
Somewhat agree			37%		
Somewhat disagree			8%		
Strongly disagree			3%		
Don't know			12%		



**Q233a: [If Latino and Split A] Central American Immigrant Charged with Robbery and Assault Entered the U.S. Illegally. A 24-year-old Central American man, who has been charged with robbery and assault in Florida, reportedly entered the U.S. illegally several months ago. Marcos Romero Delgado was arrested a week ago in Jacksonville, Florida in connection with the robbery and assault of Zachary Schmidt, a father-of-four who had recently hired him as a handyman. Home security footage reportedly shows Delgado striking the victim numerous times before fleeing the scene with Schmidt’s vehicle. A spokesman for ICE confirms that the Central American suspect had entered the country illegally. However, it remains unclear how he traveled to Florida or why Delgado attacked the victim. If you had to guess, which country do you think the suspect in the news article was from?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
United States			24%		
Canada			1%		
Honduras			9%		
El Salvador			18%		
Guatemala			7%		
Cuba			6%		
Venezuela			15%		
Mexico			12%		
Colombia			3%		
Haiti			0%		
Some other Country:			5%		

**Q233b: [If Latino and Split B] Immigrant Charged with Robbery and Assault Entered the U.S. Illegally. A 24-year-old man, who has been charged with robbery and assault in Florida, reportedly entered the U.S. illegally several months ago. Marcos Romero Delgado was arrested a week ago in Jacksonville, Florida in connection with the robbery and assault of Zachary Schmidt, a father-of-four who had recently hired him as a handyman. Home security footage reportedly shows Delgado striking the victim numerous times before fleeing the scene with Schmidt’s vehicle. A spokesman for ICE confirms that the suspect had entered the country illegally. However, it remains unclear how he traveled to Florida or why Delgado attacked the victim. If you had to guess, which country do you think the suspect in the news article was from?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
United States			25%		
Canada			1%		
Honduras			4%		
El Salvador			12%		
Guatemala			4%		
Cuba			9%		
Venezuela			19%		
Mexico			19%		
Colombia			2%		
Haiti			1%		
Some other Country:			6%		

**Q233c: [If Latino and Split C] South Carolina Man Charged with Robbery and Assault.** A 24-year-old South Carolina man, has been charged with robbery and assault in Florida, reportedly moved to the state several months ago. Stephen Snyder was arrested a week ago in Jacksonville, Florida in connection with the robbery and assault of Zachary Schmidt, a father-of-four who had recently hired him as a handyman. Home security footage reportedly shows Snyder striking the victim numerous times before fleeing the scene with Schmidt’s vehicle. A spokesman for the Jacksonville Police Department confirmed that Snyder is a resident of South Carolina. However, it remains unclear how he traveled to Florida or why Snyder attacked the victim. If you had to guess, which country do you think the suspect in the news article was from?

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
United States			75%		
Canada			3%		
Honduras			1%		
El Salvador			4%		
Guatemala			1%		
Cuba			2%		
Venezuela			4%		
Mexico			4%		
Colombia			1%		
Haiti			1%		
Some other Country:			2%		

**Q233d: [If Latino and Split D] Cuban Immigrant Charged with Robbery and Assault Entered the U.S. Illegally.** A 24-year-old Cuban man, who has been charged with robbery and assault in Florida, reportedly entered the U.S. illegally several months ago. Marcos Romero Delgado was arrested a week ago in Jacksonville, Florida in connection with the robbery and assault of Zachary Schmidt, a father-of- four who had recently hired him as a handyman. Home security footage reportedly shows Delgado striking the victim numerous times before fleeing the scene with Schmidt’s vehicle. A spokesman for ICE confirms that the Cuban suspect had entered the country illegally. However, it remains unclear how he traveled to Florida or why Delgado attacked the victim. If you had to guess, which country do you think the suspect in the news article was from?

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
United States			26%		
Canada			0%		
Honduras			1%		
El Salvador			4%		
Guatemala			0%		
Cuba			56%		
Venezuela			5%		
Mexico			4%		
Colombia			1%		
Haiti			0%		
Some other Country:			1%		

**Q234: [If Latino]** On a scale of 0 to 100, please rate how favorable or unfavorable you feel about the following groups of people. Ratings between 51 and 100 mean that you feel favorable toward them, and ratings between 0 and 49 mean that you feel unfavorably towards them. If you don’t know or have no feeling about them, give a rating of 50. (mean response reported)

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
People from Mexico			72		
People from Central America			65		
People from Cuba			63		

**Q235: [If Latino] News stories that are negative about undocumented immigrants will cause non-Latinos to develop more negative stereotypes about Latinos in general.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree			35%		
Somewhat agree			35%		
Somewhat disagree			10%		
Strongly disagree			6%		
Don't know			13%		

**Q236: [If Latino] News stories that are negative about undocumented immigrants will cause me to experience more discrimination from non-Latinos in the US.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree			27%		
Somewhat agree			33%		
Somewhat disagree			14%		
Strongly disagree			11%		
Don't know			15%		

**Q237: [If Latino] How important do you think it is that Hispanics/Latinos work in immigration and law enforcement agencies?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Extremely important			40%		
Somewhat important			45%		
Not too important			10%		
Not at all important			5%		

**Q238: [If Latino] Take a moment to think about all the people in your family, your friends, and other people you know. Do you happen to know somebody who works in immigration law enforcement (such as Border Patrol, ICE, Customs, DHS)?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes			18%		
No			74%		
Don't Know			9%		

Q239: [If Q238=yes] Do you know family members, friends/acquaintances, or both who are working for immigration law enforcement?

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Only family			17%		
Only friends or acquaintances			46%		
Both family and friends or acquaintances			37%		

Q240: [If White] Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Racism is a social, political, economic, and cultural system that mainly benefits White people.

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree				17%	
Somewhat agree				26%	
Somewhat disagree				17%	
Strongly disagree				26%	
Don’t know				14%	

Q241: [If White] In general, who do you think has a better chance of getting a job or promotion—Whites or Blacks?

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Whites have a much better chance				23%	
Whites have a slightly better chance				22%	
Whites and Blacks have an equal chance				34%	
Blacks have a slightly better chance				6%	
Blacks have a much better chance				4%	
I don’t know				11%	

**Q242: [If White] In general, who do you think has a better chance of being treated fairly by the police—Whites or Blacks?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Whites have a much better chance				32%	
Whites have a slightly better chance				27%	
Whites and Blacks have an equal chance				27%	
Blacks have a slightly better chance				2%	
Blacks have a much better chance				2%	
I don't know				10%	

**Q243: [If White] In a store or sit-down restaurant, who do you think has a better chance of receiving good customer service—Whites or Blacks?**

	Asian	White
Whites have a much better chance		21%
Whites have a slightly better chance		21%
Whites and Blacks have an equal chance		42%
Blacks have a slightly better chance		1%
Blacks have a much better chance		3%
I don't know		11%

**Q244: [If LGBTQ] Currently, how supportive is your family of your LGBTQ+ identity?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Very supportive					
Somewhat supportive					
Neither supportive nor unsupportive					
Somewhat unsupportive					
Very unsupportive					
I have not come out to them					

Q245: [If LGBTQ] How many of your friends and people in your social circles are LGBTQ+?

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
None of them					
Only a few of them					
Some of them					
About half of them					
Most of them					
Almost all of them					

Q246: [If LGBTQ] In the last year, did you do any of the following activities? Select all that apply.

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
[If age 18+] Went to a gay bar					
Attended a Pride march, parade or celebration					
Went to a drag show					
Mentored or provided support to LGBTQ+ youth or other vulnerable LGBTQ+ individuals					
Volunteered for LGBTQ+ organizations or causes					
[If age 18+] Donated to LGBTQ+ organizations, causes or candidates					
Worked or volunteered for an LGBTQ+ political candidate					
None of these					

Q247: [If LGBTQ] How often have you been treated unfairly or personally experienced discrimination because of your LGBTQ+ identity in the United States?

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Never					
Rarely					
Sometimes					
Often					
Always					



**Q248: [If LGBTQ] How often are you treated unfairly or personally discriminated against by a member of the LGBTQ community because of your sexual or gender identity?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Never					
Rarely					
Sometimes					
Often					
Always					

**Q249: [If LGBTQ] Over the last few years, many school districts have considered banning books from the school library that discuss LGBTQ+ characters or issues. How much would you say you have heard about these book bans?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
A lot					
Some					
A little					
Not at all					

**Q250: [If LGBTQ] How much do you think what happens to LGBTQ people here in the U.S. will have something to do with what happens in YOUR life?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Nothing to do with what happens in my life					
Only a little to do with what happens in my life					
Something to do with what happens in my life					
A lot to do with what happens in my life					
A huge amount to do with what happens in my life					

**Q251: This year the federal government issued an order banning transgender youth from participating in school sports. This means that transgender girls are not allowed to participate in sports with other girls. Do you favor or oppose banning transgender youth from participating in school sports?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly favor	27%	31%	32%	43%	39%
Somewhat favor	21%	19%	18%	18%	19%
Neither / Don't know	31%	32%	28%	22%	25%
Somewhat oppose	11%	7%	9%	8%	8%
Strongly oppose	10%	10%	12%	9%	10%

**Q252: [If LGBTQ] How much do you think what happens to transgender people here in the U.S. will have something to do with what happens in YOUR life?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Nothing to do with what happens in my life					
Only a little to do with what happens in my life					
Something to do with what happens in my life					
A lot to do with what happens in my life					
A huge amount to do with what happens in my life					

**Q253: [If LGBTQ] Over the last decade, would you say that civil rights for LGBTQ people in [state] have:**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Gotten much worse					
Gotten a little worse					
Stayed the same					
Gotten a little better					
Gotten much better					

**Q254: [If LGBTQ] After the November 2024 election, how concerned are you about the risk of hate crimes against LGBTQ+ individuals in your local community?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Very concerned					
Somewhat concerned					
Neutral					
Not too concerned					
Not at all concerned					

**Q255: [Split A and LGBTQ age 18+] According to a 2023 survey by the Human Rights Campaign, 40% of LGBTQ+ workers withhold their identity at their job due to fear of being stigmatized or facing violence. How comfortable do you feel openly identifying as your gender and/or sexual orientation at work, or in a professional setting?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Very comfortable					
Somewhat comfortable					
Neutral					
Somewhat uncomfortable					
Very uncomfortable					

**Q256: [Split B and LGBTQ age 18+] How comfortable do you feel openly identifying as your gender and/or sexual orientation at work, or in a professional setting?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Very comfortable					
Somewhat comfortable					
Neutral					
Somewhat uncomfortable					
Very uncomfortable					

Q257: [If LGBTQ] How optimistic are you that President Donald Trump will protect LGBTQ+ rights while in office?

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Very optimistic					
Somewhat optimistic					
Neutral					
Somewhat pessimistic					
Very pessimistic					

Q258: [If age 16-19] How often do your parents let you have a say in making house rules that concern you?

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Never					
Rarely					
Sometimes					
Often					

Q259: [If age 16-19] How often do you talk about social and political issues in your classes in high school?

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Never					
Rarely					
Sometimes					
Often					

Q260: [If age 16-19] How often do you talk about social and political issues with your parents or other family members?

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Never					
Rarely					
Sometimes					
Often					

**Q261: [If age 16-19] Using a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 means you totally disagree, and 10 means you completely agree, please indicate how much you agree or**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Mean					

**Q262: America would be better off with a strong leader who does not have to bother with elections.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Mean	4	5	5	4	4

**Q263: [If age 16-19] Using a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 means you totally disagree, and 10 means you completely agree, please indicate how much you agree or disagree with this statement: I can make a difference solving problems in my community.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Mean					

**Q264: In K-12 schooling, how much did you learn about the history of the following groups? When answering, please consider your entire education.**

**q264a. Asian or Asian American people**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
A lot	15%	11%	11%	9%	10%
Some	27%	22%	25%	26%	25%
A Little	33%	34%	35%	36%	35%
None	16%	25%	20%	20%	20%
Don't remember	9%	9%	10%	10%	9%

**q264b. Black or African American people**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
A lot	19%	32%	24%	21%	23%
Some	35%	28%	32%	34%	33%
A Little	27%	28%	27%	28%	28%
None	10%	7%	9%	9%	8%
Don't remember	8%	5%	8%	8%	7%

**q264c. White people**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
A lot	41%	52%	45%	49%	48%
Some	26%	21%	25%	25%	25%
A Little	17%	14%	16%	13%	14%
None	8%	7%	6%	5%	5%
Don't remember	8%	6%	8%	7%	7%

**q264d. Hispanic or Latino people**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
A lot	7%	11%	23%	10%	12%
Some	25%	23%	26%	27%	26%
A Little	38%	34%	30%	34%	33%
None	19%	23%	14%	20%	19%
Don't remember	11%	8%	7%	10%	9%

**Q265: [If age 16-19] Black people have long protested injustices by calling attention to racism. Part of these protests include calls for children in grades K-12 to learn the history of racism in the United States and beyond. Do you agree or disagree that children in grades K-12 should learn about racism in their U.S. history curriculum?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree					
Somewhat agree					
Neither agree or disagree					
Somewhat disagree					
Strongly disagree					

**Q266: [If age 16-19] When you think about government classes, civics classes, or American history classes you had in middle or high school, which of the following aspects was emphasized the MOST?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Problems facing the country today					
Wars and military battles					
Racism and injustice					
Constitution / system					
Heroes and virtues					
Something else					
Don't know					

**Q267: [If age 16-19 and Black] Did your family talk to you about the history of racism against Black Americans in the United States?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes					
No					
Don't know					

**Q268: [If Q267=yes] Does knowing about the history of racism against Black Americans in the U.S. make you want to do any of the following? Select all that apply.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Fight for racial justice					
Learn more about Black Americans' history and contributions					
Cope better with racial discrimination					
Treat people fairly, no matter their race					
Move forward with life, not focus on the past					
None of these					

**Q269: [If age 16-19 and Black] Did your parent(s) or guardian(s) mention whether they thought there was a political party that works the hardest for Black people and their political issues?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes					
No					
Don't remember					

**Q270: [If Q269=yes] Which political party did your parents/guardians tell you works the hardest for Black people and their political issues?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Republican Party					
Democratic Party					
Other party:					

**Q271: [If MENA or Muslim] When meeting new people, how often do you feel that they treat you with suspicion based on your ethnicity or religion?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Always					
Often					
Sometimes					
Rarely					
Never					

**Q272: [If MENA or Muslim] If someone from your ethnic or religious background was accused of supporting terrorism in the United States, do you think their trial would be:**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Not at all fair					
Slightly unfair					
Neutral					
Somewhat fair					
Very fair					



**Q273: [If primary race MENA] Starting in 2030, the U.S. Census will introduce a new checkbox for 'Middle Eastern or North African' ancestry. How well do you think this category aligns with how you define yourself?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Extremely well					
Very well					
Moderately well					
A little					
Not at all					

**Q274: [If primary race MENA] Is there another category that you feel would better describe your race or ethnicity? [Open-end]**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
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**Q275: To what extent, if any, do you support or oppose increasing federal government surveillance of citizens from all Muslim-majority countries?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly support	9%	11%	13%	18%	16%
Somewhat support	19%	17%	21%	19%	19%
Neither support nor oppose	42%	42%	42%	35%	37%
Somewhat oppose	14%	13%	12%	13%	13%
Strongly oppose	15%	17%	12%	15%	15%

**Q276: To what extent, if any, do you support or oppose restricting immigration to the U.S. from all Muslim-majority countries?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly support	10%	10%	13%	20%	17%
Somewhat support	17%	15%	20%	22%	20%
Neither support nor oppose	42%	45%	43%	34%	37%
Somewhat oppose	15%	13%	13%	11%	12%
Strongly oppose	15%	16%	12%	14%	14%

**Q277: [If MENA or Muslim] In general, do you think discrimination against Muslims is a major problem, a minor problem, or not a problem at all?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
A major problem					
A moderate problem					
A minor problem					
Not a problem at all					

**Q278: [If Black immigrant] In the next questions, we are interested in the way you have been treated in your day-to-day encounters with strangers in the United States. Over the last three months, have any of the following things happened to you?**

**Q278a. You are treated with less courtesy than other people**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Never					
A few times a month					
1 or 2 times a week					
Don't know					

**Q278b. You are treated with less respect than other people**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Never					
A few times a month					
1 or 2 times a week					
Don't know					

**Q278c. You receive poorer service than other people at restaurants or stores**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Never					
A few times a month					
1 or 2 times a week					
Don't know					

**Q278d. People act as if they think you are not smart**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Never					
A few times a month					
1 or 2 times a week					
Don't know					

**Q278e. People act as if they are afraid of you**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Never					
A few times a month					
1 or 2 times a week					
Don't know					

**Q278f. People act as if they think you are dishonest**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Never					
A few times a month					
1 or 2 times a week					
Don't know					

**Q278g. People act as if they're better than you are**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Never					
A few times a month					
1 or 2 times a week					
Don't know					

**Q278h. You are called names or insulted**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Never					
A few times a month					
1 or 2 times a week					
Don't know					

**Q278i. You are threatened or harassed**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Never					
A few times a month					
1 or 2 times a week					
Don't know					

**Q279: There are different ways people define reproductive rights. How do you identify reproductive rights? Select all that apply.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Access to safe and legal abortion	52%	45%	43%	46%	46%
Access to contraception	52%	45%	48%	54%	52%
Adequate prenatal and pregnancy care	51%	43%	47%	51%	49%
Safe childbirth	57%	51%	48%	57%	55%
Access to reproductive assistance such as IVF and artificial insemination	42%	37%	34%	43%	41%
Deciding how many children to have and the spacing of children	32%	27%	30%	32%	31%
Comprehensive sex education	46%	40%	42%	46%	44%
Prevention of sexually transmitted infections	44%	39%	42%	43%	42%
Sufficient wages to support families	37%	31%	34%	33%	33%
Safe homes free of violence and harm to women and girls	44%	37%	40%	43%	42%
None of these	4%	6%	4%	5%	5%
Don't know	11%	11%	12%	8%	9%

**Q280: Do you believe that birth control pills, condoms and contraception being widely available is generally good or bad for our society?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Very good for society	44%	50%	52%	54%	53%
Somewhat good for society	29%	23%	24%	25%	25%
Neither good nor bad	22%	22%	19%	15%	17%
Somewhat bad for society	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Very bad for society	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%

**Q281: Do you believe that in vitro fertilization (IVF), a medical procedure to help people who cannot become pregnant on their own, is generally good or bad for our society?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Very good for society	30%	37%	35%	40%	38%
Somewhat good for society	34%	26%	29%	30%	30%
Neither good nor bad	31%	32%	31%	25%	27%
Somewhat bad for society	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Very bad for society	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%

**Q282: Which of the following opinions best reflects your views on abortion?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
By law, abortion should never be permitted	8%	8%	11%	11%	10%
The law should permit abortion only in the case of rape or incest	9%	11%	12%	13%	12%
The law should permit abortion in the event a woman's life is in danger, or in the case of rape or incest	29%	27%	29%	31%	30%
By law, a woman should always be able to obtain an abortion as a matter of personal choice	47%	44%	39%	39%	40%
None of these	7%	9%	9%	6%	7%

**Q283: Which comes closest to your personal view on abortion?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
I am against abortion and support government efforts to ban abortion	13%	13%	18%	22%	20%
I am personally against abortion, but it is wrong for the government to ban abortion for women who might choose that	28%	33%	31%	28%	29%
I always support abortion rights for women who might choose that	48%	43%	40%	41%	41%
None of these	10%	11%	12%	9%	9%

**Q284: [If age 18+ men] Do you agree or disagree with this statement? I would be willing to donate sperm to someone trying to conceive.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	20%	30%	35%	27%	29%
Somewhat agree	29%	25%	26%	32%	30%
Somewhat disagree	12%	11%	10%	9%	9%
Strongly disagree	18%	19%	16%	20%	19%
Don't know	20%	15%	13%	12%	13%

**Q285: Please indicate how much you agree with the following statement. Abortion laws in my state reflect my values.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	16%	16%	17%	17%	17%
Agree	29%	24%	24%	30%	28%
Disagree	16%	19%	17%	16%	17%
Strongly disagree	11%	18%	17%	17%	17%
Don't know	28%	23%	25%	19%	21%

**Q286: Please indicate how much you agree with the following statement: Parents are responsible for the sexual health of their teenage children.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	26%	34%	35%	34%	34%
Agree	48%	37%	39%	44%	42%
Disagree	9%	10%	8%	7%	7%
Strongly disagree	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%
Don't know / Undecided	15%	15%	15%	13%	14%

**Q287: Have you, or a close family member or friend, ever experienced reproductive health issues or illnesses (such as infertility, cervical cancer, irregular menstrual cycles, or miscarriage)?**  
**Select all that apply.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes, I have	17%	21%	19%	25%	23%
Yes, a close friend or family member	26%	26%	29%	29%	29%
No, not me or anyone close to me	48%	45%	43%	43%	44%
Don't know	13%	14%	14%	9%	11%

**Q288: [If woman] Have you ever been pregnant?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes	58%	67%	68%	73%	70%
No	42%	33%	32%	27%	30%

**Q289: [If woman] Have you, or someone you know, ever experienced a miscarriage? Select all that apply**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes, I have	21%	28%	27%	31%	29%
Yes, a close friend or family member	37%	37%	39%	47%	44%
No, not me or anyone close to me	36%	33%	31%	25%	28%
I don't know	10%	8%	9%	6%	7%

**Q290: Have you ever had children born to you, a spouse, or other partner?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes	51%	56%	58%	65%	62%
No	49%	44%	42%	35%	38%

**Q291: Do you currently have any children age 18 or younger living with you?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes	34%	35%	40%	35%	36%
No	66%	65%	60%	65%	64%

**Q292: Please indicate how much you agree with the following statement. Parents are responsible for the academic success of their teenage children.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	36%	40%	39%	37%	38%
Agree	48%	43%	42%	48%	46%
Disagree	8%	7%	8%	7%	7%
Strongly disagree	3%	4%	5%	2%	3%
Don't know	5%	6%	7%	6%	6%

**Q293: Sexual harassment includes personally receiving unwanted sexual advances or verbal or physical harassment of a sexual nature such as, for example, unwanted staring, touching, discussion, stalking or sexual assault. Now thinking about your own experiences, have you ever been sexually harassed?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes	27%	36%	39%	37%	37%
No	67%	58%	54%	59%	58%
Don't know	6%	6%	7%	4%	5%



**Q294: Have you ever felt hesitant or reluctant to report sexual harassment to authorities?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes	18%	22%	25%	24%	24%
No	36%	45%	41%	42%	42%
Have not thought about this	15%	11%	15%	12%	13%
Have not experienced or observed harassment	31%	21%	20%	22%	22%

**Q295: [If Black and Q288=yes ] Did you get prenatal care during your most recent pregnancy? This includes visits to a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare provider before your baby was born to get checkups and advice about pregnancy.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
No		19%			
Yes		81%			

**Q296: [If woman and Q290=yes] The next questions are about your experiences at the time and place where you had your most recent birth. Do NOT include your prenatal care experiences. During your most recent birth, did you feel heard and listened to by your doctors, nurses, or midwives?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
No, never	14%	11%	10%	7%	8%
Yes, a few times	15%	11%	16%	11%	12%
Yes, most of the time	32%	25%	26%	28%	28%
Yes, all the time	39%	53%	48%	54%	52%

**Q297: [If Black woman and Q290=yes] During your most recent birth, how often did you experience discrimination or how often were you prevented from doing something, hassled, or made to feel inferior because of your race, ethnicity, or color?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Very often		5%			
Somewhat often		12%			
Not very often		20%			
Never		63%			

**Q298: Do you approve or disapprove of labor unions?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Approve	43%	56%	46%	53%	52%
Disapprove	14%	7%	12%	14%	13%
No opinion	43%	37%	42%	33%	35%

**Q299: [If age 18+] Are you a current or retired member of a labor union?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes, current union member	7%	11%	10%	11%	11%
Yes, retired union member	4%	7%	6%	6%	6%
No	90%	82%	84%	82%	83%

**Q300: [If union member] How many years have you been, or were you, a member of a labor union?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Less than one	14%	15%	18%	9%	12%
1-4 years	27%	35%	37%	37%	36%
5-8 years	22%	21%	18%	20%	20%
Nine years or more	38%	29%	27%	35%	33%

**Q301: [If Q299=no] Is any member of your household a current or retired union member? Select all that apply.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes, someone in household is current union member	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Yes, someone in household is retired union member	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%
No	92%	91%	92%	90%	91%

**Q302: Do you personally know someone who has gone on strike? Select all that apply.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes, me	4%	7%	5%	9%	8%
Yes, a family member	6%	12%	10%	13%	12%
Yes, a close friend	8%	10%	9%	10%	9%
Yes, an acquaintance	9%	8%	8%	10%	10%
No	69%	64%	65%	61%	63%
Don't know	10%	7%	10%	6%	7%

**Q303: Do you approve or disapprove of employees going on strike in support of better wages, benefits, and working conditions?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly approve	24%	48%	36%	32%	34%
Somewhat approve	39%	29%	34%	40%	37%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	5%	9%	10%	9%
Strongly disapprove	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Don't know	21%	15%	18%	14%	15%

**Q304: Should it be easier or harder to form a union?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Easier	23%	43%	32%	31%	32%
Kept the same	31%	26%	27%	37%	34%
More difficult	13%	6%	9%	10%	10%
Don't know	33%	25%	32%	22%	25%

**Q305: In a typical week, how far in advance do you know your work schedule at your main job?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Less than 1 week in advance	16%	18%	21%	14%	16%
1 to 2 weeks	22%	24%	23%	22%	22%
3 to 4 weeks	12%	12%	11%	10%	11%
4 to 5 weeks	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
6 weeks or more	11%	7%	8%	11%	10%
Does not apply (retired, not currently working, etc)	35%	36%	33%	39%	37%

**Q306: [If children in household] In the past week, how much time did you spend on scheduled tasks related to children in your care? Examples include attending school-related meetings with teachers or parents, driving children to school sports or activities, or volunteering at school/activities.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
None	13%	14%	15%	10%	12%
1 to 29 minutes	12%	12%	13%	10%	11%
30 to 45 minutes	16%	20%	16%	18%	18%
45 minutes to 1 hour	16%	15%	15%	20%	18%
More than 1 hour	35%	32%	35%	37%	36%
Not applicable, I do not take care of any children	8%	7%	6%	5%	6%

**Q307: There are different kinds of resources, including food, money, housing, energy, and more. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements about resources.**  
**q307a. Resources in the United States are scarce**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly disagree	11%	12%	13%	12%	12%
Disagree	20%	13%	15%	18%	17%
Somewhat disagree	18%	12%	15%	19%	17%
Neither / don't know	24%	23%	22%	18%	19%
Somewhat agree	14%	16%	17%	17%	17%
Agree	9%	14%	12%	10%	11%
Strongly agree	4%	10%	7%	7%	7%

**q307b. The United States doesn't have enough resources**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly disagree	14%	14%	15%	12%	13%
Disagree	20%	14%	15%	18%	17%
Somewhat disagree	18%	12%	15%	15%	15%
Neither / don't know	20%	20%	20%	16%	17%
Somewhat agree	14%	14%	14%	18%	17%
Agree	9%	14%	13%	12%	13%
Strongly agree	4%	11%	8%	8%	9%

**q307c. The United States needs to acquire more resources**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly disagree	6%	6%	8%	5%	6%
Disagree	9%	7%	8%	8%	8%
Somewhat disagree	10%	6%	8%	8%	8%
Neither / don't know	25%	21%	21%	20%	21%
Somewhat agree	25%	20%	22%	27%	25%
Agree	17%	23%	21%	21%	21%
Strongly agree	8%	17%	11%	11%	12%

**Q308: [Split A] Do you support government funding and programs to help LOWER INCOME PEOPLE get jobs in the renewable and clean energy fields?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly support	34%	52%	44%	38%	41%
Somewhat support	38%	24%	32%	36%	34%
Neither / don't know	22%	19%	20%	18%	19%
Somewhat oppose	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%
Strongly oppose	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%

**Q309: [Split B] Do you support government funding and programs to help PEOPLE WITHOUT A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA get jobs in the renewable and clean energy fields?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly support	27%	47%	36%	35%	36%
Somewhat support	38%	26%	31%	35%	33%
Neither / don't know	26%	21%	25%	22%	23%
Somewhat oppose	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%
Strongly oppose	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%

**Q310: [Split A] Do you support government funding and programs to help COMMUNITIES OF COLOR get jobs in the renewable and clean energy fields?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly support	31%	54%	41%	34%	38%
Somewhat support	36%	23%	31%	33%	31%
Neither / don't know	26%	19%	21%	24%	23%
Somewhat oppose	4%	3%	4%	5%	5%
Strongly oppose	2%	1%	3%	4%	3%

**Q311: [Split B] Do you support government funding and programs to help [primary race] workers get jobs in the renewable and clean energy fields?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly support	32%	53%	43%	27%	33%
Somewhat support	38%	26%	32%	30%	30%
Neither / don't know	26%	18%	20%	34%	29%
Somewhat oppose	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%
Strongly oppose	2%	1%	2%	6%	4%

**Q312: [If Latino] It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree			28%		
Somewhat agree			29%		
Neither / don't know			29%		
Somewhat disagree			8%		
Strongly disagree			5%		

**Q313: [If Black or White] How often do you believe it is necessary to have School Resource Officers (SROs) on K-12 campuses?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Never		3%		4%	
Sometimes		22%		27%	
Often		20%		20%	
Always		40%		37%	
Don't know		14%		13%	

**Q314: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement:**

**q314a. People who work hard should achieve greater success in life**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly disagree	4%	4%	6%	2%	3%
Somewhat disagree	4%	5%	6%	3%	4%
Neither agree nor disagree	14%	21%	19%	15%	16%
Somewhat agree	38%	32%	33%	40%	37%
Strongly agree	41%	39%	37%	40%	39%

**q314b. It is fine if people with good contacts get ahead**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly disagree	11%	12%	12%	8%	10%
Somewhat disagree	18%	13%	17%	14%	15%
Neither agree nor disagree	37%	36%	33%	33%	34%
Somewhat agree	27%	26%	25%	31%	29%
Strongly agree	8%	14%	12%	14%	13%

**q314c. People with more talent should get greater rewards than people who have less talent**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly disagree	6%	13%	10%	8%	9%
Somewhat disagree	9%	13%	14%	11%	12%
Neither agree nor disagree	30%	35%	31%	29%	31%
Somewhat agree	36%	24%	26%	32%	30%
Strongly agree	19%	15%	19%	19%	18%

**q314d. It is fine if people with rich parents get ahead**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly disagree	16%	20%	16%	14%	15%
Somewhat disagree	20%	15%	16%	18%	18%
Neither agree nor disagree	35%	35%	33%	30%	31%
Somewhat agree	21%	19%	21%	25%	23%
Strongly agree	8%	11%	13%	13%	12%

**Q315: What do you consider to be the most important moral issues facing the nation? [open-end]**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
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**Q316: How often would you say public officials work hard to help [primary race] people?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Never	15%	16%	13%	8%	10%
Some of the time	49%	42%	38%	25%	31%
About half the time	22%	24%	28%	26%	26%
Much of the time	10%	11%	13%	30%	23%
All of the time	4%	7%	8%	12%	10%

**Q317: How often would you say [primary race] people have a say in how the government handles important issues?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Never	14%	22%	17%	6%	11%
Some of the time	51%	38%	35%	22%	28%
About half the time	21%	22%	24%	24%	24%
Much of the time	9%	11%	14%	33%	25%
All of the time	4%	8%	10%	14%	12%

**Q318: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Women should be cherished and protected by men.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	32%	50%	42%	37%	40%
Somewhat agree	36%	27%	31%	34%	32%
Neither / don't know	24%	18%	20%	20%	20%
Somewhat disagree	6%	3%	4%	6%	5%
Strongly disagree	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%

**Q319: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Men should be willing to sacrifice their own well-being in order to provide financially for the women in their lives.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	13%	21%	19%	16%	17%
Somewhat agree	28%	27%	27%	27%	27%
Neither / don't know	32%	29%	27%	27%	28%
Somewhat disagree	19%	13%	17%	19%	18%
Strongly disagree	9%	10%	11%	10%	10%

**Q320: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Men are incomplete without women.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	23%	28%	27%	23%	24%
Somewhat agree	28%	25%	26%	24%	25%
Neither / don't know	25%	25%	24%	23%	23%
Somewhat disagree	13%	10%	12%	16%	14%
Strongly disagree	10%	11%	11%	15%	14%

**Q321: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Women, compared to men, tend to have a superior moral sensibility.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	12%	17%	16%	13%	14%
Somewhat agree	29%	26%	29%	28%	28%
Neither / don't know	39%	38%	36%	36%	37%
Somewhat disagree	13%	11%	12%	14%	13%
Strongly disagree	7%	7%	8%	10%	9%

**Q322: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Many women interpret innocent remarks or acts as being sexist.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	9%	14%	14%	15%	14%
Somewhat agree	29%	28%	30%	32%	31%
Neither / don't know	38%	35%	32%	29%	31%
Somewhat disagree	15%	12%	14%	14%	14%
Strongly disagree	8%	11%	11%	10%	10%

**Q323: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Most women fail to appreciate fully all that men do for them.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	12%	22%	18%	17%	18%
Somewhat agree	27%	26%	27%	27%	27%
Neither / don't know	31%	27%	27%	23%	25%
Somewhat disagree	19%	13%	15%	16%	16%
Strongly disagree	11%	12%	13%	16%	15%

**Q324: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Women seek to gain power by getting control over men.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	8%	14%	13%	11%	12%
Somewhat agree	22%	21%	24%	23%	23%
Neither / don't know	32%	28%	28%	25%	26%
Somewhat disagree	23%	16%	17%	19%	19%
Strongly disagree	16%	20%	18%	21%	20%

**Q325: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Once a woman gets a man to commit to her, she tries to put him on a tight leash.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	7%	13%	12%	10%	11%
Somewhat agree	20%	22%	21%	21%	21%
Neither / don't know	33%	31%	31%	25%	27%
Somewhat disagree	21%	15%	17%	20%	19%
Strongly disagree	19%	19%	20%	25%	23%

**Q326: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? What our country really needs is a strong, determined leader who will crush evil, and take us back to our true path.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	30%	39%	36%	34%	35%
Somewhat agree	29%	24%	27%	28%	27%
Neither / don't know	27%	26%	25%	20%	22%
Somewhat disagree	7%	6%	5%	7%	7%
Strongly disagree	7%	6%	6%	11%	9%

**Q327: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Our country will be great if we honor the ways of our forefathers, do what the authorities tell us to do, and get rid of the “rotten apples” who are ruining everything.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	21%	26%	26%	28%	27%
Somewhat agree	29%	23%	25%	28%	27%
Neither / don't know	29%	30%	29%	25%	26%
Somewhat disagree	12%	10%	11%	9%	9%
Strongly disagree	9%	11%	9%	11%	11%

**Q328: Taken all together, how would you say things are these days, are you:**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Very happy	10%	15%	13%	15%	15%
Pretty happy	50%	41%	42%	54%	50%
Not too happy	33%	34%	33%	24%	28%
Very unhappy	8%	10%	11%	7%	8%

**Q329: How much opportunity is there in America today for the average person to get ahead?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
A great deal	12%	14%	15%	19%	17%
A lot	20%	19%	22%	24%	22%
A moderate amount	40%	39%	34%	32%	34%
A little	24%	23%	23%	21%	21%
None	4%	6%	6%	5%	5%

**Q330: Below is a list of rights and freedoms that are important to many people. From this list, please select the three that you believe are the most important.**

**1st**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
q330a. Freedom of religion	10%	10%	11%	13%	12%
q330b. Freedom of speech	26%	23%	28%	23%	24%
q330c. Freedom of the press	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%
q330d. Freedom to petition the government	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%
q330e. Freedom for the people to assemble peaceably	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%
q330f. The right to bear arms	3%	5%	6%	8%	7%
q330g. Freedom from unreasonable searches	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%
q330h. The right to a speedy trial with an impartial jury	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
q330i. The right to vote	13%	16%	12%	15%	14%
q330j. The right to privacy	12%	11%	10%	12%	11%
q330k. The right to equal protection under law	21%	17%	16%	14%	15%

**Q331: [If Black] Which statement best describes how you learned about trusting others?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Trust others until given a reason not to		32%			
Trust others when it's earned		31%			
Trust only your family		9%			
Trust only yourself		11%			
Trust no one		11%			
None of these		5%			

**Q332: [If Black] If you were speaking with a Black child, what would you tell them is MOST important about “being Black” in the United States? Think about being:**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Black, foremost		30%			
Your gender, foremost		4%			
Black AND your gender, equally		32%			
A unique person, foremost (being Black or your gender do not matter)		35%			

**Q333: I tend to bounce back quickly after hard times.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	18%	34%	24%	24%	25%
Somewhat agree	44%	38%	42%	47%	44%
Neither agree nor disagree	26%	21%	22%	18%	19%
Somewhat disagree	10%	5%	9%	9%	8%
Strongly disagree	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%

**Q334: I have a hard time making it through stressful events.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	9%	13%	12%	13%	13%
Somewhat agree	27%	24%	30%	26%	27%
Neither agree nor disagree	28%	24%	25%	19%	21%
Somewhat disagree	26%	22%	22%	28%	26%
Strongly disagree	10%	17%	11%	13%	13%

**Q335: [If Black] It does not take me long to recover from a stressful event.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree		26%			
Somewhat agree		35%			
Neither agree nor disagree		24%			
Somewhat disagree		11%			
Strongly disagree		4%			

**Q336: [If Black] It is hard for me to snap back when something bad happens.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree		10%			
Somewhat agree		21%			
Neither agree nor disagree		25%			
Somewhat disagree		24%			
Strongly disagree		20%			

**Q337: [If Black] I usually come through difficult times with little trouble.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree		21%			
Somewhat agree		35%			
Neither agree nor disagree		27%			
Somewhat disagree		12%			
Strongly disagree		4%			

**Q338: I tend to take a long time to get over set-backs in my life.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	8%	12%	13%	12%	12%
Somewhat agree	24%	20%	25%	23%	23%
Neither agree nor disagree	28%	26%	25%	22%	23%
Somewhat disagree	30%	24%	25%	30%	28%
Strongly disagree	10%	19%	12%	13%	13%

**Q339: Most people who want to get ahead can make it if they are willing to work hard.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	33%	36%	38%	35%	36%
Somewhat agree	41%	34%	35%	40%	38%
Neither agree nor disagree	19%	22%	19%	17%	18%
Somewhat disagree	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%
Strongly disagree	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%



**Q340: It is possible to start out poor in this country, work hard, and become well-off.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	33%	37%	36%	39%	38%
Somewhat agree	39%	33%	32%	37%	36%
Neither agree nor disagree	19%	22%	22%	16%	18%
Somewhat disagree	7%	5%	7%	5%	6%
Strongly disagree	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%

**Q341: [If Protestant or other Christian] When it comes to religion, do you consider yourself a fundamentalist, evangelical, mainline, liberal, Pentecostal, or none of these? Select all that apply.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Fundamentalist	7%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Evangelical	30%	22%	34%	28%	27%
Mainline	11%	7%	10%	16%	14%
Liberal	11%	20%	14%	14%	15%
Pentecostal	6%	17%	15%	10%	12%
Don't know / None of these	40%	36%	34%	32%	33%

**Q342: Generally speaking, about how often do you participate in worship services or religious rituals with others?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
More than once a week	7%	13%	8%	10%	10%
Once a week	20%	24%	22%	22%	22%
A few times per month	10%	14%	12%	12%	12%
About once per month	6%	5%	7%	3%	4%
A few times a year	23%	18%	18%	20%	19%
Never	34%	27%	33%	33%	32%

**Q343: [If attends religious worship services] What is the name and city of the place of worship where you participate in religious services or rituals? (Do not include home residences) [open-end]**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Church/place of worship name:					
City of place of worship:					

**Q344: [If attends religious worship services] Thinking about the race/ethnicity of others who also attend your place of worship, overall, what percent would you estimate are: (Responses must add up to 100 percent) (mean response reported)**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Percent White	27	21	30	59	47
Percent Black	11	57	14	16	21
Percent Hispanic or Latino	11	10	39	12	17
Percent Asian	44	6	9	7	9
Percent Other	7	7	8	5	6

**Q345: How important is religion in your life?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Very important	31%	51%	40%	40%	41%
Somewhat important	29%	27%	33%	29%	29%
Not too important	18%	10%	14%	13%	13%
Not at all important	22%	11%	13%	19%	17%

**Q346: [If Black] When you speak or think of Christ, do you imagine Christ as being Black or White?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Black		41%			
White		6%			
Another race		7%			
No particular race		47%			

**Q347: [If Black] How important is it that churches work for the freedom and liberation of Black people in America?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Very important		45%			
Somewhat important		30%			
Not too important		7%			
Not at all important		4%			
Don't know		14%			

**Q348: Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Poverty is a sign that God is unhappy with something in your life.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	5%	10%	8%	7%	7%
Agree	8%	11%	11%	12%	11%
Neither / don't know	24%	27%	23%	16%	19%
Disagree	24%	17%	20%	21%	20%
Strongly disagree	40%	35%	38%	45%	42%

**Q349: Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Being a parent causes heightened levels of stress and anxiety.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	23%	28%	28%	30%	29%
Somewhat agree	43%	37%	39%	47%	44%
Neither / don't know	22%	23%	21%	15%	18%
Somewhat disagree	8%	6%	7%	5%	5%
Strongly disagree	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%

**Q350: Do you agree or disagree with this statement? When I consider financial concerns and the increasing uncertainty of the future, it makes little sense to bring children into the world.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly agree	16%	21%	21%	18%	19%
Somewhat agree	29%	26%	29%	26%	27%
Neither / don't know	29%	32%	28%	26%	28%
Somewhat disagree	16%	11%	12%	15%	14%
Strongly disagree	10%	10%	9%	14%	12%

**Q351: What language do you primarily speak in your home?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
English only	40%	90%	30%	92%	78%
A mix of English and another language	53%	9%	61%	7%	20%
Only a language other than English	7%	1%	9%	0%	2%

Q352: [If Latino] How often do you speak Spanish with family and friends?

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Multiple times per day, quite often			44%		
At least once per day			16%		
Many times per week, but not every day			15%		
Few times per month, but not every week			7%		
A few times a year, rarely			6%		
Never			12%		

Q353: [If Asian] How often do you speak an Asian language with family and friends?

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Multiple times per day, quite often	38%				
At least once per day	14%				
Many times per week, but not every day	13%				
Few times per month, but not every week	9%				
A few times a year, rarely	9%				
Never	16%				

Q354: [If age 16-19] What types of schools have you attended? Select all that apply.

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Public School					
Magnet School					
Charter School					
Private School					
Home School					
Distance learning program					
School in a non-educational facility (hospital, detention center, etc)					

**Q355: [If age 16-19] Have you ever gotten in trouble for: (Select all that apply.)**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Walking or sitting incorrectly					
Using slang					
Being out of uniform or violating dress code					
Your hair					
Your makeup or jewelry					
Something about your body					
Other - serious (such as fighting, cheating, drugs)					
Other - low level (such as late to class, talking too much)					
None of the above / never got in trouble					

**Q356: [If Q355≠none] If you have ever gotten in trouble in school, how were you punished? Select all that apply.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
In-school punishment / detention					
Out of school suspension					
Expulsion					
Arrested or sent to law enforcement official					
Referred for behavioral testing or received an individualized education plan					
Encouraged to leave school					
Something else:					
None of the above					

**Q357: To the best of your knowledge, has your household received benefits from any need-based government social program in the last year (such as Medicaid, food stamps, housing assistance, or Earned Income Tax Credit)?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes	22%	39%	38%	31%	33%
No	70%	53%	54%	65%	62%
I'm not sure	9%	8%	8%	4%	5%

**Q358: [If age 18+] If you suddenly experienced an unexpected expense of \$400, would you be able to pay for this expense with cash or money currently in your checking or savings account?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes	70%	48%	50%	65%	61%
No	21%	41%	38%	29%	32%
Don't know	9%	11%	11%	6%	8%

**Q359: [If age 18+] Have you used any of the following types of credit, or had to pay off any of the following types of debt in the last year? Select all that apply.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Credit card	68%	52%	60%	66%	63%
Prepaid card	9%	18%	14%	12%	13%
Mortgage loan	19%	11%	15%	19%	17%
Student loan	9%	9%	8%	7%	7%
Car / vehicle loan	20%	15%	19%	22%	20%
Payday loan	3%	8%	7%	5%	6%
Medical debt	8%	10%	13%	14%	13%
Rental debt	4%	5%	6%	3%	4%
Other installment loan	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%
Bank account overdraft charges	6%	10%	9%	8%	9%
None of these	24%	30%	25%	24%	25%

**Q360: Have you used any of the following types of digital financial services in the last year? Select all that apply.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
An earned wage advance service to receive some of your paycheck early (like EarnIn, PayActiv, DailyPay, or similar)	10%	17%	14%	16%	15%
An online buy-now-pay-later service to split the cost of your online purchase into smaller amounts paid out over time (like Affirm, Klarna, Paypal, or similar)	24%	32%	32%	27%	28%
A peer-to-peer payment app to send money directly to a person or business (like Venmo, Cash App, Zelle, or similar)	53%	52%	49%	43%	46%
None of these	35%	27%	30%	37%	35%

**Q361: [Split A] Some people think the government should provide fewer services to reduce government spending. Other people think it is important for the government to provide more services even if it means an increase in spending. Where would you place yourself on this scale from 1 to 7, where 1=many fewer services with more reduced spending and 7=many more services with more increased spending?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Mean	4	5	4	4	4

**Q362: [Split B] Earned wage advances (EWAs) let workers pay a fee to receive some of their paycheck early. Do you think the government should pass laws that create strong consumer protections for people who use EWAs, even if it might reduce access to EWAs? Or should the government pass laws that create weak consumer protections for people who use EWAs, if it might increase access to EWAs?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strong consumer protections	39%	45%	41%	46%	44%
Weak consumer protections	13%	10%	11%	11%	11%
Don't know	48%	46%	48%	43%	45%

**Q363: [Split C] Millions of people experience financial hardships. Would you rather policymakers help by expanding government social programs, even if it means more public spending and tax increases for some? Or by expanding access to credit and loans from private banks, even if it means weaker consumer protection and higher fees and interest rates for some?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Expand government social programs	40%	42%	41%	38%	39%
Expand access to credit and loans from private banks	23%	22%	21%	27%	25%
Don't know	37%	35%	38%	35%	36%

**Q364: [Split D and age 18+] Have you ever had any of the following types of debt forgiven through a government program (like bankruptcy, amnesty programs, or other debt cancellation programs)? Select all that apply.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Student loan debt	7%	12%	9%	10%	10%
Medical debt	6%	7%	10%	12%	11%
Traffic fine and fee debt	4%	4%	6%	4%	5%
Credit card debt	13%	14%	21%	18%	18%
Tax debt	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%
Utility debt	2%	4%	5%	5%	4%
None of these	78%	70%	63%	70%	69%

**Q365: [Split E] Q365: No content [Control Group to Q361-364 series/treatment groups]**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
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**Q366: Earned wage advances (EWAs) let workers pay a fee to receive some of their paycheck early. Some companies offer EWAs as a benefit to their workers. If you were looking for a new job, would you be:**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
A lot more likely to work for a company that offers EWAs	9%	18%	15%	14%	14%
Somewhat more likely to work for a company that offers EWAs	17%	19%	20%	18%	18%
Somewhat less likely to work for a company that offers EWAs	6%	7%	7%	5%	6%
A lot less likely to work for a company that offers EWAs	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%
Would not affect your decision	65%	53%	54%	60%	58%

**Q367: Would you say that you and your family living with you are financially better off, or worse off than you were a year ago?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Much better off	9%	15%	13%	14%	13%
Somewhat better off	24%	24%	24%	24%	24%
Same as last year	42%	36%	35%	37%	37%
Somewhat worse off	20%	17%	19%	18%	18%
Much worse off	5%	8%	9%	7%	8%

**Q368: [If Black and age 18+] In the past 5 years, have you used any of the following financial services? Check-cashing store**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes, usually every month		9%			
Yes, a few times per year		14%			
Yes, only once per year		8%			
Yes, but only one time ever		8%			
No, never used		61%			



**Q369: [If age 18+] In the past 5 years, have you used any of the following financial services? Payday lending store or cash advance service**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes, usually every month	4%	8%	8%	9%	8%
Yes, a few times per year	8%	11%	11%	12%	11%
Yes, only once per year	4%	6%	7%	4%	5%
Yes, but only one time ever	4%	7%	7%	4%	5%
No, never used	80%	67%	67%	71%	70%

**Q370: [If Black] In the past 5 years, have you used any of the following financial services? Bank account**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes, usually every month		65%			
Yes, a few times per year		12%			
Yes, only once per year		5%			
Yes, but only one time ever		3%			
No, never used		15%			

**Q371: [If Black and age 18+] In the past 5 years, have you used any of the following financial services? Pawnshop**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes, usually every month		5%			
Yes, a few times per year		10%			
Yes, only once per year		8%			
Yes, but only one time ever		10%			
No, never used		67%			

**Q372: [If Black and age 18+] In the past 5 years, have you used any of the following financial services? Car/vehicle title loan**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes, usually every month		9%			
Yes, a few times per year		7%			
Yes, only once per year		6%			
Yes, but only one time ever		7%			
No, never used		71%			

**Q373: [If age 18+] In the past 5 years, have you used any of the following financial services? Earned Wage Advance (EWA) app or service**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes, usually every month	3%	7%	7%	8%	7%
Yes, a few times per year	7%	9%	9%	11%	10%
Yes, only once per year	3%	6%	6%	3%	4%
Yes, but only one time ever	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%
No, never used	85%	74%	75%	76%	76%

**Q374: [If Black] The average annual interest rate on payday loans is 391% — higher than the interest rates on other types of loans or credit. What, if anything, do you think the government should do about payday loans?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Government should not do anything about payday loans		10%			
Government should make changes so that payday loans are easier for borrowers to repay		47%			
Government should make payday loans illegal		12%			
Don't know / no opinion		30%			

**Q375: Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Most people can be trusted	23%	23%	23%	34%	30%
Can't be too careful	45%	53%	52%	45%	47%
It depends	32%	24%	24%	21%	23%

**Q376: How much do you think that what happens generally to [primary race] people in this country will affect what happens in your life?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
A lot	13%	30%	24%	18%	20%
Some	53%	45%	46%	48%	47%
Not very much	27%	16%	20%	24%	23%
Not at all	7%	9%	10%	10%	10%

**Q377: [If man or woman] How much do you think that what happens generally to other [men/women] in this country will affect what happens in your life?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
A lot	17%	25%	23%	20%	21%
Some	48%	44%	45%	46%	46%
Not very much	28%	21%	21%	24%	23%
Not at all	7%	10%	11%	10%	10%

**Q378: [If man or woman] How much do you think that what happens generally to other [primary race men/women] in this country will affect what happens in your life?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
A lot	17%	30%	25%	18%	21%
Some	47%	42%	44%	45%	45%
Not very much	28%	18%	21%	26%	24%
Not at all	8%	10%	11%	10%	10%

**Q379: [If LGBTQ] In the past 5 years, have you used any of the following financial services? Do you think what happens generally to [gay/lesbian/bisexual/queer/transgender] [men/women/people] in this country will have something to do with what happens in your life?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Nothing to do with what happens in my life					
Only a little to do with what happens in my life					
Something to do with what happens in my life					
A lot to do with what happens in my life					
A huge amount to do with what happens in my life					

**Q380: How does hearing or reading news about the Israel-Hamas war make you feel? Select all that apply.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Angry	25%	18%	25%	24%	24%
Sad	55%	40%	52%	49%	49%
Afraid	19%	16%	21%	19%	19%
Hopeful	9%	13%	11%	11%	11%
Proud	2%	5%	3%	4%	4%
Something else	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Don't have feelings/opinion about it	25%	34%	23%	23%	25%

**Q381: A proposed solution to resolve the conflict between Israel and Palestine is a "two-state solution", where both Israel and Palestine would be globally recognized as independent sovereign nations. Do you support or oppose a two-state solution in the Israel-Palestine conflict?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly support	22%	21%	22%	21%	21%
Somewhat support	23%	19%	22%	25%	24%
Neither support nor oppose	26%	31%	27%	22%	24%
Somewhat oppose	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Strongly oppose	4%	3%	4%	7%	6%
Don't know	22%	23%	22%	20%	21%

**Q382: Do you support or oppose a permanent ceasefire of violence in Gaza?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly support	46%	39%	43%	44%	43%
Somewhat support	18%	14%	14%	21%	18%
Neither support nor oppose	15%	23%	18%	14%	16%
Somewhat oppose	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%
Strongly oppose	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%
Don't know	14%	16%	15%	13%	14%

**Q383: Do you support or oppose U.S. funding to Israel for military assistance?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strongly support	8%	11%	14%	19%	16%
Somewhat support	13%	14%	13%	18%	16%
Neither support nor oppose	26%	30%	25%	22%	24%
Somewhat oppose	14%	10%	12%	14%	13%
Strongly oppose	23%	19%	21%	16%	17%
Don't know	16%	16%	14%	12%	13%

**Q384: Based on what you have read or heard, which side do you think has committed worse violence and atrocities during the war in Gaza between Israel and Hamas?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Israeli government has acted worse	20%	17%	18%	14%	16%
Hamas has acted worse	18%	13%	19%	30%	25%
They have both acted equally bad	37%	37%	34%	35%	35%
Don't know	25%	32%	29%	21%	24%

**Q385: Which social media platforms have you used in the past 30 days? Select all that apply.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Facebook	67%	69%	68%	76%	73%
YouTube	83%	80%	76%	71%	74%
X (formerly Twitter)	31%	33%	31%	32%	31%
Instagram	59%	60%	64%	51%	55%
TikTok	38%	52%	54%	38%	43%
Reddit	29%	18%	20%	21%	21%
WhatsApp	37%	26%	37%	22%	26%
LinkedIn	29%	21%	17%	22%	22%
Snapchat	19%	26%	26%	25%	25%
Twitch	7%	11%	10%	10%	10%
Tumblr	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%
[If Asian] Wechat	7%				
[If Asian] Weibo	1%				
[If Asian] QQ	1%				
[If Asian] LINE	4%				
[If Asian] KakaoTalk	3%				
[If Asian] SNOW	0%				
None of these	3%				

**Q386: [If Asian] Thinking about your social media use in the past six months, how often do you use social media?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Several times a day	62%				
About once a day	18%				
A few times a week	12%				
Once a month	2%				
A few times in the past six months	2%				
Never	4%				

**Q387: How often do you talk about politics with your coworkers?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Daily or several times a week, a lot	10%	15%	13%	14%	14%
Several times a month, some	18%	17%	20%	19%	19%
Maybe a few times a year, a little	24%	18%	19%	16%	17%
Never	26%	25%	27%	21%	23%
Does not apply (retired, not working, etc)	22%	25%	22%	29%	27%

**Q388: Where do you get MOST of your information about current events and American politics?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Coworkers	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%
[If age 16-19] School	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Family	8%	9%	8%	8%	8%
Friends	5%	5%	5%	3%	4%
News media	46%	46%	42%	51%	49%
Social media	33%	30%	34%	26%	29%
Radio	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Somewhere else	4%	7%	6%	7%	7%

**Q389: [If Black] There are different places where people feel most comfortable to talk about political issues, especially if some think these issues are sensitive or controversial. On a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 means “least comfortable”, and 5 means “most comfortable”, how comfortable do you feel talking with other Black people about the issue of RIGHTS OF TRANSGENDER PEOPLE in the United States in each of the following places? (Mean response reported)**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Your neighborhood		3			
Your workplace		3			
Your place of worship		3			
Community organizations you belong to		3			
Social media (Facebook, Instagram, TikTok, X, YouTube etc)		3			

**Q390: [If Black]** There are different places where people feel most comfortable to talk about political issues, especially if some think these issues are sensitive or controversial. On a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 means “least comfortable”, and 5 means “most comfortable”, how comfortable do you feel talking with other Black people about the ISSUE OF MINORITY VOTING RIGHTS in the United States in each of the following places? (Mean response reported)

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Your neighborhood		3			
Your workplace		3			
Your place of worship		3			
Community organizations you belong to		3			
Social media (Facebook, Instagram, TikTok, X, YouTube etc)		3			

**Q391: [If Black]** When we think about a “Black neighborhood” we talk about things like church, barbershops, beauty salons, restaurants, entertainment venues, and places for organization meetings. How close is the place where you currently live to a Black neighborhood?

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
I live in a Black neighborhood		45%			
There is one close		15%			
One is a short drive away		16%			
The nearest one is a far drive away		10%			
Don’t know		15%			

**Q392: [If Black]** Do you participate in any of the following activities in a Black neighborhood? Select all that apply.

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Shop or eat		48%			
Attend church		38%			
Community or cultural activities		28%			
Social or Greek activities		12%			
Political activities		10%			
Something else:		1%			
None of these		30%			



**Q393: How would you rate the job your member of Congress is doing when it comes to working on the issue that is most important to you?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Very good job	6%	13%	10%	16%	14%
Somewhat good job	28%	30%	26%	33%	31%
Somewhat bad job	23%	17%	20%	17%	18%
Very bad job	14%	14%	17%	16%	15%
Don't know	28%	26%	27%	19%	22%

**Q394: [If Native American] When you look for news and information on TV, radio, podcasts, social media, or other websites, how often do you access information from Native or Tribal language outlets? (For example, Indian Country Today, High Country News, Indianz.com, National Native News, Native America Calling, the First Nations Drum Newspaper, and similar sources).**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Not at all					
Not that often					
Somewhat often					
Very often					

**Q395: [If Q394≠not at all] How would you describe the sources of the online and TV news where you get your information?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Mostly mainstream American					
More mainstream, but some Native or Tribal focused					
Watch Native or Tribal focused and mainstream pretty equally					
More Native or Tribal focused, but some mainstream					
Mostly Native or Tribal focused					
Never watch TV or online news					

**Q396: [If Native American] Do you currently reside on a Native American reservation, Pueblo, or land held in trust for a Native American tribe?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes					
No					
Don't know					

Q397: Have you ever lived somewhere else besides this current city?

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes, in my same state, but different city	23%	29%	27%	31%	30%
Yes, in a different state	42%	37%	34%	41%	40%
No, have always lived here my entire life	34%	34%	39%	28%	31%

Q398: City: [open-end]

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
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Q399: State:

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Alabama	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Alaska	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Arizona	1%	1%	4%	3%	3%
Arkansas	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
California	31%	7%	29%	11%	15%
Colorado	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Connecticut	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Delaware	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
District of Columbia	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Florida	3%	8%	9%	6%	7%
Georgia	2%	8%	1%	3%	3%
Hawaii	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Idaho	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Illinois	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%
Indiana	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Iowa	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Kansas	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Kentucky	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
Louisiana	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%
Maine	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%



Collaborative Multiracial Post-Election Survey (CMPS) 2024

Primary Sample (Adult)

Maryland	3%	4%	1%	2%	2%
Massachusetts	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Michigan	2%	4%	1%	4%	3%
Minnesota	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%
Mississippi	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%
Missouri	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Montana	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Nebraska	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Nevada	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
New Hampshire	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
New Jersey	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%
New Mexico	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
New York	11%	10%	7%	7%	7%
North Carolina	1%	5%	1%	3%	3%
North Dakota	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Ohio	2%	4%	1%	5%	4%
Oklahoma	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Oregon	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Pennsylvania	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%
Rhode Island	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
South Carolina	0%	3%	0%	1%	1%
South Dakota	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Tennessee	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Texas	8%	9%	17%	6%	8%
Utah	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Vermont	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Virginia	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%
Washington	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%
West Virginia	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Wisconsin	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%
Wyoming	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

**Q400: [If born outside mainland US] What year did you first arrive to live in the US?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
2016 - 2025	18%	31%	20%	9%	19%
2006 - 2015	21%	23%	20%	19%	21%
1996 - 2005	18%	16%	23%	4%	18%
1986 - 1995	17%	10%	16%	23%	16%
1976 - 1985	15%	10%	9%	3%	10%
1966 - 1975	8%	9%	7%	18%	9%
<=1965	3%	2%	4%	23%	6%

**Q401: [If naturalized citizen] In what year did you become a naturalized U.S. citizen?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
2016 - 2025	22%	21%	24%	22%	23%
2006 - 2015	23%	27%	24%	8%	22%
1996 - 2005	20%	24%	25%	17%	22%
1986 - 1995	18%	16%	13%	7%	14%
1976 - 1985	13%	8%	7%	6%	9%
1966 - 1975	3%	4%	5%	21%	7%
<=1965	1%	1%	1%	19%	4%

**Q402: [If 18+ AND did not vote in 2018, 2020, and 2022 AND voted in 2024] Previously, you indicated you voted in the 2024 election, but you did not vote in other elections in 2018, 2020, or 2022. Was 2024 the first time you voted in a U.S. election?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Yes, it was my first time voting	73%	46%	54%	51%	53%
No, I voted in 2016 or earlier	27%	54%	46%	49%	47%

Q403: In general would you rate your health as excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Excellent	15%	19%	18%	19%	19%
Very good	34%	30%	32%	33%	32%
Good	36%	34%	31%	31%	32%
Fair	12%	14%	16%	14%	14%
Poor	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%

Q404: Now, thinking about your mental health, which includes stress, depression, and problems with emotions, for how many days during the past 30 days was your mental health not good?

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
None	46%	44%	38%	42%	42%
1 to 2 days	14%	12%	13%	14%	14%
3 to 4 days	11%	12%	12%	12%	12%
5 to 6 days	7%	8%	10%	8%	8%
7 to 13 days	9%	11%	11%	11%	11%
14 to 20 days	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%
21 to 27 days	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%
>=28 days	5%	6%	7%	5%	6%

**AJ1: [If survey language English or Spanish] On October 7, 2023, the militant group Hamas attacked Israel and killed approximately 1,300 people, and kidnapped hundreds more. In response, the Israeli military carried out operations in Gaza to eliminate Hamas, with more than 50,000 Palestinians killed and massive destruction. Which comes closest to your view of the Israeli war on Hamas?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Israel was right to respond and their military response is justified.	14%	13%	17%	28%	23%
Israel was right to respond, but their military response has gone too far and should stop.	36%	29%	29%	30%	30%
Israel was wrong to carry out a military response.	11%	10%	13%	10%	11%
Don't know too much about this	38%	47%	42%	32%	36%

**AJ2: [If survey language English or Spanish] As far as you know, are the following statements mostly true or mostly false?**

**AJ2a. Antisemitism, or hatred of Jews, is a serious problem on American college campuses.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Mostly true	34%	35%	39%	45%	42%
Mostly false	22%	22%	21%	22%	22%
Don't know too much about this	43%	44%	40%	33%	36%

**AJ2b. Opposing Israeli government policies is a form of antisemitism.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Mostly true	15%	20%	18%	20%	19%
Mostly false	37%	29%	30%	38%	35%
Don't know too much about this	48%	52%	51%	42%	46%

**AJ2c. People should be able to protest Israeli government policies and NOT be labeled antisemitic**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Mostly true	48%	47%	41%	48%	47%
Mostly false	11%	12%	15%	18%	16%
Don't know too much about this	41%	41%	44%	34%	37%

**AJ2d. Many American Jews oppose the current Israeli government’s policies.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Mostly true	25%	28%	29%	30%	29%
Mostly false	15%	14%	16%	19%	17%
Don’t know too much about this	59%	58%	54%	52%	53%

**AJ2e. Israel has a biblical right to all the land between the Jordan River and the Mediterranean Sea, which belongs ONLY to Israel, and not to Palestinians.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Mostly true	18%	25%	24%	27%	26%
Mostly false	30%	24%	26%	29%	28%
Don’t know too much about this	52%	50%	51%	44%	47%

**AJ2f. Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu sincerely wants peace with the Palestinians.**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Mostly true	20%	21%	21%	29%	26%
Mostly false	34%	28%	29%	31%	30%
Don’t know too much about this	46%	51%	50%	40%	44%

**AJ3: [If survey language English or Spanish] Recently, President Trump and other elected officials have demanded universities change their policies related to protests and free speech on campus. They say it is necessary because many universities failed to protect Jewish students. Which comes closest to your view on these matters?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Many American universities failed to protect Jewish students, and new free speech policies are needed to protect them.	47%	50%	56%	55%	54%
Politicians are exaggerating about the risk to Jewish students and using this issue to stop free speech they don’t like.	53%	50%	44%	45%	46%

**S28: Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, an independent, or something else?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Republican	22%	10%	22%	44%	34%
Democrat	38%	56%	41%	28%	35%
Independent	36%	29%	30%	24%	27%
Other party	5%	5%	8%	4%	5%

**S29: [If S28=Republican or Democrat] Do you consider yourself to be a strong [Republican/Democrat] or not?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Strong	52%	73%	63%	71%	69%
Not strong	48%	27%	37%	29%	31%

**S30: [If S28=independent or other] If you had to choose, do you consider yourself closer to the [Republicans/Democrats]?**

	Asian	Black	Latino	White	Total
Republican	15%	9%	13%	24%	19%
Democrat	21%	21%	20%	18%	19%
Independent	57%	59%	51%	50%	52%
Other party	7%	11%	15%	9%	10%